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Three graduate milliners are already turning heads **FASHION** PAGE 16

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Sega's new indoor theme park SUPPLEMENT



NIGELLA LAWSON How women can slap down the sex pests

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Furious Major retaliates against beef ban

British pledge to paralyse EU

BY PHILIP WEBSTER POLITICAL EDITOR

JOHN MAJOR triggered Britain's biggest confrontation with Europe yesterday when, furious and feeling betrayed over its refusal to ease its beef ban, he declared that he was blocking all important progress in the European Union

until further notice. The Prime Minister delighted Tory MPs by announcing that until the ban on beef byproducts was lifted and there was a clear "framework" for raising the wider embargo, he would veto all key EU decisions, stop any progress at the intergovernmental conference on the future of Europe, and disrupt next month's Florence

His pledge to paralyse EU business came after he accused some of Britain's partners of a breach of faith in voting against the relaxing of

the ban on Monday after giving indications of support. The first affect of the new policy will be that Britain will maintain its opposition drop - to Europol, the embryo European police force. A new convention on insolvency procedures, due to be scaled this week, will also be blocked. Britain will also raise the beef ban at all meetings of European ministers, including those on unrelated issues such

as social affairs and transport. EU officials accused Mr. Major of acting for domestic electoral reasons, but said his move could cause havoc. The Brussels Commission, which supports the lifting of the byproducts ban, showed its disapproval in a statement saying: "It is a problem for the whole of the European Union

<u>6</u>



"No, I've got absolutely no idea

what the time is"

INSIDE

6 Major can turn the vexed issue of beef into the question of who is John

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Nicholas Budgen, page 18

and a solution can only be achieved through the proper functioning of the Union's institutions and procedures." done nothing to help him.

German Radio described Mr Major's threat as "outright blackmail, but the Foreign Minister, Klaus Kinkel, took a milder line. There is no doubt that Great Britain has been greatly affected," he said. decision that would be satisfactory for Great Britain. We must continue to make efforts

The unexpected refusal of the veterinary experts to ease the ban on tallow, gelatin and bull semen left Mr Major feeling deeply let-down and spurred him to activate a contingency plan that had been discussed by Cabinet ministers for the past three weeks. The decision was taken vesterday morning in consultation with Malcolm Rifkind, Kenneth Clarke and others.

Last night he told friends that, time and again, his European partners had not

kept their promises. He had gone through Merry Hell to keep this Europe show on the road" but his partners had

His action left his party unusually united, although a number of pro-European backbenchers were privately voicing reservations. Most Tory MPs cheered wildly as nounced that he was doing what many have been urging for weeks. Norman Lamont, the former Chancellor, said last night that he was delighted that the Prime Minister

was taking such a firm line. Mr Major also appeared to catch Labour wrong-footed, with Tony Blair asking a series of questions rather than condemning or supporting the move. But Paddy Ashdown said that the Eurosceptic minority had taken control of foreign policy: This has much more to do with appeasing them than with restoring confidence in the beef market."

The Prime Minister said

that he was acting because the best scientific advice had been ignored "by a number of member states, in some cases despite prior assurances of support" - believed to be a sideswipe at Austria and Spain, who helped Germany to block progress in Brussels on Monday. "I regard such action as a wilful disregard of Britain's interests and, in some cases, a breach of faith. I cannot tolerate these interests being brushed aside by some

of our European partners with no reasonable grounds to do Mr Major went on to say that he was acting with reluctance, but he saw no alternative. "The European Union operates through goodwill. If we do not benefit from goodwill from parmers, clearly we cannot reciprocate. We cannot continue business as usual within Europe when we are faced with this clear disregard

reason, commonsense and Britain's national interests." Downing Street sources declined to see Mr Major's tory action" and said it was not being done out of bloodymindedness, but to defend the national interest.

Mr Major made plain that had no intention of boycotting meetings. Ministers would be there and arguing for the end of the beef ban wherever possible.

Government sources later made plain that ministers would not allow any decisions. even provisional ones, to be made at the intergovernmen-tal conference. If it went ahead on issues without Britain, it would reopen them when the period of non-cooperation was



Vijay Negi, seven, who suffers from a rare blood condition and is one of two children to receive umbilical-cord cell transplants, recovering at London's Great Ormond Street Hospital yesterday. The second child had been dying of leukaemia. Story, page 3

MPs say lottery should give more to charity

BY ARTHUR LEATHLEY

POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT THE National Lottery regulator should be stripped of some powers and the organiser Camelot should give more money to charity, MPs de-

manded yesterday. A Commons report called on the National Heritage Secretary to review rules under which Oflot, the regulator, appoints as well as supervises the company running the

The report by a Conservative-dominated committee says that there is a risk of "conflict of interest" if Peter Davis, as Oflot's directorgeneral, has responsibility for choosing and supervising the

MPs voiced fears that Mr Davis had a unique role among regulators in appointing the operator and regulat-

ing its work.
"We therefore believe that the appointment of the same organisation to choose the operator and regulate its activities could give rise to conflicts or interest.

The cross-party National Heritage Select Committee pressed the National Heritage Secretary to review the role of Oflot before the lottery licence

The Commons report also called for Camelot to hand over more of its profits to charities and criticised as "unacceptable" Camelot's decision to charge for the exclusive live television rights to broadcast the results of the weekly

Oflot said last night it would not comment until it had considered the proposals more closely, but insiders said that the "common interest" with Camelot in maximising pro-ceeds was secondary to ensuring probity and protecting players' interests.

MP's criticism, page 9

Search for Land Rover

Detectives seeking the killer of Stephen Cameron in a "road rage" attack on a Kent roundabout are prepared to interview hundreds of Land Rover drivers. Officers are using the police national computer to try to find a match for the L-registration Land Rover Discovery and have already begun interviewing owners, in the Swanley area where the victim lived

Rebel Tory MPs quit as aides

Two Tory MPs resigned last night as ministerial aides after voting against government plans to prevent groups with more than 20 per cent of national newspaper circulation bidding for independent tele-... Page 11

The Times on the Internet http://www.the-times.co.uk



Cancer drug creates instant millionaires

BY ERIC REGULY

DIRECTORS and employees of a little-known pharmaceutical company made their fortunes yesterday after positive clinical results from a new cancer drug swept their firm into the big league.
The drug, called Marimas-

tat, is designed to slow the spread of tumours in a broad range of cancers — and it is that versatility that is expected to be the secret of success. Shares in British Biotech,

which has yet to make a profit. rose yesterday by 285p to £33.15, valuing the company at almost £2 billion. The rise comes on top of a 185p gain on Monday and leaves the firm on the verge of becoming one of the top 100 companies on the London Stock Exchange.

Almost all of Biotech's 350 employees, from lab assistants to research scientists, were given options last November to buy shares at £8.32 apiece.

And the soaring share price has made millionaires of up to 20 of them.

Keith McCullagh, one of the founders who is now chief executive, has seen his basic stake rise to £27.2 million from £3.3 million in February last year. James Noble, the finance director, is currently sitting on a stake valued at about £7

The success of Marimastat in the so-called Phase 2 trials means that the drug can now proceed to the final stage of testing, which gives it more than a 60 per cent chance of being marketed commercially. Analysts believe the drug has particular profit potential because it can be used to treat so many different kinds of cancer, including lung, pan-

creatic, ovarian, prostate and

Shares soar, page 25

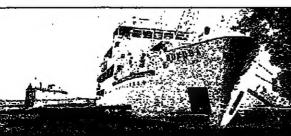
Hundreds killed in Lake Victoria ferry disaster

FROM SAM KILEY IN NAIROBI lake, had a legal capacity of

UP TO 600 people drowned yesterday when an overloaded Tanzanian ferry capsized and sank on Lake Victoria. Forty survivors were rescued from the crocodile-infested waters and 21 bodies were washed ashore. Last night officals said they had given up hope of finding more survivors. The MV Bukoba, one of

433 passengers, but officials admitted privately that she was carrying many more. She was on a regular run from Bukoba in Tanzania and went down at 8,10am when five

miles short of Mwanza. Previous ferry accidents on the lake have usually involved poorly maintained vessels many steel-hulled diesel fercaught in tropical storms at this time of year, the rainy ries plying a circuit round the

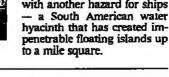


The Bukoba went down five miles from the shore

season, when 20ft waves are common. This was the worst there will be more survivors as most passengers were sit-ting in the hold. Some reports claimed she hit a rock and then capsized as two other

ferries rushed to her aid. All 40 survivors were injured. The lake's ferries are rarely used by tourists but are crammed with local people trading farm produce and fish. They also carry livestock and, in some cases, railway carriages are loaded, steamed across the lake and lifted back on to railway tracks to contin-

ue their journey. Besides unpredictable wea-ther, the lake is now plagued with another hazard for ships



Lord King's coffee grounds the BA racketeers

By HARVEY ELLIOTT AIR CORRESPONDENT

THE small bag of coffee Lord King of Wartnaby's chauffeur bought from a Grantham market stall seemed like a genuine bargain - until he saw from

the logo printed on the bottom. The British Airways president instantly recognised his airline's coat of arms on the foil bag and immediately contacted BA security officers. They told him that they were already getting reports of other BA goods turning up in car boot sales. corner shops and market stalls all over the country.

The evidence produced by Lord King and his driver proved crucial in tracking down the gang, and six men have been charged with theft. They will

appear in court soon. The coffee, together with other goods ranging from sweets to miniature

bottles of drinks should have been used by BA on its international flights. But they seemed to be disappearing from delivery trucks. Another group of thieves were

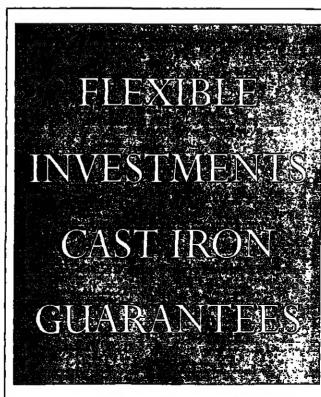
apparently systematically taking drink, cigarettes and perfume from duty-free trolleys until "candid cameras" hidden inside the trolleys led to the arrest of almost 30 loaders, who will also appear in court soon.

The loaders had, it is alleged, been

stealing duty free goods worth around El million as the trolleys were loaded and unloaded from aircraft. Possibly using duplicate keys the gang had found a way of opening the trolleys once the air hostesses had sealed them. The only way of identifying the culprits was to install hidden cameras and tape recorders in the trolleys.

As a result, more than 100 Metropolitan police officers made a series of raids on suspects' homes and offices.

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King John summons up the blood (and gelatin)

FORGET Trafalgar. Forget 'rising bark of "Hear, hear!" Waterloo. Soon a new name will head the roll-call of famous British victories. Florence. ture of his text. Only a near-In tomorrow's schools, children will learn how justice triumphed and the wicked were confounded at the Battle of Florence.

Or so the Prime Minister seemed to promise yesterday. That he is not by tempera-

ment suited to the role of Henry V on St Crispian's day made John Major's amiable intransigence the more shocking. His statement was delivered in a manner more tetchy than defiant. Only the sur-

from the benches behind him betrayed the astonishing napanicky shuffling of papers and scribbling of notes by Tony Blair showed the ambush in which the Opposition seemed caught.

If Major's tone was un-heroic, his subject was even less so. "God for Harry, England and St George!" has a ring. "God for tallow, semen, gelatin!" lacks it.

Nor had Major's supporting cast quite the sinew Shakespeare demands. Required to imitate the action of the tiger,



clesfield) imitated the action more of the turkey. Pink with emotion, he burst out: "My Rt Hon Friend has spoken for

Sir Patrick Cormack (C. Staffordshire S), straining like a (portly) greyhound in the slips, disguised fair nature with hard-favour d rage, and. summoning up the blood, pledged "strong support". How those Gucci shoes will

Florentine field remains to be seen. As for Bill Cash (C, Stafford), the sight of this anti-European warrior briefly flustered as Major outflanked him

on the Right was delicious. Cash's hesitation did not last. Never one to be knowingly out-xenophobed, he suggested that Major should now default on Britain's payments to the European Union. Major refused. Nobody cheered Cash. The PM had positioned

himself shrewdly. This was that there are now abantoirs clear from the unanimous support he received from his own side. Edwina Currie, remembering Nanny's advice that if you can't think of anything nice to say then say nothing, had sidled from the Chamber, looking positively

Sir Peter Tapsell (C. Lindsey E) rectered between the patriotic and the preposterous when he spoke of a national crisis" in which the Opposition were "incapable of speaking for Britain", but he struck a nerve. They were all over the place. Paddy Ashdown stum-bled unhappily in announcing

all across the country who have been ringing me and my colleagues up Hilarity drowned him. After that." smiled Major, "I can only say that if abanoirs are ringing the Rt Hon Gentleman up. I daresay they are soliciting for

Mr Blair seemed flummoxed. Retreating into recrimination, he never responded to the thrust of the PM's statement. The closest he came to a proposal was for "a massive information and propaganda exercise" to change European attitudes towards British beef. Whether through

RAF or the jamming of continental radio broadasts with a repeating "Buy our beef" jingle, he did not say.

And was it wise to criticise Major's announcement thus: The language is strong but there is an absence of particulars ? A score of Tory fingers pointed, amid hoots, at Mr

Would the Prime Minister adopt a policy of "the empty chair" in Europe, asked Blair? Yesterday's performance left some with the impression the Labour leader might not need to vacate a chair to leave it

firearms requests is rejected

One in 100

Police in England and Wales turned down only I per cent of applications for new shotgun and firearus certificates ast year, according to Home Office figures yesterday. Fewer than 0.5 per cent of renewals for firearms were rejected and 200 firearms certificates were revoked.

The figures show that 1,296,000 shotguns and 409,000 firearms were legally held in England and Wales last year. Although the number of firearm certificates issued has risen for the past three years, the number of new certificates fell from 11.700 to 10,900 between 1994

Privacy law

A new law of privacy to protect ordinary people thrust into unsought limelight was called for by the Master of the Rolls, Sir Thomas Bingham, whose appointment as the next Lord Chief Justice is expected to be announced this week. Sir Thomas said the law should strike only at significant infringements. such as would cause subs-tantial distress to an ordinary phlegmatic person".

Trimble threat

David Trimble, the leader of he Ulster Unionists, fast night threatened to withdraw his crucial parliamentary support from the Governnt if John Major softens his stance over terrorist arms. In one of his strongest statements, Mr Trimble said that "any hackshiding" would be regarded as a "fundamental breach of faith". The nine Ulster Unionists MPs could bring down the Government.

IRA jail switch

Brendan Dowd became the second IRA man to be transferred from a British prison to jail in the Irish Republic. Described at his 1976 trial as the main IRA organiser, he is serving a life sentence on three counts of attempted murder. After being sen-tenced, Dowd, 47, from Co Kerry, said he was responsi-ble for bombings in Guildford and Woolwich, in which seven people died.

Annesley to retire

Sir Hugh Annesley anas Chief Constable of the Royal Ulster Constabulary in November. Sir Hugh, 56, who was appointed in 1989. said: "It has been an absolute privilege and honour to lead this fine organisation. I will never forget the deep sadness and sorrow borne by a force which has ... valiantly en-dured conditions far beyond the ordinary call of policing."

WPC in talks

Karen Wade, 27, the police officer who says there is near-endemic sexual harassment in the West Yorkshire force, will meet senior officers later this week to discuss her future. She is appealing against an industrial tribunal's rejection on Monday of her sexual harassment claim against three officers at Holbeck police station in Leeds. She says she wishes to resume ber police career.

County doomed

Berkshire County Council's last-ditch survival effort has failed. It had appealed to the House of Lords against the Government's abolition proposals. But the Lords Appeal Committee yesterday ruled that the case would not be considered. The Government can now proceed with an order before Parliament setting out the county council's

Fish oil banned

Tesco will take all foods containing North Sea fish oil off its shelves within a year. The announcement follows a campaign against the use of fine mesh nets to catch thou-sands of tons of sand eels used in the manufacutre of margarine and biscuits. The eels are a vital source of food for fish and birds. Sainsbury's and the Co-Op have taken similar action.

Capp that, Andy

Andy Capp, the workshy cartoon character in the Daily Mirror, is the subject of a £2 million museum planned at Hartlepool, the home town of his creator Reg Smythe The council wants National Lottery money for the project. to include a re-creation of the bar and sofa where Capp spends most of his time and audio-visual aids to bring the cartoon strip to life.

'Britain is a big player and not to be pushed around'

BY PHILIP WEBSTER AND JUL SHERMAN

A MEETING between John Major and Kenneth Clarke, the Cabinet's leading pro-European, at Ilam yesterday was crucial to the Prime Minister's dramatic announcement four hours later that Britain was effectively freezing relations with the European Union.

Cabinet ministers had been aware for about three weeks that the policy of non-co-operation in the EU was the one most likely to be adopted if the Government's hopes, repeatedly expressed, of a breakthrough on the beef ban were

A study by Malcoim Rifkind, the Foreign Secretary, which was finalised last week, concluded that that all the other measures being canvassed by Tory Eurosceptics including retaliatory trade bans, withholding Britain's payments to the EU, or even going for De Gaulle's "empty chair" policy of not turning up to meetings — would either be illegal or counter-productive.

Neither was there great enthusiasm for the policy announced yesterday of blocking cording to Whitehall sources. the full Cabinet discussed the options on several occasions. But the decision to go for broke yesterday was the Prime Minister's. He told colleagues: "Enough is enough."

With Conservative MPs baying for action, he was well aware that the failure of veterinary experts to lift even partially the ban on beef on Monday night would be seen as yet another kick in the teeth. According to a friend: "He knew that Douglas Hogg (the Agriculture Minister) would be rorn limb from limb if he merely told us that it was unfortunate but that he was still trying and that, yes, the

ban would soon be lifted." So at 8am yesterday he had a "conference" telephone call with Mr Hogg, who was in Brussels preparing for another farm ministers' meeting, and Mr Rilkind who was in Strasbourg. It was agreed to go ahead with a plan that would almost certainly never have been unwrapped had the veterinary experts come to a different decision.

It was, according to sources

taken *more in sorrow than anger". But he was also said to be genuinely upset at the way Britain had been treated. "He felt that a lot of people were letting him down — saying one thing, doing another." He told one friend: "I have been through merry Hell to keep this Europe show on the road. I have shown good faith to them. They have done nothing

to help me." He was particularly irritated at the behaviour of Spain. Portugal and The Netherlands, who had indicated they would support a lifting of the ban but changed their minds at the last moment. He told another friend: Britain is being pushed around and I am not having the country treated like this. We are a big

The Prime Minister first had to confirm that Mr Clarke was on side. He had every reason to believe that he would be. The Chancellor apparently accepted during extensive correspondence that such action might eventually have to be taken.

But Mr Major had to be sure. He would not have been

John Major in the Commons yesterday. He was said to have made his decision "more in sorrow than anger" able to announce the plan for a single currency referendum early in April without Mr Clarke's backing. Throughout the beef dispute Mr Clarke, along with Michael Heseltine, the Cabinet's other big Euro enthusiast, have been constantly arguing for negotiation rather than retaliation.

However, according to his friends Mr Clarke did not put up a fight yesterday. He was

reported reluctantly to have accepted that the rejection of the lifting of the ban, particularly after some countries had indicated to Britain that they would be voting to help Britain. could not go without a response. He accepted that the diplomatic avenues had been exhausted. The attraction of the blocking option was that it was not illegal, said friends The Chancellor would not

have backed any action that was illegal," said a source close to Mr Clarke. "He accepted, with regret, that this was the only course open."

After Mr Clarke was firmly on board Mr Major then made sure that everyone else in the Cabinet knew what he was doing. Mr Rifkind arrived at Heathrow at 12.30pm and the two spoke again on the

tary then sped to Downing Street for another chat with the Prime Minister. Mr Heseltine was informed in China. All other Cabinet ministers and the Attorney-General were informed.

Mr Major's move has changed the mood among Tory MPs. One said: "Whether it gets the ban lifted or not, I don't know, but at last we're

Nuisance tactics will delay, rather than paralyse, EU business

JOHN MAJOR has chosen to make Britain a nuisance in the committee rooms and corridors of the European Union rather than to start guerrilla warfare: if his threat not to co-operate with EU decisions is carried out, British ministers and officials will delay, rather than

paralyse, EU business. The Prime Minister has rejected three more drastic options with which he could have faced his partners: refusing to obey EU law, stopping British payments to its budget or leaving an "empty chair" John Major has rejected the most drastic means of retaliation against Britain's partners. He appears to be wanting to create a drama without triggering a crisis, writes George Brock, European Eastor

would call Britain's membership

Mr Major has uttered his threat during one of the EU's fallow periods. The rotating presidency is held by Italy, whose stewardship of

triggering the sort of crisis that recent general election and change of government. The inter-governmental conference to revise the Maastricht treaty has only just begun work and the real horse-

trading is unlikely to start until at least the autumn.

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to choose which business they might disrupt by refusing to agree decisions. Technically, every joint for-eign policy initiative taken by the EU must be agreed by all states.

Britain could halt the ceaseless flow of brief Brussels communiques which express unexceptional opinions on global events ranging from elections in Palestine to riots in Peru. Decisions on diplomatic missions by the Irish. Italian and Spanish ministers who currently represent the EU abroad must be made by unanimity, so non-cooperation by Malcolm Rifkind, the

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Foreign Secretary, could keep them at home.

If non-cooperation begins immediately, its first test will occur at one of the least important gatherings of ministers, the Civil Protection Council. usually attended by a Home Office Minister, All the council's business is settled by unanimity and tomorrow's meeting could be prevented from taking any decisions at all. The leader of the Cabinet hawks. Michael Howard, is due in Luxembourg early next month for a meeting with a 23-item agenda. Each item needs unanimity and is theoretically vulnerable.

The crunch for Mr Major's hopes of effective troublemaking would come at the regular summer summit in Florence on June 21 and 22. EU summits usually issue long written conclusions", which then guide policies for months or years to come. The 14 other governments could reach and write decisions but they could not have the force of summit guidelines. Non-cooperation would delay yet further the implementation of the Europol agreement on police co-operation. Britain derailed the scheme last summer over a dispute on the power of the European Court of Justice.

Hard line will 'damage prospects for progress' expected to start this week by

The European Commission voiced dismay yesterday over Britain's threat to obstruct EU business and suggested this would only complicate its own attempts to persuade member states to start lifting the ban on beef products. Officials said talk of British

retaliation was only likely to harden attitudes in Germany and the other six member blocked moves to ease the ban on beef products. "Perhaps John Major wants to crank up the pressure, but there's a danger he will upset the progress we are already mak-

ing," an official said. In a formal reaction, the Commission said the beef problem affected all member states and not just Britain. "It is therefore a problem for the whole of the European Union and a solution can only be achieved through the proper functioning of the Union's institutions and procedures which is in all Member states

interests to safeguard." The Commission is due today to endorse a new attempt to win over reluctant states at a farm ministers' meeting on June 3 in favour of a partial lifting of the ban. But there was no support for agreeing a timetable for lifting the overall quarantine on Brit-

Franz Fischler, the EU Farm Commissioner, who is leading the drive to ease the ban, said "the Commission is doing everything in its power to try to convince the member states that our approach is the correct one." It was vital. however, he said, for Britain to help win back consumer confidence by being seen to comply



Fischler: backs easing EU restrictions on beef

eradicating BSE.
The strength of Mr Major's ultimatum sparked some alarm over in the EU's institutions. No state since Charles de Gaulle's France in 1965 has undertaken a policy of total

EU insiders questioned the likely effectiveness of a British non-cooperation drive beyond mild disruption. The Intergov-ernmental Conference, the Maastricht treaty review which Mr Major cited as a possible target, still has a year to run, with no hard decisions expected for months.

More serious is the prospect that the Florence EU summit in late June could be held hostage. Among targets for blockage is Europol, the embryo European police agency which has already been held up for a year over British objections.

British spoiling tactics could also rob the summit of planned endorsements of a progress report on the IGC and of a framework agree-

refusing to sign an EU insolvency convention, agreed six months ago, in which member states recognise one another's bankruptcy laws. Tomorrow Britain could block work at a Civil Protection Council. The need for unanimous voting means Britain would have the power to block decisions on foreign policy, justice, immigration and asylum. On that front, the next target could be work on a common

> as well as the shifting of funds within the EU budget and research spending. A victim of this could be President Jacques Santer's plan to move excess funds in the farm budget to pay for jobcreating investment in

stand on racism and xenopho-

bia early next month. Unani-

mous voting is also required to

approve changes in taxation,

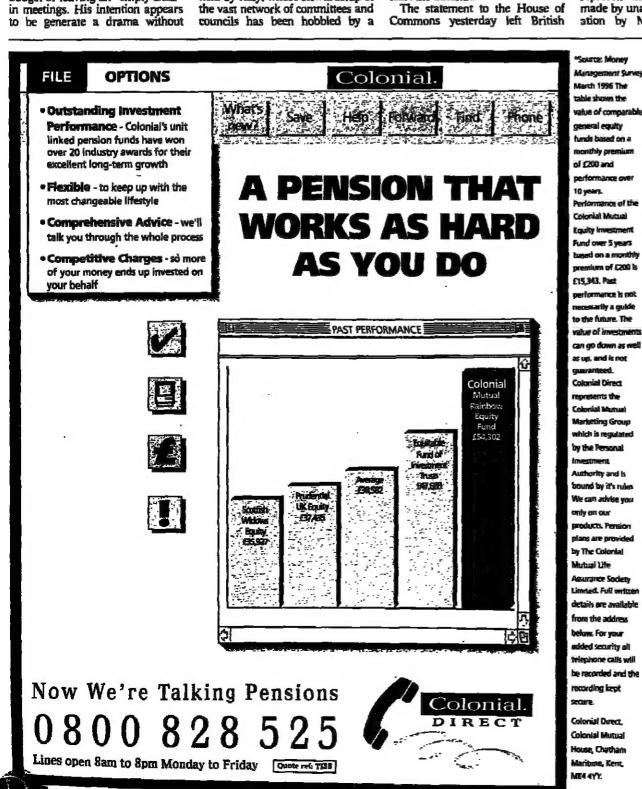
in senior EU appointments

and the allocation of state aid

Diplomats from other states were incredulous that Britain could resort to what sounded like a policy resembling the empty chair over a crisis that is widely seen in the rest of Europe to be self-inflicted. As farm ministers left Brus-

sels, several criticised Britain for continuing to fail to take the measures needed to begin restoring public confidence. It's important that they don't just promise measures, but they also apply them," said Wilhelm Molterer, the Austrian minister.

While the Germans remained adamant that it was far too early to consider lifting Vasseur, the French minister, said France wanted to avoid



Baby's umbilical cord could save his brother's life

By GILLIAN BOWDITCH, SCOTLAND CORRESPONDENT

A BOY of four who was dying of leukaemia has become the recipient of Britain's first umbilical-cord cell transplant after the birth of his baby

rearms

quests

The boy, known only as Bilal, comes from Glasgow and was born with acute lymphoblastic leukaemia, which affects 650 British children a year. The disease is extremely rare in infants under one, but is often fatal in that age group.

The transplant of stem cells

from the umbilical cord of his brother Aadil was carried out by Dr Brenda Gibson, a consultant haematologist at the Royal Hospital for Sick Children, in Yorkhill, Glasgow, in April. Bilal has been in remission since. Doctors say it

is too early to talk of a cure. Stem cells form the building blocks for blood, encouraging blood-cell production and duplication. Like a bone-marrow

transplant, they can be used to help a leukaemia patient to produce new, uncontaminated blood. The umbilical cord is a particularly rich source of

Shortly after Bilal's transplant, the same procedure was carried out on a second child, Vijay Negi, 7, from north London, Vijay, who suffers from Fanconi anaemia, a rare blood condition, had his operation at the Hospital for Sick Children, in Great Ormond Street, London, on April 23.

Dr Paul Veys, consultant in bone-marrow transplant at Great Ormond Street, said there was no cure for Vijay other than a stem-cell transplant. He is now making a good recovery.

The success of the two operations could have wideranging consequences for adults and children with leukaemia for whom no suitable



Bilal with five-month-old Aadil. Blood cells from

Service is in the early stages of setting up an umbilical-cord bloodbank. Unlike bone-marrow donation, which requires a general anaesthetic and can be painful, cord-cell donation is relatively easy and painless.

Dr David Grant, scientific director of the Leukaemia Research Fund, said: This is an exciting step forward because, once perfected, this technique will mean very many more patients who require a transplant will be able to have one."

Bilal has been treated at the Royal Hospital since he was two days old. A compatible bone-marrow could not be found as most donors in Britain are of north European origin and Bilal is Asian.

Last year, when his mothe was pregnant with Aadil, Bilal suffered a relapse. His mother was told that there was a onein-four chance of blood from Audil's umbilical cord providing a match. After Aadil was born in January, the cord was drawn off by needle. It was frozen while Bilal had more chemotherapy.

The transplant, similar to a blood transfusion, was carried out on April 4 when he was in remission. The procedure took only 20 minutes.

Aadil was not conceived as a potential donor for Bilal, Dr Gibson emphasised. "Aadil was conceived for himself. He is a very much loved and wanted child, a special child." She said that she would

consider Bilal on the road to recovery if his leukaemia did this kind of leukaemia the period of remission between relapses tends to get shorter



A batsman strides past the protected green winged orchids growing on the pitch at the Earl of Bessborough's Stansted Park cricket club in West Sussex

Orchid in outfield defies law of cricket

By MICHAEL HORNSBY

CRICKETERS are taking unusual steps to avoid treading on wild orchids. Such is the importance of the five-inch high green winged orchids that have sprung up in the outfield at the Earl of Bessborough's Stensted Park cricket club in West Sussex that a plastic cage has been placed over them to protect it

Lord Bessborough's agent, Captain John Gowen, said: "We have been told it would be impossible to move the orchid without killing it. The relationship between the orchid and the fungus upon which it feeds is so delicate that any movement could prove fatal to the flower. Apparently the roots travel 30 feet away searching for food."

The cerise-coloured blooms are growing at short mid-wicket at the pavilion end. There have been several close calls, with balls narrowly missing the plastic cage and fielders in hot pursuit just managing to step over the flower at the last moment.

The club's biggest worry if the orchids survive over the next fortnight is the possibility that they might produce other groups of flowers on the outfield that would also have to be protected. Michael Prior, the estate's head forester, said: "The conditions on the outfield are perfect for growing orchids because it has never been reseeded or sprayed with chemicals."



Hotel sued over allergy that killed

A HOTEL is being sued by the father of a woman with a rare allergy who died soon after eating bread spread with butter containing walnuts.

An inquest earlier this year recorded an accidental death verdict on Louise Westlake, 27, who died at the Hilton Hotel at Manchester Airport. Her father David, from Bristol, said yesterday that the legal action was aimed at getting hotels and restaurants to provide detailed information about the food contents of their

Mr Westlake, 56, said: "It will cost us a lot of money. We are not seeking a redress but are determined to make restaurtants and cafés learn to be more responsible and state clearly where nuts are used in recipes. I just want someone to admit liability for this death."

A spokesman for Hilton Hotels would not comment

Lifeline for the foetus is too often discarded as useless after birth

By Nigel Hawkes, science editor

umbilical cord and placenta while they are in the womb. After birth, however, these organs have largely been treated as rubbish and incinerated.

Some placentas have been used to extract useful products, such as albumin and the active ingredient of a drug used to treat a rare condition called Gaucher's disease. But it takes one and a half tons of human placenta a month to provide sufficient material to treat a single patient. Among a small group of

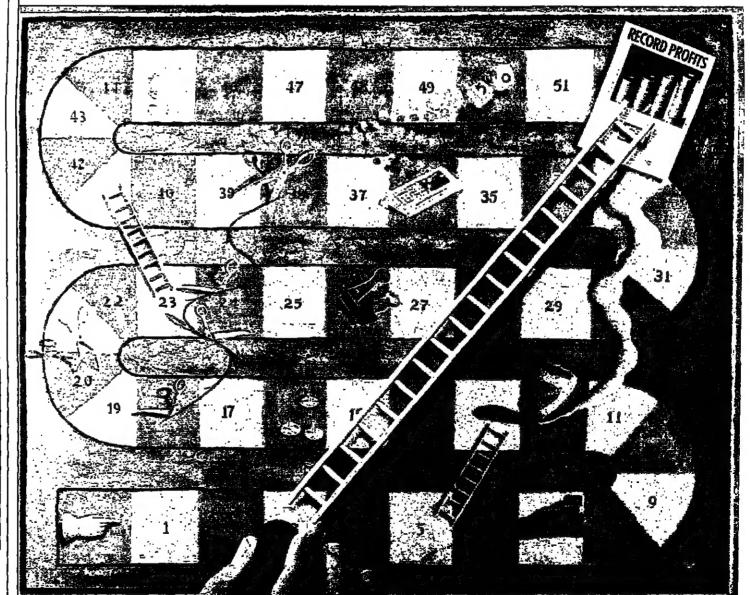
New Age mothers, eating the placenta has acquired a certain vogue. The belief is that cialists have realised that the this will protect them against post-natal depression. They describe the taste as gamey,

An equally improbable use is to take the placenta home and bury it. This is supposed to bring good luck, and the plant under which it is buried

may be named after the child. Placentas are undoubtedly nutritious. Last month a inquiry opened in Switzerland into charges that placentas from Zurich maternity clinics had been mixed with animal offal and turned into food for pigs

and chickens. in the past ten years, speumbilical cord contains material far too good to waste. The first transplant using umbilical blood was reported in 1989 in the New England Journal of Medicine, but too few such transplants have been done to be sure that the technique is an improvement on bone-

marrow transplants. In the United States, some mothers are being encouraged to retain umbilical cord blood on the off-chance that it may prove useful to their child in later life. The procedure is not cheap, costing anything from \$300 to \$1,500, with annual storage charges of \$75 to \$150.



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Priest who loved peaks killed in 1,000ft fall

By GILLIAN BOWDITCH

A PRIEST who loved to pray on Scotland's mountains has fallen to his death on Skye. He was the ninth fatality on the Scottish peaks this year. Father Norman Cooper, 41,

who had recently joined St Martin's in Tranent, Lothian. was an experienced climber. He was one of a group of six priests who hoped to climb all of the Munros, Scottish mountains over 3,000ft. Father Cooper fell about

1,000ft on Sgurr nan Gillean (Peak of the Young Men), a 3,167ft mountain in the Cuillin Hills. He was with three friends when a handhold gave way as they descended from the summit. The alarm was raised at 2.30pm on Monday and his body was recovered by helicopter that night.

His climbing partners, Father Gordon Muchall, of Dunfermline, and Father David Gemmell, who is to join St Mary's Cathedral, Edinburgh, were not hurt.

Father Tom Connelly, a spokesman for the Roman Catholic Church, said climbing was a popular sport among young Scottish priests. "Father Cooper and his priests' support group would head for the hills at every opportunity, taking the chance to bond in prayer, often on the mountain tops," he said. "The rock gave way without

"Norman was a very bright young priest. It is very sad, especially for his father in Polmont, who was widowed just a couple of years ago, and his two brothers."



Two thirds of all adults questioned had no idea

Britons lose 1066 in the mists of time

By ALAN HAMILTON

A QUARTER of all adults questioned in a survey of British history did not know the significance of 1066, two thirds had no idea who fought at Agincourt and more than half did not know who was involved in the Battle of Goose Green. Staff at Warwick Castle put

a history questionnaire to 600 people in Birmingham, Manchester and Bristol. Of those teenagers questioned in the survey, one third thought that Thomas Chippendale was a bodybuilder, and half of all those asked thought Capability Brown rose to fame as a military general.
Of all English battles,

Naseby was the least known, with three quarters of those asked being unable to name either side. Half did not know who was involved in the Battle of the Somme and the same proportion had no idea who fought in the Wars of the Roses, or in the English Civil

Fewer than one seventh of those asked knew that the Wars of Roses had occurred in the 15th century and the Civil War in the 17th. The most recognised historical figure, known to almost all, was Sir Winston Churchill, and although most knew that Henry VIII had ordered the execution of Anne Boleyn. a mere quarter knew that Charles I was the only English monarch to be executed. Two-thirds, however, knew of

Oliver Cromwell. More than half knew that a portcullis was a strong iron gate and that a fletcher was a maker of arrows but fewer than one seventh knew that a garderobe was a medieval lavatory. The great majority knew of jousting and half knew that a motte and bailey was a design of medieval

sioned the survey after staff expressed surprise at the questions asked by visitors. Sarah Montgomery, general manager of the castle, said: "We thought many of the questions we are regularly asked about British history would be general knowledge, but it is always dangerous to

Warwick Castle commis-



Here's where you forget your old notions about "midrange" computing.

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المكذاف الاصل

Americans tempt City lawyers with £700,000 salary

By Frances Gibb, legal correspondent

AN ELITE band of solicitors in London is poised to join a new superleague of high earners after an advertisement by an American law firm yesterday for three partners to be paid up to £700,000 a year.

The salary is believed to be the highest advertised in legal circles and reflects American firms' eagerness to take busi-ness and staff from the big City law firms.

The advertisement in The Times, offering a salary of £200,000 to £700,000, was placed by the New York-based firm Chadbourne & Parke. It wants to boost its London office in the lucrative area of project and corporate finance.

A salary at the top end of that scale would put solicitors in the same league as the director of a large company or Stan Collymore, England's most expensive footballer. who earns £750,000 a year. At least that amount is

earned by a handful of the top



Beloff: among the legal

Queen's Counsel, who include Michael Beloff, Anthony Grabiner, Peter Goldsmith, Sydney Kentridge and Jonathan Sumption, and senior partners of the biggest City firms. Some make about

in Washington, Los Angeles

Museow and Hong Kong. It said it was one of the pre-

eminent firms in project fi-nance, with more than 80

projects in over 30 countries.

Expairiate Adviser, a maga-

zine for American lawyers,

said: "UK firms have been

more aggressive than US firms in opening offices in Europe and Asia, and UK law

often governs project and cor-

porate finance deals on those

continents. So global-minded American law firms want to

hire UK lawyers to stay on top

of the competition and they

are willing to pay exorbitant

The previous highest adver-

tised salary for a British lawyer was £450,000, also for

a US law firm which was not

identified. Earlier this year

Maurice Allen, a top partner

at Clifford Chance, moved to

Weil Gotshal & Manges for a

rumoured £500,000 a year.

prices to get them."

Martha Klein, Editor of The

Il million a year. Top-earning City partners, however, unlike Americans, are required to reinvest a significant some of their earnings into their firm to cover liabilities such as the office lease. Also, American lawyers are paid on merit rather than on strict seniority, so they can command large salaries at a young age. The figure is likely to include a basic minimum salary, with the rest dependent on work brought in.

Michael Chambers, a legal recruitment consultant and editor of Commercial Lawyer, said: "The big hitters on the Wall Street firms are now getting some \$1.5 million, about £1 million."

The six-figure sums are in stark contrast to the earnings of most barristers and solicitors, particularly those who undertake legal aid work. Dave McNeill, spokesman for the Law Society, said: "A quarter of solicitors earn less than senior school teachers. These kind of salaries are earned by a tiny minority, they are beyond the wildest dreams of most of the profession." About 800 sole practitioners are now earning less than E10,000 a year.

Chadbourne & Parke's advertisement, in the Legal Ap-pointments section of The Times, said the "top priority is to attract extremely competent practitioners, not their cli-ents". The firm also has offices



Former members of the special forces regiment at a Carlton press conference yesterday, defying MoD anger

SAS veterans return fire on critics

BY MICHAEL EVANS

THREE former members of the SAS who will feature in a televised reenactment of their part in the 1980 storming of the Iranian Embassy yesterday defied critics who accuse them of giving away professional secrets.

Dressed in balaclavas and black clothing, they appeared at a press conference in London to promote a seven-part documentary about the SAS. Two other former SAS men who operated secretly in Northern Ireland and the Falklands were also present. One of them said: "We

would give nothing away that would operationally jeopardise the effectiveness of the regiment nor the integrity of the

The men's press appearance and paid involvement in the documentary are the latest episodes in an increasingly bitter dispute between the Ministry of Defence and the special forces regiment over the disclosure of past operations. Three weeks ago Michael Portillo, the Defence Secretary, said that secrecy was vital because "otherwise the safety of our soldiers could be put in jeopardy and terrorists and others could have advantages they should not have". Steve Clark, controller of factual programmes for Carlton Television, maker of the documentary series which begins on May 30, said: "We have taken great care to ensure that the series does not in any way compromise the operations of the SAS or

give away strategies or operational techniques of the regiment." The MoD's legal advisers are examining ways of introducing a new contract for members of the special forces that would bind them to lifelong secrecy more effectively than clauses in the Official

SATURDAY IN THE TIMES



MEET THE NEW DOCTOR

The man behind Dr Who's £3 million return

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THE OLYMPICS VIP stay in Atlanta for two

PLUS

The best of Bank Holiday television and radio in the seven-day guide, Vision

'We're as popular as axe murderers'

FROM QUENTIN LETTS IN NEW YORK

New York, the annual pay packet of £700,000 is "not unusual", said Raoul Felder, but the downside was that you are loathed by the rest of society. "They are the biggest bandits of all and have been orchestrating the rape of America for the past century." Mr Felder, Manhattan's leading divorce attorney, had the decency to admit that his own branch of the legal profession was even less pop-

ular than corporate lawyers as far as the public are concerned we fall between axe murderers and second-hand car salesmen" - but he described corporate special-ists as "sharks" who in New York, at least, regularly received more than £650,000 a year when partners.

William Fry. director of HALT, a legal reform pressure group based in Washington DC, suspected that the London advertisement was a shameless bid for a "top name", perhaps someone with political contacts, or someone who would bring kudos to a new office. Premiums are also paid for lawyers

FOR- a corporate lawyer in who can peach business from other firms. American attorneys have a cuphemism for when colleagues bring in new clients. It is called "making it rain", perhaps in tribute to the Red Indian style dancing that occurs in a Manhattan law office when a substantial fee

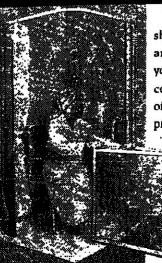
payer has been grabbed. Mr Fry thought the £700,000 "high", and a match for anything paid by the top corporate law partnerships on the east coast of the United States. "Law firms here are unembarrassed about buying talent," he said. "It conveys quite the wrong impression. profession, but it is fast becoming a business." A top 24year-old law school graduate in the United States can least £54,000, he added.

However, corporate law is no match for America's celebrity lawyer circuit. The likes of F. Lee Bailey, Robert Shapiro and Johnnie Cochrane, all of whom were involved in the defence of O.J. Simpson, have millions in the bank, and are able to run private aeroplanes and several houses.

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Victim only shook his head at motorist, say police preparing to interview 1,000 Land Rover owners

Road rage killing 'unprovoked'



The E-fit picture of the

A MOTORIST who was stabbed to death during a "road rage" attack did nothing to provoke his killer other than shake his head in disapproval at a poor overtaking manoeuvre, police said yesterday.

Detectives have begun interviewing owners of Land Rovers fitting the description of the vehicle driven by the man who stabbed Stephen Cameron, 21, at a roundabout near Swanley, Kent.

Kent police issued an "E-fit" an electronically created picture, of the suspect yesterday. Other Land Rover Discovery

investigation and detectives said there were fewer than 1,000 vehicles in the country that could be a match.

Other witnesses have given additional, but conflicting, registration numbers and letters, which are being fed into the police national computer.

Detective Superintendent John Grace said it now appeared there had been a scuffle before Mr Cameron was stabbed, on Sunday afterhave slight injuries or bruising. Roadside cameras have not yet provided any leads. The killer was driving at

The only gesture that Stephen made was shaking his head," said Detective Superintendent Grace. "It was an act of resignation, the sort of thing we might all do. It is reasonable. We all see bad driving."

front of Mr Cameron and his

fiancée, who were on their way

to east London to buy bagels

for family and friends.

Michael Cameron spoke of his family's grief and that of his brother's fiancee, who has asked not to be named. Mr Cameron, 33, a photographer. said his brother was not a fighter but would protect his girlfriend. "He would put

in protecting his loved ones. He obviously saw a threat."

The dead man and his fiancée, who were engaged at Christmas, planned to marry within a year. He had just formed his own business, in electrical engineering, with a

Mr Cameron appealed for help in the murder hunt. He "Stephen was the gentlest, kindest soul and now he is gone."He said his brother and fiancée, a 17-year-old waitress, were devoted to each other. "She is showing strength that I find humbling.



Michael Cameron, with his wife Mandi, appeals for help in catching the killer

speed around the junction Primitive response turns us into savages behind the steering wheel

MOTORING EDITOR

ROAD rage is a Stone Age reaction to 20th-century pressures that may be beyond the control of the normally placid aggressor.

The physiological and psychological processes that can turn ordinary people into ranting and sometimes violent motorists begin the moment they get into their

vehicle, scientists say. Heart rate and blood pressure increase and muscle groups tense. An incident such as being cut up on a motorway creates a rush of adrenalin that helps to release aggression designed to protect - but which may trigger violence so great that not even the driver understands what he or she is doing.

Conrad King, the RAC's adviser on psychology, said yesterday that

motorists were simply showing Stone Age responses. Drivers packed bumper-to-bumper on congested roads reacted in the same spaces: they fought for more space and freedom, but did so from inside their cars, which they saw as a suit of armour protecting them from real injury.

Mr King said: "When people climb into their cars, they are

already conditioned so that their blood pressure might rise and heart rate increase. When they are driving, they often drift on to autopilot, which is almost subconscious and does not come from the logical cortex of the brain.

That means they are driving using the reactive part of the brain, which also governs the most basic fear and flight responses. When something happens, there is a flood

the system but the driver is chance of physiological release. They need that release and road rage seems to be the result.

Sometimes the motorist feels outside looking in - lucid but almost dreamlike - but feels as though they cannot stop themselves from acting. The body seems to push them into this fit of rage."

of endorphins and adrenalin into Telling drivers to count to ten is the system but the driver is probably a waste of time, but Mr King said that they should decide before starting a journey that they were going to drive sensibly and

> "One thing that people can do is to cut their speed. If you find you are on a motorway and getting stressed, then driving 10mph slow-er and telling yourself it just doesn't matter that you cannot overtake

Just relax, because criticising other drivers is the easy route to finding you are a victim of road rage."

The RAC says that drivers convicted of road rage attacks should lose their licences until they complete counselling or rehabilitation. It believes that some drivers may be unable to change behaviour until they are forced to confront the



Windows 95

Still waiting for something better

than Windows 95?

Here's something to read while you wait.



There's no hurry to buy.

It's sure to be followed by a newer, shinler version. Windows 2000 has a kind of ring to it. There are bound to be a few little refinements

they want to make. Let them get their act together.

That's strange. A lot of my business friends seem to have it already. Ah well. Fools rush in.

They say the new operating system is easier, more intuitive.

They say it recognises new software really easily. And hardware too. Plug and play, as they say.

They don't know how they lived without it.

They're so impressed with this 32-bit technology, it's clouded their

*98% of those using Windows 95 in organisations say they're satisfied?" Mugs! Corporate lackeys!

I'm positive there's something better round the corner. I've read science fiction books. There are going to be computers connected to televisions that

communicate via telepathy. So I can't see the point of diving in.

OK. So there are better internet abilities and better switching

between applications. Bound to go wrong.

They've got 20 million users already, apparently. But all software comes with a few problems.

OK. So they tested it thoroughly. A million testers, they reckon. The biggest pre-test ever. Ironed out all the problems beforehand.

Must say, my business friends are doing very well at the moment. Productivity pay-rises and the like.

What was it they said? "Over three years, Windows 95 will save them £1000" in management costs for every PC they run?" But you wait. I'll have the last laugh.

Now they're offering a 30 day money back guarantee. What a

You buy Windows 95 and If you're not completely satisfied, they'll give you your money back? Do me a favour.

You know what will happen. Day 31, all the problems start.

Yes, I know what the Wall Street Journal said.

*After 6 months Windows 95 has proved Itself a solid and reliable But what does Wall Street know? Where is Wall Street?

And PC Magazine, that most respected and impartial of journals,

says "When it comes to comparisons Windows 95 is in a class of I'll reserve judgement if it's all the same, thank you.

No harm in walting.

You know, this daytime television's not so bad. I certainly won't be calling for more information on 0345 00 2000; extension 191. But you might.



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NEWS IN BRIEF Bonham to

pay costs of £20,000 The auctioneer Nicholas Bonham, who was acquitted at the Old Bailey last week of

causing death by dangerous driving, was ordered yester-day to pay defence costs estimated at £20,000. Judge Collins said it would "fly in the face of common sense and ordinary justice" for the taxpayer to bear the cost of the trial. Bonham, 47, of Battersea, south London, hit Eric Franklin, 56, on a pedestrian crossing.

Venables defeat

Terry Venables, the England coach, failed to win back the main asset of Edennote, his insolvent firm. The Court of Appeal upheld an order cancelling the sale to him of Edennote's interest in a £1 million damages daim pending against Spurs.

Titles to be sold

The Marquess of Bristol, 41. who has fought a long-running battle against drugs, is selling nine of his family's lordship of the manor titles to help to pay for his new life in the Bahamas. The titles, all in Suffolk, are expected to fetch E5,000 to E10,000 cach.

Oyston jury out

Jurors trying Owen Oyston on two rape charges were sent home for the night after telling Liverpool Crown Court that they had failed to reach verdicts during more than two hours of deliberations. Oyston, 62, of Lancaster, denies the charges.

Cliff fall remand

Mark Evans, 18, of Ramsgate, was remanded on bail by the town's magistrates charged with the manslaughter of Neil Harvey-Jones, 20. and Samantha Edwards, 16, both from Ramsgate. They died when the van they were

in plunged down a cliff. Elm ship fire

Repairs to the minehunter HMS Hurworth, which caught fire after a night exercise in the Channel on May I, will cost up to £1 million. The ship's 18ft funnel collapsed during the blaze, which was extinguished within 20 minutes.

Walk this way

Farmers and other landown ers promised to increase public access to the countryside, under the Country Landowners' Association's Access 2000 scheme. It aims to improve the quality, variety and quan-tity of public access in the next millennium.



Thornton 'endured marriage torment'

SARA THORNTON, on trial for the second time for the murder of her husband, was portrayed yesterday as a mentally unstable but loving wife who endured a violent and chronically alcoholic husband. Thornton will not be giving evidence in the trial, the

jury was told. Michael Mansfield, QC, opening the case for the defence at Oxford Crown Court. said Thornton's marriage had presented a "volcanic situation". Malcolm Thornton was regularly "out for the count".

'He was a chronically alcoholic father who was barely sober," he said. He could be unpredictably volatile and would spend the couple's money with little regard for his wife and daughter Luisa. "But this is someone, other people have said very clearly in the witness box, that she loved. We get to stages where we hate who we love. It can be two sides to the same coin."

Thornton, 39, whose retrial was ordered last year by the Court of Appeal, denies murdering Mr Thornton, her second husband, by stabbing him once in the chest as he lay drunk on the sofa at their home at Atherstone, Warwickshire, on June 13, 1989. Mr Mansfield dismissed the

prosecution's claim that financial gain was Thornton's principal motive in the killing. "What is standing between him and his drink? Who has got the courage to stand between him and his drink?" he said. "He was a big man, much bigger than her. He wants his drink, who is in between? Someone has got to pick up the pieces day by day." Mr Mansfield told the jury Thornton suffered from a histrionic disorder", also termed "disassociation", where she separated herself from her emotions. The disorder went back to the age of 17. There were early suicide attempts and aged 22 she was treated for mental illness, he said. The retrial continues.



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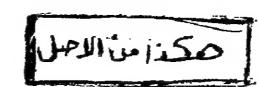
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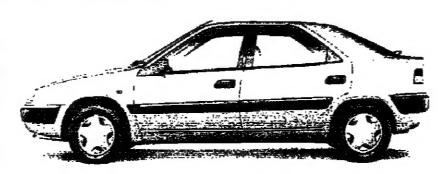
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Eurostar promotes Paris for pairs at £99 return

By Jonathan Prynn Transport correspondent

THE struggling Eurostar service was relaunched yesterday with a package of new fares, including a £49 lowest return ticket to Paris and Brussels and a £99 service to the South of France.

The marketing blitz is backed by a £10 million advertising campaign, masterminded by Virgin Group, a member of the London & Continental Railways consortium that takes over as operator of the loss-making Eurostar from European Passenger

from European Passenger Services (EPS) next month. Richard Branson, Virgin's chairman, pledged to double the number of passengers to six million within a year and to 30 million by the end of the century.

The summer promotions, most of which start in the middle of next month, include a £49 student fare to Paris or Brussels from London, a combined £99 fare for two people travelling together, a £49 day return from Ashford International station, and a daily direct service to Disneyland Paris, costing £198.50 for a

family of four. The fares compare with a current lowest price of E79 to Paris and Brussels, although, on some special promotions, tickets are as cheap as £59 for Brussels and £69 for Paris.

There will also be cheap tickets to destinations in Germany and the South of France, involving changes at Brussels or Lille. These range from £79 return for the seven-hour journey to Cologne, £99 return for Lyon and Bordeaux, and £109 return to Marseilles, which will take ten hours from Waterloo International. The new fares represent savings of between £30 and £60 on

existing tickets. In December, Eurostar will be starting direct overnight trains to the French

ian Brooks, the new commercial director of EPS, brought in from Virgin Adantic, said there would also be new trains to attract business customers away from the airlines. These will include one arriving in Paris in time for 10am meetings and later departures from Paris and Brussels.

Eurostar also announced that it was linking with British Midland Airways to allow business travellers to go to the Continent by train and fly

back with British Midland, o

Future plans include better catering, video screens on seat backs and faster checking-in. Passengers at Waterloo are currently asked to check in at least 20 minutes before departure, but Mr Branson said he wanted passengers to be able to "run and catch a Eurostar just as they can any other train". Check-in time at Paris has already be cut to eight

The marketing overhaul follows Eurostar's slow first 18 months, when passenger numbers fell far below initial projections. Many of the trains run more than half empty, particularly on the Brussels route.

EPS has been heavily criticised for the marketing of the service. The company is being sold by the Government as part of the £3 billion deal with London & Continental to build the Channel Tunnel rail link. The link is expected to cut journey times to Paris by 40 minutes to two hours 20 minutes when it opens in about 2003.

City Diary, page 29



Bishop Kelly outside Liverpool's Catholic Cathedral yesterday: appeals to both traditionalists and progressives

Liverpool greets his smiling grace Kelly

By RUTH GLEDHILL

THE bishop selected by the Pope to succeed the late Derek Worlock as Archbishop of Liverpool prayed for unity yesterday but admitted there was "no magic wand" to reverse the decline in church

The Right Rev Patrick Kelly, Bishop of Salford, said his first Mass as Archbishop-elect in the city cathedral where he will be installed in July. The Chapel of the Blessed Sacrament was crowded.

Described as a liberal conservative, he is the most likely of the contenders for the post to appeal to traditionalists, progressives and the majority at the centre of the Church.

The Lancashire-born cleric displayed the sense of humour he will need to sustain him in Liverpool. He referred to his former co-operation with the city's Anglican bishop, the Right Rev David Sheppard, on television's Central Religious Advisory Council. "We were once together on Crac," he said. "I assure you that it is spelt without a final k." Although he made no reference to the nickname

Kelly" — he is said to be privately amused. When asked about falling

already given him by some in

the diocese - "His Grace

national Mass attendances, he said: "Nobody has found the magic wand to wave over this." There were many related questions. "One is well-pressure on people at week-ends, especially on young people, who have to find employment at weekends."

In Salford, he has made a name for himself as a loving and pastoral bishop and is widely respected by clergy and laity.

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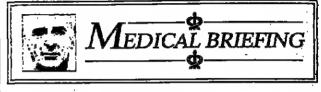
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AIR CONDITIONING AS STANDARD? THAT'LL BE THE ME DAEWOO

Hoarse voices of wintry hangover



ASSERTIONS that this is the latest and coldest spring since the 17th century are hard either to prove or refute. Gardens that are a month behind schedule and the length of the surgery queue seem to support the claim.

Princess Margaret is report-

ed to be among the victims of the present wave of coughs and colds and as a result to be suffering from laryngitis. It is a common complication of winter infections but one that always causes some anxiety in a partygoing smoker.

Rules governing the correct treatment of patients complaining of hoarseness are well defined and were recently quoted in the medical journal *Update* by George Minty, a surgeon in Leicester, and Michael Mead, one of his GP colleagues.

Patients with a hoarse voice need careful questioning: how long have they had the symptom, how much do they use their voice, do they smoke and drink, and is there any suggestion of thyroid problems? A poorly acting thyroid changes the quality of the voice, or an enlarged thyroid may cause symptoms by exerting pres-

sure on adjacent tissue. Loss of weight, a persistent cough and difficulty in swallowing all suggest a possibly more sinister cause of the problem.

Nodules and polyps commonly cause hoarseness and develop as a result of misuse, or overuse of the voice. Thus they are common in singers and sergeant-majors. Laryngitis may be viral, bacterial or fungal. Fungi are particularly likely to grow in patients using inhaled steroids for asthma.

Laryngitis is the most frequent cause of a persistently hoarse voice. The chords can even become swollen and bleed from overuse, particularly if they are also immersed in alcholic furnes rising from the stomach after a heavy evening's drinking.

Benign nodules and polyps are relatively easily treated. Smaller ones disappear if the voice is rested, larger ones may have to be removed surgically. Early cancer of the larynx responds well to radiotherapy but in more advanced cases surgery is also needed.

DR THOMAS
STUTTAFORD

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Mother out for walk is raped in front of her two children

BY RICHARD DUCE

A TWO-year-old boy was in shock last night after he watched his mother being raped in a secluded lane by a knife-wielding attacker. The attack on the 28-year-

old woman in the village of Buckton Vale, Greater Manchester also happened in front of her six-month-daughter but the child is too young to realise what was happening. The rapist struck in broad daylight as the woman pushed a pram along the gravelled lane on Monday afternoon.

Police have warned women living near the scene of the attack, often used by people out walking their dogs, that the man could strike again. It is belived the woman was followed into the lane by her attacker who held a knife to her throat. She gave in his to his demands fearing that he could attack the children.

Detective Chief Inspector Tony Porter, of Greater Manchester police, said: The assault lasted about five min-

oices of

angover

utes but the victim is very traumatised. Any rape is terrible but particularly more so when carried out in front of two young children. The eldest child was upset immediately but only time will tell how deeply affected he is. The baby is so young she does not realise what has happened.

There is a great danger until this man is caught. It is imperative that local woman in particular are vigilant and take care. It was remarkable that this assault should take place at a spot popular with walkers but this man was very cool during the assault.

The fact that this man could have been happened upon by others who were out walking did not seem to bother him. We believe he followed his victim until she became isolated and then attacked her

Mr Porter said the woman went to a nearby school to raise the alarm and has since had counselling. Shortly after the attack she was calm and composed but the impact of affect her. She is in shock but has been very supportive to the police." People living locally said yesterday they would stay away from the lane, known as The Cuttings until the man has been caught.

Alan Bishop,49, said: " have been here seven years and never known anything like it. You just do not think something like this will happen around here. "My mother-in-law is 84

and she often goes there and people walk their dogs all day in that area. I doubt where she will dare venture up there Police have described the rapist as white, between 20

and 25, 5ft 6in tall, slim with

short dark hair and bushy evebrows that meet in the middle. He spoke with a local accent and is thought to have a squint and yellow teeth. He was

dirty tanned walking boots

with yellow top trim.



صكدا من الاصل

Georgi Sviridov, Russia's best-loved composer, above right, at the Russian Embassy in Loudon yesterday with his countryman, baritone Dmitri Hvorostorsky, who will perform Sviridov's new song cycle on Thursday

Russian composer back in London

RUSSIA'S best-loved living composer arrived in London yesterday for the world pre-miere of his new song cycle. Georgi Sviridov, 80, was the favourite pupil of Dmitri Shostakovich, and his music is so well-loved in Russia that one theme was adopted, without permission, to introduce

the equivalent of The Nine O'Clock News. He was last in London in the early 1970s when his Pathetic Oratorio was unjustly dismissed as Communist propaganda. In fact half his music was written under cover and not performed in his bomeland.

His new song cycle, dedi-cated to St Petersburg, has been written for Dmitri Hvorostovsky, the Russian baritone who won the Cardiff Singer of the World award in 1989. The premiere will be at the Wigmore Hall in London on Thursday, with a second performance on

Arts, pages 33-35

MPs urge curbs on Camelot cash and privileges

By ARTHUR LEATHLEY, POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT

WIDE-RANGING changes to the way the National Lottery is handled were demanded by MPs yesterday as they pressed for curbs on Camelot's profits and privileges. The Commons report into the lottery listed a string of recommendations to ensure more money goes to good causes and allow other organisations to compete more equally.

While the third Commons report into the lottery praised the "remarkable" transformation brought about by the lottery, MPs complained that Camelot had been allowed privileges denied to competibling industries.

The cross-party National Heritage Select Committee drew attention to larger-thanexpected profits made by Camelot - E23.6 million in the first five months — and called on the consortium to consider

Bristol wins millennium cash for zoo

By LIN JENKINS

A DERELICT waterside site in Bristol is to be redeveloped with £41.3 million from the Millennium Commission to include the world's first electronic zoo. The zoo will include live exhibits alongside the latest technology which will allow people to see the animals in their real habitat at the touch of a button.

Work on the two buildings. and a bridge over the water at St Augustine's Reach, will begin in 1997 and be completed in 1999. So far £38 million has been raised from public and private sources.

The award was one of grants totalling E71 million announced yesterday by the Millennium Commission which receives 20 per cent of National Lottery proceeds un-til December 2000. giving a proportion of their "additional, unanticipated, profits to charity".

Under lottery rules, if the payouts in prize money do not reach an agreed percentage of the total takings, the surplus must be paid into the distribution fund for good causes, but Carnelot keeps the interest. With the surplus for the current year estimated to be £125 million, the committee said the arrangement was "not satisfactory" and that the interest - estimated to be more than £10 million - should also go to the distribution fund.

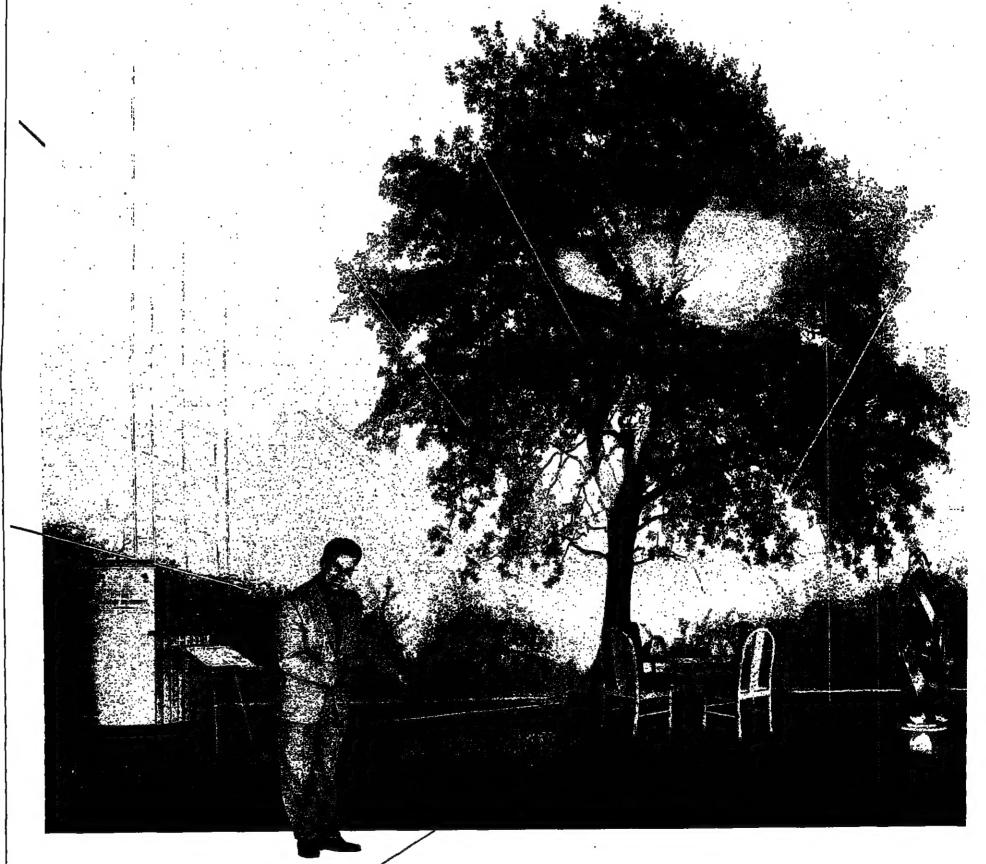
Gerald Kaufman, the com-MPs had deliberately not made a recommendation as to how much extra money should be given to donate to charity. "We left it imprecise, hoping that Camelot's good nature will make it as much as possible. We are looking for a substantial sum of money." A spokeswoman for Camelot said it had already donated £500,000 from profits to chari-

The MPs also criticised the Government's refusal to allow bookmakers to run bets on the outcome of the lottery. They called for changes to the gam-ing and betting industries to correct the "imbalance" that had allowed the National Lottery privileges over gambling outlets. Ministers should lift curbs on betting shops and bingo hall advertising.

ties and other good causes.

The committee's report said it was unacceptable that Camelot should be able to charge for the exclusive live television rights to broadcast the results of the weekly lottery draw.

MPs said that in the first 13 months of operation, lottery sales had reached £5 billion. which was far higher than originally expected. The report found the betting industry had been hit by the success of the lottery, with 2,400 of the country's 9,300 betting shops facing closure, while bingo halls were seeing a 35 per cent fall in profitability.



ALL MR. KENWOOD WANTED AFTER HIS LONG FLIGHT WAS A TRANQUIL DINNER IN OUR GARDEN BRASSERIE. (IT WAS 6.03 AM.)

He'd just spent 16 hours being jolted and squeezed through overflowing airports and overbooked flights; he was fed up with fitting into tight spaces and fitting in with other people's regulations. He was also hungry.

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BY ROBIN YOUNG

■ THE Chelsea Flower Show reintroduced a hardy perennial yesterday: disagreement professional jealousy over the top prize for best garden in the show.

The award, revived this year at the Royal Horticultural Society's expense after an absence due to lack of sponsorship, has caused so much upset that the public may be called upon to judge the judges next year.

The winner was Mark Anthony Walker, of Clifton Landscape and Design, for a garden sponsored by Cartier and Harpers & Queen magazine. It was cailed "Views of an English Garden in the

Spirit of Vita Sackville-West". Two rival exhibitors said they had tipped it as the likely winner, but others were disparaging. "Very interesting, but I have seen it all before." Woodhams, said Stephen whose kitchen garden received a silver medal. "It

seems only the big names with top sponsors get the top prizes," said Chris Laws, of LWL Landscaping, who won the Tudor Rose for best garden at the Hampton Court show last year. "We were very disappointed."

Graham Clarke, Editor of Amateur Garden, whose garden received a silver medal, said: "Every year the public reaction is entirely different from that of the

Next year we're going to invite a panel of readers to come into the show and follow the judges' route, telling us what they think the award should have been."

Sir Simon Hornby, president of the Royal Horticultural Society, said: "We take more trouble over judging the gardens than over anything else. Every year there are disgruntled people who have not received top awards and who complain."

Show report, page 20

Mass slaughter and £1bn of government aid make little impact on beleaguered cattle trade

Industry in limbo adds up cost of global export ban

REPORTS BY MICHAEL HORNSBY, AGRICULTURE CORRESPONDENT

WITH the beef crisis entering its third month, the travail of Britain's cattle industry shows no sign of easing. Jobs are being destroyed and companies are going bankrupt. In addition to the financial

disaster many farmers face, up to 10,000 ancillary workers are estimated to have been laid off, put on short-time working or made redundant since the global export ban was imposed on March 27. Despite earmarking nearly fl billion to support the industry, introducing new safe-guards to protect the public and embarking on the destruction of about one million older cattle, the Government is no nearer persuading the Euro-pean Union to lift its ban.

Even if Douglas Hogg, the Agriculture Minister, had succeeded this week in persuading other EU ministers to end the ban on beef by-products such as tallow, gelatine and semen, exporters would have gained little financial relief. At generous estimate, these items earned no more than

That compares with the beef



Hogg: failed to convince European partners

exports worth £520 million annually that remain blocked, and the £70 million earned by the export of 450,000 calves to the Continent last year for the veal trade. Sheep exports. worth £40 million, are also at a standstill because the trade is not viable without cattle to ship with them.

As well as failing to persuade the EU that British beef can safely be imported and

eaten, the Government has had little support at home for the rescue strategy it is struggling to put in place.

Even before other EU ministers had rejected as inadequate Mr Hogg's plan to cull up to 80,000 cattle, mainly dairy, considered to be at high risk of developing BSE. Brit-ish farmers and vets had denounced the scheme as irrelevant and unjustified. The cull would have been in addi-tion to the slaughter and incineration of cattle over 30 months old, which is already under way, and is designed to ensure that only those animals least likely to be incubating

BSE enter the food chain. Meanwhile, exporters who were left with unsold beef stocks worth £18 million when the ban began are aggrieved that they have had no help from the Government. The International Meat Trade Association is taking the Ministry of Agriculture to court for alleged unlawful discrimination between suppliers.

Nicholas Budgen, page 18 Leading article, page 19



Whitehall edict wrecks thriving family business

COW HEAD DE-BONERS

of the lesser-known victims of the crisis in the beef industry. Two months ago he had a thriving business near Coventry specialising in the removal of cheek meat from the heads of slaughtered cartle, an ingredient in a variety of meat

products from pies to pates. On March 28 the Government announced that cartle head meat was to be added to the list of bovine carcass parts no longer deemed safe for human consumption. Scientists had advised that brain tissue, known to be an area of BSE infection, might contaminate the rest of the head.

"Overnight a factory in which I had invested £500,000 only two years ago, taking out bank loans and a mortgage on my house, was forced out of business," he said. "I have had to get rid of the 22 people who worked there and am facing redundancy claims of up to £60,000. I owe abantoirs who supplied me with cattle heads a further £50,000 and have been left with £20,000 of unsold stock. I have put my house up for sale to try and pay off my debts." Mr Catter-mole's factory processed

JOHN CATTERMOLE is one 300,000 cattle heads a year and was one of the biggest members of the Association of Canie Head De-Boners, representing an industry which until eight weeks ago had a turnover of £20 million a year and a workforce of 300.

Mr Canermole, 32, has two daughters. Danielle, 10. and Lucy, 12. His wife, Joanne Marie, does not work so the factory was the family's only source of income.

Before the ban on head meat, the Cattermole meat cutting plant on an industrial estate had an annual turnover of £1.7 million and made a ner profit of £200,000. "Trying to find other work for the plant will be difficult. Operating costs are 54,000 a week so we would have to be very confident of any new business we

started. Graham Reed, the association's chairman, said: "An entire specialist industry has been shut down without warning. It is blatantly unfair that the Government has offered no compensation. It is near impossible to find other work for our plants because of overcapacity in the abattoir and meat cutting industry."

THE FARMERS

There are 40,000 dairy farmers and 70,000 beef farmers in Britain. Beef farmers with prime animals under 30 months old are suffering most. If they sell now they stand to lose up to £150 an animal, compared with what they would have been paid before the announcement on March 20 of the possible link between BSE and CID in humans. If they hold back, there is no certainty that prices will improve. Farmers with cattle over 30 months old will at least be reasonably compensated when these animals are taken off their hands and destroyed. Pay-

ments average between £480 and £800 per animal, depending on weight and type. The cost will run to about £630 million in the first year, funded partly by the European Union. Farmers are frustrated by the slow pace at which the slaughter is proceeding. This is mainly because of the limited number of incinerators and rendering plants in which to dispose of the carcasses. No one knows how many animals over 30 months old are on farms awaiting slaughter. Estimates range from 150,000 to more than 300,000.

ABATTOIRS

Many of the initial lay-offs of staff were in abattoirs as cattle sales slumped. But abattoirs and renderers have now been given the work of culling and destroying older animals and have received a total of £228 million in government aid. Some abattoirs are still in financial trouble, however, because supermarkets will not accept beef from plants that are also involved in culling older canle. Several of the biggest and most efficient plants have lost their export trade and need to be able to increase supermarket business and culling to be viable.

MARKETS

There are about 200 livestock markets in Britain. Auctioneers earn a commission that is fixed as a percentage of the price of every head of eattle sold. In the second week of May, the number of prime steers and heifers traded at markets was 13.497, compared with 22,247 at the same time last year. The average price was £555. against £665 a year ago. Auctioneers fear that they will lose under the scheme for culling cattle aged more than 30 months because farmers are compensated at a better rate if they send those animals direct to an abattoir.

HAULIERS

The Road Haulage Association says 5.000 lorries and \$.000 people are normally involved in transporting cattle and beef. Graham Houghton, its livestock compoller. said: "The export trade has completely gone and the transport of cattle from farms to markets is 40 per cent down. Up to 70 firms have gone out of business or stopped trading." Firms are estimated to have lost \$90 million of turnover. The glut of empty livestock iorries and refrigerated beef vans looking for other cargoes has forced down the rates for all haulage work by as much as 25 per cent

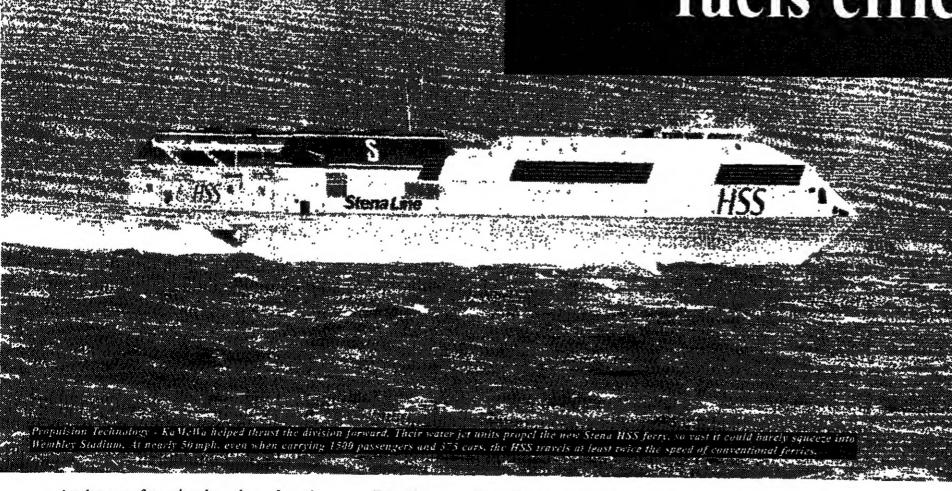
EXPORTERS

Beck Foods, of Boston. Lincolnshire, is typical of the many meatprocessing and packing firms af-fected by the BSE crisis. It did 30 per cent of its business abroad. Turnover is now down from £110 million to £75 million and it has had to lay off 200 of its 600 staff. Morris Bond. chairman and managing director, runs his own abattoir and will qualify for a share of the EllO million aid for slaughterhouses. First City Trading. in London, whose sole business is exporting beef, is not eligible for any aid. It is left with £2.75 million of unsold stocks.

RETAILERS

Beef sales fell by more than 50 per cent after March 20. The Meat and Livestock Commission says sales are now back to 94 per cent of the pre-March level. Asda puts its sales at 90 per cent of normal and last week announced it was banishing foreign beef from its shelves. But other supermarket chains, as well as the National Federation of Meat and Food Traders, representing butchers, says sales are still 20 per cent down. Demand for other meats has risen, pushing up prices by 17 per cent for lamb, 10 per cent for pork and 8 per cent for poultry.





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Students wel

By Jeremy Laurance, health correspondent

FEWER than one in ten GP fundholders is achieving significant benefits for patients despite the spending of more than £230 million on running the scheme, a report says

all edig thriving Jusines

In the first objective evalua-tion of fundholding, a linchpin of the NHS reforms, the Audit Commission says that most fundholders have made few changes and are not giving value for money.

The finding is a severe blow to the Government. Ministers have pinned their faith on fundholding as the lever that would transform the NHS from a hospital-led to a GP-led service. Under the scheme family doctors have a budget from which to buy hospital care for their patients, allowing them more control over what is provided.

Labour seized on the report. describing it as a "devastating critique" of the fundholding scheme. Harriet Harman, Shadow Health Secretary, said: "The flaws that have been highlighted could not be addressed without yet more administrative expense."

Stephen Dorrell, the Health Secretary, rejected the criticism and promised more support for fundholders. "What the Audit Commission makes clear is that the best fundholders are having a significant impact on patient care. The implication is that if

the rest were as good as the best there would be huge benefits for patients."

Fundholding practices cover more than half the population and control £5.5 billion of hospital spending. Up to the hospital spending. Up to the end of 1994/95 they received £232 million to cover costs in staff, equipment and computers to manage their budgets. An additional £13 million was spent by health authorities and further costs, not assessed for the report, were incurred by NHS trusts.

The commission found that the best-managed practices had had a big impact on services, controlling waiting lists for non-urgent operations and increasing the level of day surgery. But most had "modest ambitions" and had changed little. "It is relatively easy to recognise the best practices . . . but such practices are rare . . . The majority do not appear to be especially good at management and networking or achieving a large numbr of benefits for patients.
The question that must be asked of these fundholders is whether they are providing sufficient improvements to

justify their costs." The commission's findings are based on a questionnaire

was patchy and did not improve with experience. An unexpected finding was that practices which joined the scheme in year one, which were thought to be the most enterprising and innovative. were no more likely to have achieved changes than those that joined in later years. The commission raises seri-

ous doubts about whether there are enough GPs of sufficient calibre to continue extending the scheme. A further 800 practices became fundholders in April taking the total to 3,000, almost half the prac-tices in England and wales. A cut in NHS red tape expected to save £40 million was announced yesterday. More than 175,000 forms sent between health authorities and trusts are to be scrapped and the health department will send out one million fewer pieces of paper a year.



SOMEONE ONCE SAID

"OLD AGE IS THE MOST UNEXPECTED OF ALL THINGS

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Tories dropped gift row candidate

By Andrew Pierce, political correspondent

JOHN KENNEDY, the parliamentary candidate at the centre of the Tory funding controversy, was removed from the party's list three

years ago. Yesterday Conservative Central Office declined to discuss the removal of Mr Kennedy, who is said to have acted as go-between in the alleged donation of £100,000 from a businessman linked to Radovan Karadzic, the Bosnian Serb leader.

Mr Kennedy was dropped from the list of approved potential candidates at the beginning of 1993. He was readmitted last year and se-lected for Halesowen and Rowley Regis, one of the marginal seats the Tories must win to stay in power.

John Major was forced on the defensive in the Commons yesterday about the alleged donation and rejected Labour demands for an investigation into party political funding. The party's treasurers have so far failed to establish whether the gift was ever received,

The money is alleged to have been paid in 1992 and 1994, when British troops were involved in peacekeepnied any link with Dr Karadzic, who is wanted for

Mr Kennedy, whose con-stituency association is standing by him, has dismissed the donation allegation as "fantastic nonsense".

Last night he said that he had "suspended himself from the candidate list on becoming private secretary to Prince Michael of Kent. He took up this post, however, in January 1994, long after being removed from the list.

At Question Time yester-day, Tony Blair, the Labour leader, said: "When gifts are disguised as loans and money is accepted from foreigners most people in this country would think — would they not? — that the best thing was to have the Nolan committee look at it so that justice could be done and seen to be done. not covered up and hidden by

Mr Major accused him of flying into a tantrum and said: "It is only in the Labour Party that donations and money buy influence."

Tory MPs | Ministers' support change to libel Bill

TORY MPs made it clear yesterday that they want to alter their 300-year-old laws of privilege to help them to sue newspapers for libel.

The Government said that It would give MPs a free vote on an amendment to the Defmation Bill that would change the 17th century Bill of Rights, which prevents statements made in the Commons being 'questioned in court. The amendment would allow MIPs to waive their parlia-

mentary privilege.
At the second reading of the Bill yesterday, Tory backbenchers said they want more ammunition to fight news-paper allegations of sleaze. Tory MPs who have been involved in libel cases plead-

ed for urgent new measures. David Ashby, the Tory MP. who lost a libel action last year against The Sunday Times newspaper over claims he was a homosexual and a hypocrite said the sooner the amendment came the better.

But Paul Boateng, Labour's legal affairs spokesman, said that his party would not support the amendment. "We have great privileges in this House and there is a price to be paid for them," he said.

IN PARLIAMENT

TODAY in the Commons: late spring adjournment debate; bedibench debates; education and employment questions; debate on developments in the Chill Service; Council Tax Limitation (England) (Maximum Amounts) Order; bedibench debate on Hell Lane, Chingland and A406 widening. The Commons will rise for the Whitsun recess; until June 4. In the Lords: debates on Anglo-German relations: is on Anglo-German relations es trade; Party Wall Bill, committee; Est.

STUDENTS' leaders yester-

an expanded loans system.

long learning", encouraging

The policy. Labour's sub-

savings on student grants.

periodically.

aides quit over TV

BY ARTHUR LITATHLEY

to be considered on the basis of public interest

Mr Atkinson is Parliamentary Private Secretary to the Foreign Office Ministers Jeremy Hanley and Sir Nicholas Bonsor. He said "I enjoyed my time as a PPS. I believe in liberalisation of free trade. I don't believe in opposing suc-

Government is proposing."

Mr Whittingdale, PPS to

franchises.

Media, pages 22 and 23

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Mr Blunkert said the proposals had involved tough choices ducked by the Government. But Eric Forth, the Higher Education Minister, described Labour's proposals as "flawed" and said the

Government would not pre-

underlines the party's opposi-Mr Forth, however, said: tion to vice chancellors' plans for tuition fees to plug the gaps in university funding. But it holds out the promise of a £1 billion cash injection from Students would borrow the full cost of their maintenance, repaying through National Company or from relatives."

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survey of 1,300 fundholding dispute POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT

TWO Tory MPs resigned as ministerial aides last night after voting against government plans to restrict cross-

media ownership. Peter Atkinson and John to prevent newspaper groups with more than 20 per cent of national newspaper circulation from bidding for independent television stations. The MPs urged ministers to remove the limit and allow bids

cess and this is what the

Eric Forth and Lord Henley, Education and Employment Ministers, said: "I regret that I have to resign but I will support the Government on the many issues with which I

The Government defeated the amendment proposed by the two MPs in a Commons committee on the Broadcasting Bill by 14 votes to 13. The 20 per cent rule would bar Mirror Group Newspapers and News Corporation, parent company of The Times, from bidding for franchises in the new Channel 3 and Channel 5 national television

Students welcome Labour loan plan

By JOHN O'LEARY, EDUCATION EDITOR

day accepted Labour propospresent five-year repayment als to scrap their grants and period would be extended. create a loans scheme giving them 20 years to repay debts of £12,000 or more. David Blunkett, the Shadow Education Secretary, outlined plans for financial institutions to help to raise £2.4 billion for

The proposals formed part of empt the Dearing inquiry. an initiative to promote "life-Jim Murphy, president of the National Union of Stuadults to return to education dents, said: "Student hardship is now at crisis point . . . This is the only way to ensure mission to Sir Ron Dearing's decent funding for increased review of higher education, student numbers."

> "There is little substantive evidence of student hardship. Hardship is often claimed when students have to borrow to cover their maintenance costs - whether through a loan from the Student Loans

Note: The BUFA Shalth Fund is currently available only to members of certain personal-paid schemes in the UK (except Northern Ireland). http://www.bupa.co.uk Quote ref: 8813.

US warns Russia against missile sales to Chinese

FROM MARTIN FLETCHER IN WASHINGTON

THE Clinton Administration is demanding that Russia and Ukraine should rebuff covert Chinese attempts to buy advanced intercontinental missile technology that would give China the capacity to threaten American cities.

There have been communications at high levels to both the Russian and the Ukrainian governments of our very specific concern on this," Wil-liam Perry, the US Defence Secretary, said yesterday. The Administration was "being very direct . . . the démarche to the Russians and Ukraine was

very specific."
The US had also protested to China, Mr Perry added.

A Pentagon intelligence report leaked to The Washington Times earlier this week said that China was trying to buy technology and parts from the Russian SS-18 missile under the guise of improving

its space-launch programme. The report said that such sales "would greatly improve Peking's ability to threaten targets in the US".

The SS-18 can carry at least ten nuclear warheads and has a range of almost 7,000 miles. Ukraine, which built the missile until 1991, was also discussing an SS-18 deal with China", the report added.

Mr Perry said the Administration "vigorously opposed" the sales, not only because it enhanced China's ability to threaten America, but because would violate both the US- Russian Strategic Arms Reduction Treaty and the 31nation Missile Technology Control Regime.

America's increasing concerns come as China prepares for a new underground nuclear test at its Lop Nur test site, even though it is being urged by other nations to join a planned comprehensive test

has been made."

nuclear explosions.

On a separate issue yester-

day, Mr Perry said Admiral

Mike Boorda, the Navy chief

who committed suicide last week, had been guilty of a "technical violation" of mili-

tary regulations by wearing

decorations he was not enti-

tled to. However, the Defence

Secretary insisted it was an

inadvertent error and said he

could not understand why the

Admiral Boorda had at-

press had pursued the issue.

tached to his Vietnam ribbons

two "V" for "valour" pins

earned by those who engaged

in actual combat. Mr Perry

said the admiral's citation

referred to his being in com-

bat, but the citation's "V" box

was not ticked. This meant he

probably should not have

been wearing" the pins but it

was a "relatively unimportant

Admiral Boorda had re-

moved the pins a year ago

when the matter was first

raised. "In my judgment that

should have been the end of it

right there," Mr Perry said.

technical error".

Peking: China welcomed President Clinton's decision to renew America's most favoured nation status for Peking. However, it urged Washington to halt the annual review process which it said was outdated and erroneous, and could create "psychological insta-bility". (Reuter)

Leading article, page 19

ban treaty. Walter Slocombe, the American Under Secretary of Defence, said yesterday: What we see them preparing to do is to conduct a nuclear But he added that Peking had also "shown some flexibility" on the question of ending such tests, along with other nuclear powers.

The United States, Russia. Britain and France, have declared self-imposed moratoriums on testing and Mr Slocombe said a planned comprehensive test ban treaty could be ready for signing in a month or so. China has declared no such moratorium.



President Fujimori of Peru opening the exhibition featuring the Inca Ice Maiden in Washington yesterday

Inca Ice Maiden makes her debut

FROM IAN BRODIE IN WASHINGTON

SOME 500 years after she was sacrificed as a gift to the gods and left in a frozen tomb on a volcanic peak in the Andes, the mummy of an Inca girl made its public

debut vesterday. The rare Ice Maiden went on display at the National Geographic Society in Washington and will remain for a month before being returned, still frozen in a special refrigeration unit, to her native Peru. The mummy is probably the bestpreserved from pre-Colombian times yet

found in the Americas. It was discovered last September by a team led by Johan Reinhard, an anthropologist at the Field Museum of Natural History in Chicago. He said the girl, probably aged about 13 when she died, showed no signs of a violent death, either by strangulation or a blow to the head, as

was often the case with Inca human sacrifices. He believes she may already have died from exposure and exhaustion from the long trek when she was wrapped tightly in a cocoon of richly patterned textiles and laid to rest at 20,700ft on the summit of Nevado Ampato. To the Incas, Ampato was the mountain god who brought life-giving water and good harvests in return for human sacrifices.

Mr Reinhard said the Ice Maiden's death would have been presided over by a small group of Inca priests in a ritual ceremony. She may have died peaceably, convinced that she would be rewarded by the gods. She was found surrounded by offerings that included coca, from which cocaine is extracted, shards of pottery, and figurines of gold, silver and shell

with feather head-dresses and garments that looked as good as new.

The Ice Maiden came to light after a nearby volcano erupted, covering Ampato with warm ash and causing her grave to melt and spill its contents down the ridge. Mr Reinhard found two more. less well-preserved human sacrifices at the site one of a girl, the other of a boy. Carrying the Ice Maiden down the

mountain was hazardous and a race to keep her largely frozen until they reached a university freezer 100 miles way. The trip, on foot and by bus, took 64 hours.

Exposure has turned the mummy's face to leather, but other skin remains preserved under her wrappings and studies of the tissue, as well as her organs and DNA, will show how she lived and. perhaps, how she died.

NEWS MASK

Marines ordered to Bangui

Washington: The Pemagon ordered US Marines into the Central African Republic yesterday to protect the US Embassy and help evacuate American citizens after an army mutiny sparked fighting in Bangui, the capital (Martin Fletcher writes).

A French military plane took off from Bangui airport for Paris last night with a first load of 138 foreigners fleeing the unrest.

Council rescue

An emergency £5 million will be made available next year for the British Council, saving offices in up to 20 countries from closure (Michael Binyon writes). It will get £9 million more in 1998-99.

Patten attacked

Hong Kong: Governor Chris Patten should accept China's plans for Hong Kong and start co-operating, businessmen here said in a letter. He replied that he saw no need for a provisional legislature. (AFP)

Ankara warned

Damascus: Syria accused Turkey of adopting hostile policies, saying its boosing of military ties with Israel would provoke Turkish Muslims and drag Ankara into conflicts. (Reuter)

Separatist clash

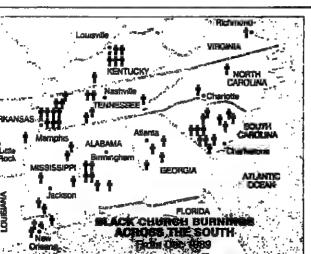
Peking: Nine armed Muslim separatists died in a gunbattle with police in China's northwestern Xinjiang region, bordering three Muslim Central Asian states as well as Afghanistan and Pakistan. (Reuter)

Albania attack

Tirana: At least three leading members of Albania's opposition Socialist Party campaign-ing for a general election on Sunday were reportedly beat-en severely by police in the capital. (Reuter)

Show of force

Tehran: Iran is to stage the largest manoeuvres ever held in the Middle East, aimed at showing off its military capability to the enemies of the Islamic republic, the Irna news agency reported. (AFP)



Arsonists hit black churches | 'Secret' reform set to

By Martin Fletcher

CONGRESS yesterday launched an inquiry into the latest chilling manifestation of America's racial strife - the burning of black churches across the south.

Over the past 16 months 27 such churches have been burnt or firebombed - a rate not matched since the great civil rights struggles of the early 1960s, when white "night riders" destroyed 100 churches in Mississippi alone. Since

1990 an estimated 57 black churches have been burnt or seriously vandalised.

The fires have been started in Alabama, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, Tennessee, Virginia and the Carolinas. The Justice Department has found no evidence of a conspiracy, but no one disputes that the attacks are racially motivated.

"The church is the centre of black life and culture in America." says Joel Williamson, a race relations expert at the University of North Carolina. "If people are targeting the black world for a hit, the place

to hit is the church." In the few cases where the arsonists have been caught. they have all been white males, some linked to white supremacist groups like the Ku Klux Klan, the Aryan Nation, or Skinheads for White Justice.

cut Exxon damages

24 CARAT Gold

EXXON oil company, yet to pay any of the \$5 billion (£3.3 billion: damages awarded to victims of the 1989 Excon Valder oil spill, is alleged to be behind a secretive legal reform that could cut its liability by up to 95 per cent (Giles Whinell writes).

There is uproar in Alaska over a rider to a larger state Bill that limits any such damages and is designed to be retroactive. It was added behind closed doors, without debate at a recent legislative session. When the tanker broke up

in Prince William Sound it spilled 11 million gallons of crude oil, killing birds and devastating fish stocks. Compensation, awarded two years ago. has been delayed by Exxon appeals. The company has denied any link with the legislation, which awaits only the Governor's signature.

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IN BRIEF

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Sharansky heralds wind of change in Israel

NATAN SHARANSKY, ten years after his release from a Soviet prison, is likely to become a Cabinet minister in

the next Israeli Government, whichever party wins. The former Soviet Jewish refusenik, leader of the Israel Bealiya party for Russian migrants, will join the next coalition government whether it is led by Shimon Peres of Labour, or Binyamin Net-anyahu of the right-wing

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Ankara Wan

Separatist

Mbania az

Show of to

APR.

It was the change which led to the Prime Minister being elected directly for the first time that enabled me, both morally and practically, to set up my party, Mr Sharansky, 48, said a week before 3.9 million Israelis are due to vote. "Without that change, it would not have been possible."

Likud party.

With Israel Bealiya set to become a power in the tightlycontested 120-seat parliament, which will also be elected a week today in a separate ballot, most commentators expect Mr Sharansky to be offered the post of Minister of Immigrant Absorption to se-cure the loyalty of the four to six deputies he is expected to manage to get elected.

"We will not join a new government at any price, but we are ready to start negotiaFROM CHRISTOPHER WALKER IN JERUSALEM

tions with whoever wins the race for the Prime Minister's job." Mr Sharansky told journalists crammed into his new headquarters opposite a Jerusalem bakery. The exercise, carried out without the the malevolent presence of the KGB, was strangely reminiscent of the days in the 1970s when he was responsible for liaison between the refusenik community and foreign reporters in Moscow.

Mr Sharansky, whose weight dropped to just over six stone during a 110-day hunger strike in protest against



Sharansky, during his

the Soviet ban on family visits, been treated end."

laid down two conditions for joining the new Israeli government: "One, that the new administration does not cross our security red lines (including a bar on any move towards a Palestinian state) and also that immigrant absorption and the potential arrival of a million more Soviet Jews is considered as important as security." Short in stature, balding,

bursting with ideas and enuding a charisma lacking in many of his political rivals. Mr Sharansky spoke passionately of his desire to "change the shape of Israeli society by successfully harnessing for the first time in Israel's history the political clout of the almost 700,000 new immigrants who have arrived from the former Soviet Union since 1989 and the 200,000 others who came before them.

'We have formed our party, which many of the existing parties said would be impossible, because we believe in the slogan 'no integration without representation," the man once sentenced to 13 years of solitary confinement and hard labour on trumped-up charges of being a CIA spy, said. "Only when we are in the Knesset will the prejudice and paternalism with which we have

Mr Sharansky, whose obvious integrity, hero status and far-reaching ideas for libera-lising the Israeli economy, notably the stultified housing market, have won potential supporters outside the new immigrant community, spelt out the difference in his status now to that when he arrived in February 1986 to a euphoric welcome after being freed in an East-West spy swap.

"Ten years ago it was the triumph of my life, I was a hero. I was loved by everybody," he recalled with the infectious grin that is his trademark. This time I am not coming to bless the people, I am coming to ask people for help. Vote for me, so now it is very different. Mr Sharansky said that his

nine years in jail, during much of which he kept sane by playing mental chess, had taught him "not to be seduced, not to be bought by the establishment, even if it is a benign establishment without such things. God forbid, as the KGB and the gulags." As a result, his pledge that Israel Bealiya will remain independent is convincing after a ten-year gap in which he refused to join other Israeli parties.



Natan Sharansky, announcing yesterday that he would open talks about his inclusion in the new Israeli government with whoever becomes Prime Minister

'Kashmiri militants' kill 25 in Delhi blast

FROM COOM! KAPOOR

AT LEAST 25 people died and more than 50 were injured when a car bomb exploded in a crowded Delhi marketplace

yesterday. Police and firemen were last night still pulling bodies from the debris. The death toll is expected to rise as there was a dancing school on the top floor of a three-storey building which was destroyed in

An anonymous caller claiming to be from the Jam-mu and Kashmir Islamic Front telephoned the Press Trust of India and claimed responsibility for the explo-sion. He said the bombs were planted to protest against the government-held polls due to be held in Kashmir on Friday and killings carried out by the Indian Army in the valley.

The bombs were placed in a white car parked at the Lajpat Nagar shopping centre. Wit-nesses said there were three loud blasts and glass was shattered up to 200 yards away. More than 25 cars were

Baghdad hails UN oil-for-food deal as Saddam victory

FROM MICHAEL THEODOULOU IN NICOSIA

IRAQ'S propaganda machine yesterday hailed a tough oilfor-food deal signed at the United Nations as a victory for President Saddam Hussein, and presented it as a half-way house to the lifting of overall

As the Iraqi dinar strength-ened and food prices tumbled in Baghdad's markets, the state-run al-Jumhouriya newspaper trumpeted: "Today we caused a crack in the wall of the embargo, tomorrow we shall pull it down." Much of the Arab world

also welcomed the agreement, which is expected to alleviate the suffering of nearly 20 million demoralised Iraqis.

ing Iraq from Jordan said the the arm for Saddam and varned it could free money for him to buy weapons. But they vider embargo because the UN would no longer feel pressured by the suffering of

One European diplomat cautioned that the agreement could still collapse because Baghdad had yet to submit a etailed food distribution plan before Iraq could sell a limited

period of haggling over the implementation. It's quite possible Saddam could put forward unacceptable demands, then tell his people it's the Americans and the British who have scuppered the deal." the diplomat said.

Baghdad's ruling elite have not suffered under sanctions which Saddam has used as an instrument of social control. The security services, his ruthless organs of repression, have remained pampered. A privileged clique led by his eldest son, Uday, have become multi-millionaires as blackmarketeers.

Meanwhile, infant mortality has increased and an which had virtually been eradicated before the embargo. Some psychiatrists say they have reverted to electric shock treatment for patients because drugs like valium are

Rampant inflation has left treasured possessions for food

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Jean-Michel Séguin, curator of Auguste Rodin's Meudon home, with The Thinker, part of an exhibition of the sculptor's works

Vaults surrender Rodin treasures

From Ben Macintyre in paris

Rodin's country house on the outskirts of Paris is a hidden treasure-trove of anatomical artistry, containing thousands of plaster heads. bodies, feet and hands created by. France's greatest sculptor as "rough drafts" for his later works.

Here can be found busts of the Burghers of Calais, early versions of The Thinker and plaster fragmentsof celebrated statues. Together they provide an extraordinary glimpse into Rodin's methods and the meticulous attention to detail of an artist revered as the Michelangelo of his time.

After his death in 1917, the plaster-work wrought by Rodin and his assistants vas preserved and, for decades, all but forgotten, left of La Villa des Brillants, the elegant hilltop house over-looking Paris where Rodin lived and worked for the last 22 years of his life. Later this month an exhi-

plaster hoard, laid out in the navilion next to the villa in the suburb of Meudon. Jean-Michel Seguin, the

bition will open revealing a

THE basement of Auguste dent Rodin expert, shrugs when asked to estimate how many plaster sculptures the artist left. Ten thousand, maybe fifteen thousand," he

> began with a sketch, then a clay model, followed by numerous plaster sculptures before the forms were cast in bronze or finished in iar can be charted as they evolved from vague shapes of clay through myriad plas-ter drafts into statues of breathtaking power and clarity.

"Rodin was remarkably exact in his work, down to



the last fingernail," explains M Séguin, pointing to a tiny clay model with the artist's thumb-prints still dearly visible on the surface.

The sculptor's prolific output from the Meudon workshops was partly the result of this "archive" of torsos. fingers, arms. feet and heads, from which he could select body parts to explore Lego," M Séguin says.

While the Musée Rodin at the Hôtel Biron on the Left Bank in central Paris is a prime tourist attraction. the Villa des Brillants is a than half an hour from the city. This year the villa will be open to visitors every weekend until the end of

plays Rodin's sculptures in grand style, the villa provides a more intimate vision of the artist: his diningroom, his gardens, the room where he married his longtime companion, Rose Bueret two weeks before her death, and the workshop where Rodin himself died of cold - less than a year later, aged 77.

Photographs. Tony White



Some of the thousands of plaster sculptures that were preserved in the basement of Rodin's home of 22 years after his death in 1917

Strikes signal growing revolt against Kohl welfare reform

NURSES and hospital orderlies yesterday joined bus drivers, dustmen, postmen and civil servants in a nationwide campaign of short protest strikes that is bringing chaos The confrontation is in the

first instance about wage rises public sector unions want a 4.5 per cent increase — but it is turning into something far more damaging: a broad resistance front against reform of the German welfare state.

The results of the overblown or mismanaged public sector can be seen in every doctor's waiting room. In the Bonn orthopaedic surgery of Viktor Schlicht yesterday, 80 patients queued for up to two hours to e the doctor about back or shoulder pain.

A young woman admitted she had not much more than a twinge. "But why take risks? Medical insurance pays for it and I need a chitty to take more time off work." Later she had an X-ray and an unrasound test and gained the piece of yellow paper which ensured that she can stay at home until next Monday.

Germany has not become a nation of malingerers — its productivity figures are still respectable — but plainly the social welfare legislation established by Bismarck — "to has taken on the dimensions of a dirigible. The country is near the top of the European absenteeism league; it has the largest number of public holidays; the oldest graduates and the youn-

day in Tunisia. One worker told Bild yesterday he could now only afford a secondmight think, but the comments conceal an explosive

sentiment. As Helmut Kohl. the Chancellor, tries to push ahead with his El3 billion worth of public spending cuts
- needed to make Germany fit for European monetary union — so Germans are

6 Anger in Germany is shifting away from foreign migrants and workers and towards the governing class ?

so many cities yesterday take home 2,400 marks (E1,000) a month. Despite the persistent claims that Germany's high labour costs are pricing the country out of world markets. that salary does not add up to

a great deal here.
The problem is one of expectations. Germans have come to take for granted annual foreign holidays. Now they are having to spend a year at home to save the cash

clinging on ever more tenaciously to their privileges.

The first instinct of Germans was to ask why foreigners are soaking up so many of their benefits — refugees and asylum seekers are supported on local council budgets; British. Polish and Russian labourers are undercutting Germans on the building sites. The Government has 20t tough on both counts. Now the anger is shifting away from

eral decline in neo-Nazi violence — and towards the governing class.

Latest investigations show that civil servants in Bonn ministries are working only 31 hours a week on average because of entitlements. The tabloid press duly expressed its outrage yesterday when it found a 42-year-old senior official in the Finance Ministry who, using various ex-cuses, has taken off the past

Strong criticism of Herr Kohl can be heard from my local optician. He will no longer be able to offer subsidised frames and can see a large chunk of his business disappearing. In plush spas such as Baden Baden conservative heartland - the mood is also hostile. Under Herr Kohl's plans, Germans will be able to take spa cures only three weeks every four years, instead of four weeks

every three years. The Chancellor is trying, in a small way, to change the rules and the result is uproar. The Handelsblatt business newspaper yesterday called it "the revolt of the dwarfs".

Karadzic evidence

THE United Nations criminal tribunal for former Yugosiavia announced yesterday that it would hear evidence against Radovan Karadzic, the Bosnian Serb leader, and Ratko Mladic, his military chief, next month under its Rule 61 procedure.

Dr Karadzie and General Mladic have been indicted twice in their absence by the tribunal. They are accused of being responsible for geno-cide and crimes against hu-manity in connection with the siege of Sarajevo and the fall last year of the UN "safe at Srebrenica, where 6,000 Muslims are believed to have been slaughtered.

"Rule 61 is a reminder that the accused are charged with crimes which demand a legal accounting," Christian Chartier, the tribunal spokesman, said.

In a separate development. Alex Ivanko, an UN spokes man in Pale, said last night that murder confessions extracted from a group of Muslims held by Bosnian Serb authorities were obtained through torture and were not admissible as

Date set for Russian poll rivals try to conjure with Sakharov's legacy

FROM RICHARD BEESTON IN MOSCOW

PRESIDENT YELTSIN yesterday invoked the memory of Andrei Sakharov, the late Soviet dissident leader, in an attempt to remind the Russian nation of the brutal legacy of Communist authority.

Visiting Sakharov's tomb in Moscow, on the 75th anniversary of the birth of the Nobel prize-winning physicist, the Russian leader praised the man who helped to bring down Communist rule, "Sakharov taught us what democracy was, not only by his words, not only in his meetings, but also by his actions,"
Mr Yeltsin said.

His remarks were intended credentials, battered by the conflict in Chechenia, and to remind his compatriots of the harsh realities of Soviet life. which so many look back on

with nostalgia. Sakharov, who helped to develop Russia's atomic bomb, went on to become the country's foremost dissenter, launching an effective campaign against the war in Afghanistan and laying the foundations for Russia's first democratic government. The

anniversary of his birth was also marked by the opening of Moscow's first human rights museum, which catalogues the Kremlin's campaign against him and offers grim reminders of the worst crimes committed by Stalin.

Mr Yeltsin's election team has also tried to capitalise on fears of a Communist return with the publication of a sixpage propaganda free-sheet called God Forbid!. It includes a full-page colour pho-tograph of Gennadi Zyuganov, the Communist Party leader, dressed as a surgeon and holding a sharpened hammer and sickle in prepato shore up his democratic ration for a bloody operation

> Mr Zyuganov, who is neckand-neck with Mr Yeltsin in the presidential race, has been stung by the criticism. Last week he made a point of laying flowers at Sakharov's home in Nizhny Novgorod.

Asked what Sakharov would have made of the new Russia, Yelena Bonner, his widow, said: "We have yet to say farewell to our totalitarian psyche, even though we now live in a different state."

Spain let off £230m EU fine

FRANZ FISCHLER, the European Commissioner for Agriwaiver of a £230 million fine on Spain for breaching common agricultural policy (CAP) regulations. The deal, which was disclosed yesterday in the

The revelation coincides with Madrid's decision to take a hard line against Britain on the easing of the European Union beef embargo. The secret deal, reached by Herr Fischler and Luis Atienza, the former Minister for Agriculture and Fisheries, amounts to a hefty subsidy for the Spanish agricultural sector, as the fine would have to have been paid from Spain's current budget.

The problem arose from Spain's extended drought last year, which prompted Spanish farmers to exceed by nearly a third the area of land permitted for cultivation of cereais under CAP regulations. This was done to ensure that Spain's output of cereals did not suffer a drastic reduction, but no attempt was made to obtain prior agreement

from Brussels. Faced with the prospect of a £230 million fine, as well as a punitive year-long fallow pe od, Señor Atienza approached Herr Fischler for "special consideration". Although EU drought relief is not uncommon, it normally occurs in the form of subsidies in the subsequent year, not in the form of exemptions from fines.



New safer Zeppelin poised for maiden flight

IT IS trimmer, cleaner and, one hopes, safer, but the new Zeppelin still looks unmistakably like a flying cigar. Almost a century after Count Ferdinand Adolph August Heinrich von Zeppelin weighed the anchor on his pioneering airship, the Germans have

announced plans to fill the skies with a new generation of airships. The Zeppelin NT, developed at the Count's old base in Friedrichshafen in southern Germany, will be unveiled on July 2. 96 years after the original made its first flight. The new ship is expected to be declared airworthy in the autumn and to make its maiden flight next year. The Zeppelin NT (New Technology)

is the size of a jumbo jet but will carry only 12 passengers. Mass production is to begin in 1998. The company also has models for 46-seat and 84-seat airships ready to exploit what it believes to be a market niche for those who do not like helicopters or conventional aircraft. However, will the new airship be able to erase the memory of the Hinden-

burg, which exploded while trying to dock with its tower in America in 1937? Unlike the Hindenburg, which was filled with explosive hydrogen, the new Zeppelin will use helium. The airship has also been adapted to the modern age. "Even though it is only half as heavy as the old airships, it is so robust that it can stay in the air even if there is a collapse in internal pressure," said

Bernhard Seif, head of assembly. Three engines with mobile propellers give Zeppelin NT the same manoeuvring skills as a helicopter. A computer supported "fly-by-wire" sys-tem — as used in the Airbus — allows it to land and take off at precise locations. That was one of the weaknesses of the old Zeppelins, which sometimes drift-

ed miles off course.

Count Zeppelin faced stiff competition in his time and the successor company set up by his daughter does not lack rivals. Airships are being designed and constructed by companies in the United States, Britain,

Canada, Russia and elsewhere in Germany in the race to set up the first tourist service since the Hindenburg disaster. Some estimates suggest there will be 100 Zeppelin-style airships in



Von Zeppelin: airship pioneer

the skies by 2000. "The era of the airship is fast approaching," said Jürgen Bock of the German Aerospace Association.

The first 12-seat Zeppelins are intended for sightseeing tours, a short flight, for example, overmed King Ludwig's Neuschwanstein Castle, the Niagara Falls, or the National Park in Tenerife. "We have eight serious inquiries for the first NT generation," Hartwig Ochel, the Zeppelin marketing director, said.

He estimates that the price of a trip will be about £300 a passenger. The plan is to sell about 40 of the 12-seat airships, with some being used by governments for cartographers, charting jungle paths, or for military

surveillance.

Certainly the project has caught the imagination of the Germans, who remember the Zeppelins as one of the great technical triumphs of the newly united country. The disasters have long since been forgotten.

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Prodi's anti-Mafia crusade starts with Godfather's arrest

FROM RICHARD OWEN IN ROME AND FRANCESCO BONGARRA IN PALERMO

Giovanni Brusca, Italy's top Mafia boss, in a raid by 400 armed police at a seaside villa in Sicily was greeted yesterday with euphoria in Palermo and relief throughout Italy.

It was seen as a coup for the new Government led by Professor Romano Prodi, who took over as Prime Minister last weekend vowing to crack down on organised crime, which he said was "our country's Na I problem".

The special anti-Mafia police unit, wearing black balaclava masks, burst in through the doors and windows when they were sure Brusca was inside, together with his brother. Vincenzo, and their wives and children. They had sealed off the area

48 hours earlier, after a police agent recognised Brusca's voice on a tapped telephone line. Brusca — known even to fellow members of the Corleone clan as The Beast because of his ruthless brutality - surrendered without resistance, apparently hon-ouring the Mafia code that forbids violence in the presence of a gangster's close

Police say Brusca, 36, masterminded the murder four Falcone, the highly regarded

bosses behind the Falcone murder, Bernardo Proven-zano, known as The Tractor because of his habit of "mowing people down", and Pietro Aglieri, who was convicted two years ago of masterminding a heroin trafficking

operation. Brusca replaced "Toto" Riina — also from the Corleone clan — as the Mafia "boss of bosses" when Riina was arrested in the 1993 anti-Mafia crackdown after Fal-

Mafia informers say it was Brusca who pressed the detonator button that set off a bomb beneath the Palermo airport motorway on May 23, 1992, just as the judge's armoured car was passing. Falcone's wife and three bodyguards were also killed.

The late judge's sister, Maria said the Italian state was fighting the Mafla with "real force, as it should have done years ago". The capture of was the result of months of surveillance, but itis nonetheless seen as a windfall for the left-wing Prodi admin-istration, which won the elections a month ago and has taken office with unusual

Giorgio Napolitano, the vet-

THE dramatic arrest of switches to two other Mafia arrest was an "extraordinary success for the forces of law and order

> Brusca is also wanted for the 1993 bombings of art galleries in Rome and Florence, and was sentenced to life in absentia in 1992 for the murder of a tax inspector with

> The most gruesome of his many reported crimes was the murder of the II-year-old son of a fellow mafioso and family friend who turned state witness over the Falcone murder. According to Mafia witnesses. Brusca personally strangled the boy, Giuseppe di Matteo, and later dissolved his body in an acid bath as an act of

The Brusca brothers had taken refuge in the villa in the seaside resort of Cannitello, near Agrigento. after their armed under ground bunker in the hills near Palermo was uncovered three months ago. By a stroke of irony, when the police finally moved in they found the brothers calmly watching a documentary on television marking the anniversary of the Falcone assassination. Rino Monaco, head of the

happy to have Brusca behind bars. "We have been hunting eran former Communist Inte-rior Minister, said Brusca's got him several times." he



Anti-Mafia police, wearing masks to protect their identity, escort Giovanni Brusca to a top-security jail yesterday

said. The police convoy taking the Brusca brothers to jail in Palermo stopped en route to pay homage at the roadside tree marking the spot where Falcane was blown up, which has become a local shrine. Sicilians yesterday laid flowers along the motorway in

At the weekend, in his first

act after taking over from

Lamberto Dini, the "technocrat" Prime Minister. Signor Prodi addressed a conference on organised crime in Palermo by video link. He said he was "earnestly and totally committed" to Sicily and the south, and his Government would "multiply its efforts in

the fight against organised

crime". Louis Freeh, head of

the FBI, promised that Italy

and the United States would ioin forces to cut off Mafia revenues. "We cannot wait for another tragic event like a bombing." Mr Freeh said. The anti-Mafia drive is also

aimed at boosting confidence and investment in southern Italy. Signor Prodi, who unveils his government pro-gramme in parliament today, has put the economy at the top of his agenda. He believes that undercutting the Mafia and creating jobs in the south are linked; since the Mafia feeds on unemployment.

The new Speaker of the Lower House, Luciano Violante, is a prominent former anti-Mafia lawyer, and Nicola Mancino, the Senate Speaker. was Interior Minister at the

Suu Kyi defiant after 44 detained

By JOANNA PITMAN

BURMA'S pro-democracy leader, Aung San Suu Kyi, said yesterday that a three-day meeting of her National League for Democracy will go ahead on Sunday at her home in Rangoon, despite the arrest of 44 of her key supporters. This won't affect plans to

hold the conference," she said. "Everyone is calm. I expect the peuple of Rangoon will behave very sensibly. They know how we will want them to act. Every person knows how to do their duty."

The arrest of the activists by the Burmese military authorities highlights once again the degree of repression still prevailing in a country which officially claims the mantle of a liberal, progressive and new-

ly developing nation.

The activists were planning to attend the meeting to mark the sixth anniversary of the election victory of Daw Suu Kyl's party. Its huge majority of the popular vote — more than 80 per cent — was annulled, and the party has since been subject to severe restrictions. Public meetings are forbidden and political publications banned.

Daw Suu Kyi, the Nobel prize-winning opposition lead-er, has struggled since 1988 to bring democracy to a country ruled by one of the world's most repressive regimes. She suffered six years under house arrest for her efforts and thousands of her countrymen have been imprisoned or murdered at the hands of a military junta increasingly fearful of democracy.

Her release last July was seen by many, including Daw Sun Kyi herself, as an effort by the authorities to repair Burma's image in the eyes of the West and to clear the conscience of foreign investors keen to put funds into new tourist and industrial developments and to tap a potentially lucrative new market.

The funds have been flooding in, but the political climate has not improved. Daw Suu Kyi is still far from free. Her phones are tapped, her mail is censored, her home watched and her movements are severely circumscribed. Weekend meetings at her home are

De Klerk's withdrawal opens door to Communist power

likely to gain from the National Party's decision to follow its withdrawal from South Africa's Government by quitting its provincial government seats, too. The only exception to the retreat is the Western Cape, where F. W. de Klerk's party is in the majority.

The gaps, it seems clear, will largely be filled by the powerful South African Communist Party. strengthening its already-formidable grip on the reins of power.

In Gauteng province, for example, which includes Johannesburg and Pretoria and produces more than half the country's wealth, all three departing Nationalist ministers will be replaced by Commu-

Communist representation. An exact count is difficult because of the party's secret as well as open membership. Thus the Gauteng premier. Tokyo Sexwale, is not an open party member but, as the closest friend and associate of Chris Hani, the murdered Communist Party boss, it is implausible to imagine that he declined to join.

The same situation prevails in the national Government, Among the avowed Communists are the Ministers for Police, Trade, Constitutional Affairs and Social Welfare, as well as the Deputy Ministers for Foreign Affairs, Finance and Defence. The Ministers for Transport, Foreign Affairs and Defence were The Communist Party has succeeded sooner than it expected in South Africa. Now it has come to a strategic crossroads, writes R. W. Johnson

once party members and may still be, while it is widely assumed that the Ministers for Justice and for Posts are also covert members.

On top of that, the two men who run the offices of the President and Deputy President are party stalwarts. The acting Secretary-General of the African National Congress and many heads of powerful parliamentary committees belong. Trade union leaders are members, too. The only countries where Commu-

nists have a stronger grip on power

are North Korea, Cuba and China. None of these figures has gained his or her position because of a deal over the party's role in government. They have been promoted because they are, almost without exception, the ANC's best and brightest. The Communists are legendary for working harder than their ANC comrades, for turning up on time and being better organised. The Communists are at a strate-

present period as the "national democratic phase" of the revolution, in which power is shared with non-socialist elements. The theory is that ultimately those elements will depart, enabling a consolidation of working-class power in an

gic crossroads. For more than 40 years its aim was to ride to power as the ANC's Leninist vanguard, and

it has done so in textbook fashion.

Party theorists characterise the

avowedly socialist phase. The Communists were not ready to see the Nationalists - the main non-socialist element - leave the Government of National Unity of their own volition, handing ministries over on a plate. And while it has happily accepted what has come its way, neither it nor the country's faltering economy looks ready for a phase of "socialist transformation". Indeed, the prime government concern at the moment is to protect the rand.

As it is, the devaluation to date is bound to bring large-scale industrial unrest next year. Communist ministers may well end up ranged against Communist-led unions.

In exile the party assumed when it came to power it would be such prospects have collapsed and there is no sign it has a new strategy. Instead, like politicians of all stripes around the world, it finds being in power is largely a matter of trying to muddle through.



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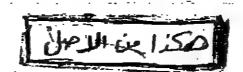
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Mad hatters with cool heads

young graduate milliners are already turning heads on and off the catwalks



London Fashion Week earlier this year one of the high-lights was the show of the milliner Philip Treacy. The young trishman's hats fluttering feathers, giant shells, and high-gloss fins — wowed the audience, while his international reputation (since he left the Royal College of Art in 1990 in a blaze of publicity, Treacy has created hats for the likes of Chanel, Valentino and Gianni Versace) was enough to woo supermodels Kate Moss, Trish Goff and Kristen McMenemy to fly into London to show off his designs.

"It is exciting to make hats today, considering millinery is seen as the dinosaur of the business," says Treacy. "When you sell a hat you appeal completely to that person's sense of the aesthetic."

Treacy and his hats are at the cutting edge of millinery and fashion. His fantastic vision has focused a whole new generation. This summer not one, but three milliners

will graduate from the RCA. Ian Bennett, Pip Hackett and Scott Wilson have fashioned their own careers in the satin slipstream of Treacy. When Philip left the Royal I saw some of his hats and thought they were amazing," says Wilson. The trio are certainly carrying on the tradition for the extraordinary and exquisite. They have not opted for conventional hats of the brim and crown variety made in this season's colours and sculpted their own blocks (a base onto which a hat is shaped), created their own materials, and let their imaginations soar. Their individual styles are distinct. Hackett favours the giamorous ("I would like to make hats for disco divas and Hollywood actresses"). Wilson would like to create excitement with his

ABOVE LEFT: Light in The City pink holographic sequin hat, Pip Hackett, to order (0171-229 6725). Shocking pink satin coat dress with diamanté buttons, £923.

ABOVE RIGHT: Black wispy crin and feather headdress, Scott Wilson, to order (0171-241 3599). Red satin and black lace corset, £490; matching satin skirt, £812. FIGHT: Embroidered red organiza lace hat, Ian Bennett, to order (0171-370 6136).

Red raw silk crossover back dress, £488. All clothes by Beliville Sassoon/Lorcan Mullany, 18 Culford Gardens, SW3 (0171-581 3500)

ery hat featured is a cross between a mask and a headdress). Bennett has opted for elegant, if somewhat monumental, forms. "I try to be classic, to use a simple shape and do something different with the fabric. You need to give people something extra

Certainly the need to identify a market appears paramount

"It is a question of finding the right pigeonhole to slot into," says the milliner Stephen Jones, who reignited the trend for hats in the early 1980s when his designs topped the heads of London's demimonde, and who has recently millinery theatrics (his feath- created hats to complement

the designs of Designer of the Year John Galliano. "It's not a particularly lucrative profession, but nobody goes into millinery for money, but because they love it."

The last thing I expected was to be running a business," says Treacy. "It was quite market my interest in hats."

Graham Smith, who attended the Royal College of Art in the late 1950s and designed hats for the international jetset, including the Duchess of Windsor and Barbara Hutton, applauds the fresh talent, but has words of warning. They may think it's a very glamorous profession but you're constantly meeting



and lan Bennett sculpt their own blocks

deadlines, crossing hurdles and overcoming problems. You don't sit around all the time pinning hats together. To survive you have to establish a clientele and produce the things they want. You have always got a client in mind when you make a hat."

Bennett, Hackett and Wilson have already had their taste of compromise. Before attending the RCA Hackett had a shop called The Mad Hatter, and some of her designs are already available at Liberty; during the MA course Bennett worked with design label Red or Dead, and all in Harrods (the result of a collaborative project between the college and the Knightsbridge store). They were also

asked by fashion designers Pearce Flonda to accessorise the design duo's collection for the catwalk

"They were thoroughly pro-fessional, like people who had been in business for 20 years," says Andrew Pearce. "They seem to adore what they do, right down to the last stitch."

Although they each admit that they still have much to learn about the craft, the trio are keen to leave the hallowed halls of education. "It will finally be good to call myself a milliner," says Hackett, "There is certainly room for lots more milliners," says

Treacy. "At one time in London there were seven thousand hatmakers; today there are maybe seven." Now there are three more.

HOW TO STAY AHEAD OF THE REST

PHILIP TREACY: "Sophisticated shapes rather than overly decorated. This season shape is more important than fluffiness."

GRAHAM SMITH: "important colours are navy and cream, the ice-cream tones and pale blue. A large brim for a glamorous occasion, and while trimmings are in abundance customers really come to me for a plain sculpted hat."

PHILIP SOMERVILLE: "Very dramatic in black and white, like the hats in Death in Venice or My Fair Lady. Pale pinks, pale blues and, my favourite colour at the moment, mimosa — but all very big.

STEPHEN JONES: "A big, simple shape and not too frilly. Lots of white, white, white which is very flattering."

GILLY FORGE: "A mix of neutral and brights, chalky pastels, black and white or cream and navy. The hats are smaller and softer."

SUSY KRAKOWSKI: "Large hats with oversized brims, along with smaller shapes with lashings of flowers, net and

HERBERT JOHNSON: "Heavy Edwardian crowns. The eternal pillbox. Black and white, pastels and turquoise."

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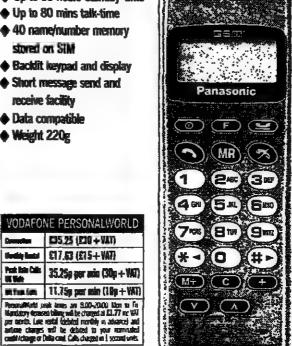
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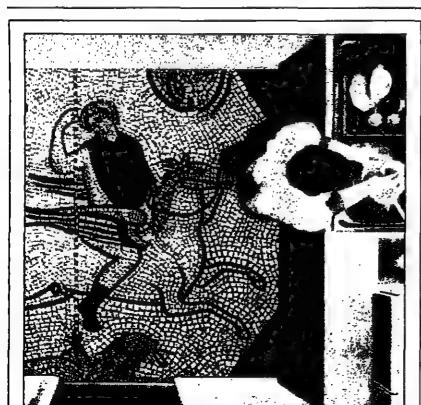
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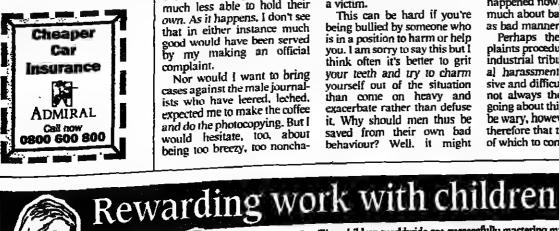
I DO NOT envy WPC Karen Wade: she says she is looking forward to returning to work; her Chief Constable professes to welcome her back. Within a week, he claims, she should be back in the force, with all this nasty business behind her. He has only good words to say of her: no bad feelings, that sort of thing; it takes courage to bring such an action and that should be applauded.

There is a horrid implausibility to all these statements, just as - I'm afraid - there was a horrid plausibility to the allegations made by WPC Wade. I do not say, in either case, that the various parties are lying. I am sure that the Yorkshire Police Force is not in the business of recriminations, although I don't imagine for one instant it will be all sweetness and light for Wade and her erstwhile colleagues.

If an industrial tribunal rules that WPC Wade had no case against the police officers she accused of sexual harassment, then one must not auestion further their culpsbility. Nevertheless, it would he naive to imagine the police force to be innocent of the sort of ragging and boorish behav-iour of which, in this instance admittedly, the officers in question were cleared.

Implausible, too, is Ms Wade's assertion that she does not regret for one moment having brought the case, along with the claim that in doing so it have given strength to others who find themselves in similar circum-stances". If she truly believes this, then her judgment really is faulty, and to the point of being suspect. How could anyone, now, in similar circumstances find anything but discouragement in the tribunal's outcome? Some would say this is no bad thing.

That's the trouble, really. One knows exactly how this finding will be received in certain circles. One does not need to be there to hear the sneering. jubilant chorus of guffaws, the taunting triumphalism. I feel sorry for Ms Wade because in bringing this case she will despite the 50 messages of support she rather pathetically cites - signally be seen to have lost her claim on our sympathy. One knows the barrage that will follow. Either she will be seen as a liar, motivated by maliciousness and spite, or as a whinger and a wimp. But we





WPC Karen Wade leaving the tribunal after losing her case: she will be seen to have lost her claim on our sympathy

all know that this sort of thing goes on. Even those who don't deny that come back swiftly with the if-you-can't-stand-theheat-keep-out-of-the-kitchen response. There's precious little solidarity among the sisterhood. Come on girl, we female columnists say, we've all been

there: get real or get out. It's true, you know, we've all got stories we could tell. When I was up at Oxford, one tutor. noticing that when I read out my essays I'd pull my hair

Official

procedures

can make

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back from my face. suggested that "since it seemed to be part of the procedure of the tutorial, perhaps it should be the tu-tor's job". I thanked him for the offer but declined his help. Another don, who wasn't teaching me

but was marking

papers in the year

when a boyfriend I had at the time was sitting finals, suggested that if I slept with him it might boost my hoyfriend's marks. That time I was more perturbed, and went to my tutor (not the hairfetishist one) about it. He said to ignore such idiocy, and I did, though I felt badly about it. In both cases, however, I feit that I was at least tougher and more worldly than some, and able to cope, but many of my contemporaries would have been far more panicked and much less able to hold their own. As it happens, I don't see that in either instance much good would have been served by my making an official

complaint. Nor would I want to bring cases against the male journalists who have leered, leehed, expected me to make the coffee and do the photocopying. But I would hesitate, too, about being too breezy, too noncha-

iant, about it. Abuses of power do go on and I think they should be stopped. I am justnot sure industrial tribunals are the way.

Perhaps the main difficulty is that such a culture of complaint has sprung up that there is no differentiation made between those real sorts of abuses of power and the mere irritation of laddish office banter. Enough people have by now claimed to be so wounded, so traumatised by

some office jerk behaving as loutishly as office jerks do. that when something more serious happens, it too is trivialised, put down to insignificant badinage, to ordinary high spirits or misplaced camaraderie: no offence intended and none, therefore, to be taken.

There is a distinction, - however, and it should be made. But having made it, how best then to proceed? One of the difficulties with the official complaints procedure is that it tends not to help those making the complaint to deal with the problem themselves. In other words, it may feel like a way of protecting oneself but in reality it can make one somehow more vulnerable. I do not go along with blaming the victim but I do say, find a way of not being

a victim. This can be hard if you're being bullied by someone who is in a position to harm or help you. I am sorry to say this but I think often it's better to grit your teeth and try to charm yourself out of the situation than come on heavy and exacerbate rather than defuse it. Why should men thus be saved from their own bad behaviour? Well, it might

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make life easier for you, too. I don't mean one should give in. but that one should retaliate appropriately.

Sometimes the implications of what's going on are indeed too serious to be ignored. With any luck there will be someone else in the office you can turn to unofficially who will probably do a better job than any statutory set-up.

The fact that EU regulations will shortly make all companies employing more than 500 people set up some sort of in-house sexual offences board is not cheering. Nevertheless. retaliating appropriately can of course sometimes mean making an official complaint.

is important first. though, to distinguish between behaviour that is offensive or upsetting from behaviour that is actually injurious or detrimental to one's prospects. Sometimes, naturally enough, the two categories overlap: certainly the latter probably includes the former, though the former doesn't necessarily involve the latter. In either case, though,

there exists a real problem. And the police force itself cannot claim a particularly good record in such matters But perhaps if more individuals in charge took responsibility a little earlier on, cared even to admit what had been or is going on, lewer cases would need to be brought in the first place. For what has happened now, in Leeds, is as much about bad management

as bad manners. Perhaps the official complaints procedure - leading to industrial tribunals and sexual harassment cases, expensive and difficult to prove - is not always the right way of going about things. We should be wary, however, of inferring therefore that there is nothing of which to complain.

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Quentin Letts on the colourful cast of a US case

Rich men's downfall in the South Pacific

iny Saipan, a South Pacific isle cleft to the US Commonwealth of the North-ern Mariana Islands, is about 12 hours by jet from California - 12 hours, and a world, away from modern America with its public moralities, posturings and paradoxi-

Pacific travellers say Saipan today is what Hawaii was half a century ago, unspoilt and innocent. Its remoteness and, more especially, its atmosphere of childlike blamelessness is what initially drew Larry Lee Hillblom to Saipan in the late 1970s, after he had made his first million as co-founder of the international courier firm DHL.

It is also why he kept going back to a part of the world that time somehow forgot. Saipan, the "fervid bachelor" would tell friends, was the place he could think, a place to plot the business strategies which brought

him great riches before he died last year, aged 52, when his vintage aeroplane plunged into the ocean.
It is now claimed that

something else captured Larry Hillblom's attention in Saipan: little girls. Three former bar molls have come forward to claim that Hillbiom took their virginity when they were barely pubescent. They say they bore children by the rich yet scruffy Westerner, and they want his money — all \$500 million of it. In his will Hillblom left the fortune to medical research at the University of California, but the three

women say it belongs to their children. The accounts of the three women are to be tested in a California court. The dispute may have to be settled by comparing the children's cell structures to the DNA of a mole which plastic surgeons removed from Hillblom's face two years ago and for some reason preserved in wax.

But is it so unlikely that this successful man moved to a land where his alleged sexual appetites could be sated? Hillblom was not the first Western male to fall victim to the charms of the South Seas. The lure of the lei, that garland of welcome traditionally bestowed on visitors by bare-bosomed young hula dancers, is considerable.

Captain Cook and his men knew the spell cast by these waters and the special sensuality of the people. Pacific islands have ong been a refuge from the cares of the Western world, as well as a store of forbidden fruit. From Paul Gauguin to the energetic tycoon Sir Stamford Raffles, builder of Singapore, they have all known the magic of the region. The late, lubricious Lord Moynihan, squire of downtown Manila in the 1980s, knew the temptations, as do US military personnel.

Joyce Brothers, a psychologist and pithy interpreter of the American male's motivathese women in the Pacific islands are not equals. In their company the Western male can be big, important and adored as he has not been since he was three years old and sitting on his mother's knee."

In his native country Hillblom was not always recognised. He hated to wear a suit, and was normally to be found in jeans and a T-shirt. Once he arrived at a major Wall' Street securities firm to discuss his investments. The commissionaire, mistaking him

for a burn, refused him access.
Yeoryious Apallas, a leading San Francisco lawyer hired to represent the University of California in the dispute over Hillblom's estate, knew the eccentrically-dressed multimillionaire. "He was quirky in his lifestyle." Apallas recalls, "but he was an adventurer, a

free spirit. He wanted to live in a less-developed area. He was also motivated by doing good. That is why he left his magnificent bequest." Is it possible to equate "doing good" with getting your sexual kicks by deflowering underage vir-

The response of most Americans would be that the man did wrong. But in Saipan, a child may realise that being bedded by a rich Westerner may be the only route out of a life of penury. Hillblom probably under-

stood Saipan better than any other haole (Westerner). He once ran for election to public office there, used his college legal training to draft laws for the country's constitution, was known by many of the 60,000 islanders, and liked to sue the US Government for bad things he thought it had done to his adopted countrymen.

Kernahan, author of White Savages in the South Seas, has spent long periods of her life in the South Pacific. During her time as a special adviser to the Prime Minister of Rarotonga she met many middle-aged white travellers who had decided to drop out and spend their time and money in the Pacific. "The locals would in fact prefer it if the Westerners simply sent money and just stayed at home," says Ms Kernahan. Another Pacific island group, the Marshalls, takes in about 200 Californian arrivals a month. "Most of them leave after one or two years," said a consular official. "At first they enjoy life with nature

but then they get bored."

The Hillblom case is keeping a high percentage of the Saipan legal community in work. We may disapprove of what Hillblom allegedly did, but was it any worse than what the lawyers have done, which is to spread the Western disease of litigation? They aim to blow the lid off paradise, and that may be



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Alan Coren



■ Vaulting ambition? Buying golden opinions? Infirm of purpose!

acbeth does murder sleep. No question. I have lain awake since L midnight thinking of nothing else. and it is now half-past four. And yes, since you ask, I did hear the owl scream and the crickets cry - either that or it was the cat next door sorting a mouse out and the people across the road winding their marriage up yet again, it is not easy to put your finger on peripheral stuff when you are struggling to direct every knackered brain cell towards a major career move.

For the prospectus from Macbeth plc arrived yesterday morning. From Stratford-upon-Avon. Express. Recorded delivery. Why did it do all this? It did all this because I had snipped and posted a coupon from *The Times* of May 8, offering me the opportunity to become involved in making the film for which Macbeth plc had been set up by its parent company, Cromwell Productions Ltd.

Now, since the conjunction of "opportunity" and "involved" is invariably a synonym for folding money and almost invariaby also a synonym for plughole, you may well wonder why so fly a fellow as I should not have left his scissors lying safely on the shelf beside his bargepole, and turned his thoughts to better things; but that is only because you did not read the coupon. True, it invited subscriptions of not less than £500 in the project, but what it offered in return was not just a share in any net profit of the film, repayment of capital with interest, and a ticket for the world première, all of which one would expect, it also offered what one would never expect in a million years. viz "the right to appear as an extra in the film. and a listing in the credits".

A snip, or what? So I snipped. And now the glossy prospectus lies glimmering beside my bed, open at the application form which dangles a stardom requiring only my filling in of my chosen amount and writing the cheque for same.

But for how much? Put another way, stardom as what?

A tree, perhaps? A basic E500 ought to get me the part of a nice big fir, waddling from Birnam Wood to Dunsinane by virtue, you will recall, of the soldier concealed inside it. Not too much acting demanded there, you just wave your twigs about a bit, possibly do the odd wind-whistle or chirrup, I could do that, I can see the reviews now, "loath as I am to single out anyone from the stunning arboreal ensemble, if Alan Coren's brilliant conifer does not receive, at the very least, a nomination for Best Supporting Tree . . ." Nor, for another tactical grand, say, is it impossible that Macbeth plc would be averse to the minor textual change of "Till Crickle Wood remove to Dunsinane", bringing a special joy to countless local tradesmen, many with bills outstanding, though the cheques are of course in the post.

nvest a bit more, mind, and I could doubtless get my entire face on screen. not just one eye in a knot-hole. A couple of thousand for an Attendant, perhaps, three for a Lord, while five should almost certainly entitle me to a further textual tweak, and very nearly a speaking role:

Duncan: What bloody man is that? Not him, the other one. (Camera pans from seeping Corporal to Sergeant) He can

Then again, there's the Third Murderer slot: it has baffled critics since footnotes began, just the two come on in Act III, Scene I, so where is the missing hitman? I see him up in the gallery, spotlit, after the rest execunt - call it Scene i(a) doing an engaging bit of business, honing his dagger, perhaps, twirling his moustache, rolling an eye, licking a lip, cackling, all that; and if, furthermore, he suddenly whipped off his moustache to reveal the Bloody Corporal a split-second before the spotlight snapped off, we could be looking at a brand new subtext more than likely to put deconstructionism right back on its feet, especially if he reappears in Act V as

They could cost a bob or two, though, three different roles. That is why I lie here at, now. 5.30, fraught with indecision. A bit like Hamlet, really. Particularly if anyone from Hamlet plc is reading this.



'esterday's headline was baid: "Labour forced to reconsider 'tartan tax' plan". Labour is planning a tactical withdrawal from its pledge to devolve limited taxing powers to a Scottish assembly. The party is apparently afraid of losing votes in Scotland to the Tories, who portray local democracy as a spendthrift's charter.

For Labour to run scared of the Tories - and in Scotland - might be thought eccentric just now. But taxation was the heel by which Labour's current Achilles was dipped by his mother in the Styx. Tony Blair goes wobbly at the mere mention of the word. John Major has only to cry "tartan tax" and Mr Blair falls on Gordon Brown's shoulder screaming "No, no, please no".

Scottish independence is for the birds. But I do believe that a nation with a distinct history and geography and with a bigger population than, say, Norway, Denmark or New Zealand can be credited with some discretion over how it is taxed and governed. Mr Major says no. Until recently I thought that Labour said yes. Now I am not sure. The insidious entacles of centralism are reaching out to grasp Mr Blair. The control-freaks of Downing Street are drawing him into their lair. Surely, they say, Mr Blair does not want to see spending out of his control. He is on the brink of Europe's most powerful office. Surely he will not cede to others powers that he is about to

enjoy so deliciously himself? Whenever Mr Blair suggests that the time has come to devolve power from Westminster and Whitehall to the regions or localities of the United Kingdom, I notice that he gives a nervous giggle. The Shadow Cabinet may have devolution fantasies, but the nearer these approach reality the more hesitant it becomes. Subsidiarity is for tomorrow. When the gates of Downing Street clang shut, new courtiers will encircle the throne and ask the king if he is man or mouse.

Two of my colleagues have, on this page in the past week, also poured scorn on Labour's moves to inject some devolution into the British constitution. On Monday, Matthew Parris castigated me for giving intellectual space to the "carping hatefulness" of the Scots and the "pimply politics" of the Welsh. I assume he would also suppress the Basques, tear up the German Constitution and tell Mr Major to stop talking

All acolytes of big government, wheth-

Already, Blair's commitment to devolution is yielding to the lure of big government

er politicians, civil servants or journalists, jeer at subsidiary authority as "primitive". The joy of this creed is that it is music to the ears of any leader. Parris's contempt for regionalism would have won a cheer from late Roman emperors, from counter-reformation popes, Napoleon and Stalin and Jacques Delors. Subsidiarity implies a threat to elites. On Saturday, Michael Gove attacked

devolution in the guise of com-munitarianism, as if the Thatcher experiment had never happened. He cited right-wing pamphlets advocating less intervention and more scope for "individual autonomy". Such articles were two a penny

when Margaret Thatcher came to power. In supposed opposition to communitarianism. she and her successor

holder debate. In the current Times Literary Supplement, the American political scientist Gertrude Himmelfarb entertainingly blows the whole ludicrous

curse on society.

Nowhere has this debate been more

confiscates individual wealth. Why do we not just accept such coercion for what it is, a ceaseless clash of individual and

The one live political argument is how to make such coercion accountable, and at what tier of government. Here is the true divide, where sheep and goats go separate ways. Some go to Brussels, some even to the United Nations. Others rest content with nation states. Others see tiers below the nation state, regions. provinces, cities and parishes.

What is extraordinary in the articles by Parris, Gove and Himmelfarb is that not one of them mentions accountability. let alone that Cinder-

ella of modern political debate, democracy. Philosophers from the Greeks to de Tocqueville, Mill and most recently Popper have regarded democracy as rather important. Countries that do not enjoy democracy feel the same. I sense that

persuasion (as are Londoners). Yet you will rarely find the word pass the lips of London's political commentators, It is too simpliste, too vulgar. It reminds

Il historians of democracy reject its "atomised" form, in essence an elective dictatorship. They see the vote as a necessary but not sufficient condition for democratic participation. In a passage his Tory admirers prefer not to read, Hayek remarks that no democracy can work "without a great measure of local self-government, to provide a school of training [in citizenship] for people at large, as well as for their future leaders". Democracy must tolerate free association in free institutions, right across the constitutional landscape. A centralised government cannot supply its own discipline. As we have seen under the Tories, it merely goes on accumulating power. There is no simple boundary between the community and the individual, any more than there is a simple

boundaries is politics, indeed it is the best definition of politics I know. Nor. since the Thatcher years, can we glibly conclude that Tories tend to one side of the boundary and Labour the other. There are no anarchists left, and precious few true libertarians. There are certainly none in the present Government. We are all communitarians. The contempt for subsidiarity of a Kenneth Clarke, a Michael Howard or a John Gurmer, like that of Parris and Gove, is merely the contempt of one community for another. To pretend, as some Tories do, that they are standing up for the individual and the family against some communal diktat is, on the evidence of

the past decade, ludicrous.

Throughout European history, the arrogance of highly centralised power has elicited from its victims a crisp eventual response: a smash in the face. Such arrogance denies the diversity of Europe's peoples, its nations, its subnational divisions, its islands, principalities, cities and towns. From Sicily to Jutland, from Andorra to Slovakia, from Finland to Gibraltar, this diversity is the essence of Europe. It has to be reflected in its politics or it will be reflected in its war, albeit now so-called terrorist war. Deny the diversity and you are not being clever but stupid. Subsidiarity is not a gimmick or a tool of politics. It is politics

by another name. A change of government will at least change the terms of the debate. I bet that within a year of Labour taking office, Mr Blair will be trying to renege on his devolution pledges. The centralism of the late-Major era will continue undiminished. Labour ministers will have known no other way. They have watched daily at the dispatch box as ministers meddle obsessively in the minutiae of public administration, desperate for credits, Treasury bon-bons, sound-bites, publicity. Mr Blair will not allow the Scots to raise (or lower) taxes, any more than he will dare to free councils from rate-capping. Like Mr Major, he will want to spend every penny of taxes himself — and take the credit.

The good news is that the Conserva-tives will suddenly discover pluralism. Local elections will swing the Tories' way. Tory pamphleteers will sniff the wind and call for a thousand localisms to bloom. Then they will wonder how it was, back in the dire years of 1995-96. that the party's policy could have been so unerly barren.

Uniting around the veto

Major is right to

gamble, argues Nicholas Budgen

t is difficult to judge at the time whether a change of tactic has introduced a new policy and a change of political climate. But it is at least possible that yesterday we saw the Tory party reunited in a new and effective Euro-scepticism.

What are the essentials of John Major's announcement? A committee of veterinary surgeons, brought together to give their opinion of narrow scientific issues, has voted in response to wide national and political considerations. The EU han on British beef has been continued, not for good scientific reasons, but in response to German de-mands that it be kept out. The Government is to respond by vetoing the activities of the EU when the national interests of other member states are involved. Britain promises to raise the problem of the beef ban at every EU

After yesterday's statement, the Conservative Parliamentary Party offered unanimous support. For instance, Sir Peter Hordern, a life-long supporter of the idea of an ever-closer union, expressed his support while saying that this did not imply that there was any general wish to come out of the Community. The solid centre of the party has moved. Sensible county mem-bers such as David Nicholson may not worry too much about theoretical arguments over what effect the Maastricht treaty might have in ten years' time. But the ban on beef is affecting Taunton market and the dairy farmers of the South West. His new Euro-scepticism is born of constituency concerns, not of

constitutional theory.

The mood of the Tory party has been changing these past seven weeks. The farming industry is very well organised politically, and farmers have exercised much pressure on their MPs. We are now also reminded of the considerable importance of the ancillary trades - the auctioneers, the abattoirs, the renderers, the transporters and others. The ramifications affect every constituency. The attitude of the British people is clear. We support British beef. Consumption has returned almost to pre-scare levels. This is a much a matter of national pride as an expression of dietary preference.

o the Prime Minister is on very firm political ground in taking vigorous action to support our national interest in Europe. The action itself is well considered. The exercise of the veto is a mechanism recognised within the Community. Taking of the issue to the European Court of Justice is the reverse of illegal: it confirms that court as the supreme court of the Community. There can be no o to these tactics on the ground that they are either illegal or uncommunautaire.

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So what happens now? It seems that opposition to the dropping of the ban on beef derivatives came mainly from Germany. There can be no doubt that concern about health - we would say an almost neurotic concern — is a German characteristic. Germany's consumption of its own beef has fallen by more than half. Clearly the Germans will be reluctant to let in our beef until consumption of their own picks up. Their allies in this

matter are the Low Countries.

It will be difficult for either Germany or Britain to back down. There is little room for manoeuvre. There may be marginal scientific reasons for the removal of old cull cows from the food chain. But there is no scientific basis for the removal of all beef older than 30 months. At least these cattle were going to be slaughtered anyway. The Euro-pean demand is for a considerable extension of the slaughter - condemning cattle to die simply because other members of their batch had BSE. The first proposal was for a sacrifice of 40,000 such cattle. Europe's gods were not placated. Then 80,000 were offered up and refused.

The murder of the herds presents a real problem for the Government. These cows cannot be killed without legislation. The Government has already said that there is no scientific basis for such killing. It has said that the best that can be promised of such a policy is that one animal in 14 slaughtered might have BSE. It is very doubtful if the farmers, the vets or the House of Commons would agree to a major extension of the slaughter, to the killing of whole herds.

here are much wider implications too. If a few vets can act for entirely political reasons, might not the governors of a European central bank do the same? British monetary policy was tightened far too much in the summer of 1992. The cause was Germany's need to rein in monetary policy after reunification on terms which were very advantageous to the east. If we went into a single currency, might not Germany again act for German political reasons to the disadvantage of our builders, our property owners, our mortgage-holders and our small businesses dependent upon bank overdrafts? Yesterday the Government officially recognised that it had learnt another terrible lesson --equal almost to that of our exit from the ERM on Black Wednesday in September 1992 - about the EU's true nature.

The Tories are fortunate in the attitude of the Labour Party. Mr Blair yesterday expressed no opinion as to whether this is a good or a bad approach to Europe. He is now stuck with his Euroenthusiasms. This will be a long battle, and the Tories hold the initiative. Let us hope that it leaves Britain with a new and looser relationship with the EU.

The author is Conservative MP for Wolverhampton South-West.



business out of the water. All these words, she points out, have lost their meaning. Everyone is, or is not, a communitarian according to taste. My community conservation group is your community eco-fascist. My right to property is your polluting menace. My loveable rottweiler, repeater shotgun and graceful wind-farm are, to you, a

facile than in Britain. What could be more communitarian than the current Tory wish to meddle in every marriage and divorce? What could be more communitarian than Gillian Shephard's announcement this week that she wants to extend academic selection and thus deny parental choice? All government is a communitarian act. Daily the State intrudes on individual freedom and

the Scots and the Welsh are of the same them of the people.

boundary between different applications

jumpers were packed for their cur-rent tour. "Players have had to

wear tracksuits under their jum-

pers," admits the team's mana-

ger. Sandip Patil, who started beaming yesterday when the sun broke through at the match

Sleeping state

CHANNEL 4 is bracing itself for

a barrage of complaints from un-

suspecting viewers. The unexpur-

gated account of Tony Blair's

stakeholder society is coming to a

screen near you: Will Hutton's

new Labour bible. The State We're

In, is to be made into a three-part

est threat to viewers, however, is

likely to be swallowing a fly in the

course of a big yawn.

against Northamptonshire.



television series. The programme's makers claim excitedly that Hutton, who recentto Sophie Rhys-Jones, but those of ly became Editor of The Observer. one Robbie Feather. has been branded the most dangerous man in Britain". The grav-

The happy couple will live in Yorkshire when wed. It's Leeds, but I prefer to call it Yorkshire myself," said Annabel yesterday. "We have both enrolled in Prue Leith's cookery course. Robbie is very willing but not yet very good." He does, however, show evidence of taste. "While he was courting me he sent me a blue dress which he had chosen himself. It did the trick

Leeds to glory CHAMPAGNE CORKS are pop-ping in Prince Edward's office at Buckingham Palace. A marriage has been arranged for December by his private secretary. Lieutenant-Colonel Sean O'Dwyer - not the Prince's long-awaited nuptials



O'Dwyer's daughter Annabel to

and we started going out."

Lover Roy

THE ROMANTIC world of Roy Jenkins, claret-bibber, politician, award-winning biographer and as a future Prime Minister. When mentor to Tony Blair, is to be explored in a BBC documentary

his friend Jackie Kennedy visited explored in a BBC documentary

Britain in 1966 with her sister, it this Sunday. The programme alleges that while married he had a number of love affairs with high-born women, including Jackie Kennedy Onassis's sister, Princess Lee Radziwill.

The programme. A Very Social Democrat, claims that the love affair with Lee developed while Jenkins's political star was rising



Lee Radziwill

Cabinet minister and being tipped as a future Prime Minister. When was Jenkins who escorted the two to a National Theatre production at the Old Vic. There has never been any doubt

about Jenkins's appeal to the ladies, nor of his social contacts. In the febrile atmosphere of the 1960s. Harold Wilson feared that Roy was using aristocratic connections to oust him from office - an idea that Jenkins laughs off in the course of the intimate political portrait by the reporter Michael Cockerell.

Wilson even remarked to Barbara Castle that his ministers should not go "a-whoring after society hostesses". In the programme, Jenkins says: "If I was engaging in a plot to make myself leader, I don't think the way I would go about it would be to go awhoring or anything else after society hostesses." Yesterday he wasn't commenting.

■ With Euro-sceptics rejoicing madly vesterday after John Major decided to muddy relations with Europe over beef, their leader



John Redwood was out of contact "He's playing crickes, no mobile phone," wailed his office. Just as he was out of contact playing cricket last year on the eve of launching his Tory leadership challenge.

Some friends

LONDON'S Soho set have little time for dewy-eyed sympathy when visiting friends in hospital, if Robert McCrum is to be believed.

The convivial, handsome Mc-Crum, 42, had a stroke last summer, an event which had many of his friends at Soho's Groucho Club staring worriedly into their wine glasses. McCrum survived the catastrophe, though he has been left with some paralysis as he movingly recounts in this week's New Yorker magazine. In those first weeks after the

lief that McCrum was "not a drooling vegetable". And the pa-tient's then boss. Matthew Evans of Faber & Faber, arrived at the hospital fatigued by the number of inquiries he had received about McCrum's health. He was getting so bored of it all, said Evans blithely, that he was thinking of getting a lapel badge which read "Robert McCrum is dead".

stroke, a stream of friends visited

him in hospital. One, after taking

a good squint, expressed bald re-

• The Indian cricket squad underestimated the biting cold of a late English spring: too few woolly

"Always the way: the country hates a success story"

ا حكدا من الاصل



AGAINST THE HERD

Major bids to turn beef into John Bull

The barricades have risen. John Major's decision to obstruct any progress in the European Union until the removal of the ban on British beef matches the growing exasperation of his party both in and out of Parliament. The audacity of the announcement reflects also the exhaustion of all other options. The Prime Minister has reasserted his command for the moment. He has also taken a great gamble. If, as before, strong words precede surrender then the consequences for his authority will be as before as well. But success could see the Tories recovering their reputation for resolution.

Since Stephen Dorrell's first, ill-fated, announcement of a possible link between BSE and a new strain of CID two months ago the Government has been struggling to gain some kind of control over events. Maladroit ministers failed to take a consistent, coherent and confidence-building line. Europe's ban reflected the concerns of consumers in Britain and beyond.

Slowly, however, a sense of perspective has been restored. Domestic beef consumption has started to rise again. The EU Agriculture Commissioner. Franz Fischler. said there was insufficient scientific evidence to merit a ban on beef products. A majority of the Union's members voted on Monday to lift the ban on tallow, gelatine and semen. But a blocking minority of seven nations, led by Germany, insisted the ban should stay. All the attempts by the hapless Agriculture Minister, Douglas Hogg, to bargain with Britain's EU partners were set at naught.

With quiet words in chancelleries having achieved so little, the Prime Minister was under pressure from his party to take Clausewitz's advice and continue diplomacy by other means. By choosing confrontation the Prime Minister has, for the moment, united the vast majority of his party. Even pro-integrationists feel the hot breath of angry rural voters on their necks. Whatever the rights or wrongs about beef and BSE the episode has encapsulated this Government's tendency to be driven by events beyond its control. By taking this stand the Prime Minister has a chance to use political

alchemy to turn the vexed issue of beef into the clear question of who is John Bull.

Already he seems to have stolen a march on Labour. Tony Blair's response in the House was reasonable in its content but in contrast with Mr Major's command, he seemed a nit-picking lawyer. When he accused Mr Major of using strong words not backed by the necessary detail, he was throwing stones from a glass house.

When the Prime Minister carries the fight to Brussels there is a risk that he will be bogged down in the Flanders mud. A policy of non-cooperation risks alienating those allies on other European issues which Britain has sought to win. It could prevent progress on expediting business where Britain has something to gain. It will create a resentment that will, whatever this episode's conclusion, take some time to heal.

But, beyond all that, if carried through with confidence, a policy of non-cooperation will demonstrate that Britain is determined to fight hard to safeguard its national interests. When General de Gaulle risked the wrath of his allies by holding up the development of the infant European Community to secure France's national interests, he guaranteed that his country's words would carry extra weight for years to come. Britain's budget rebate was not won until Margaret Thatcher swung her handbag.

If Mr Major's gamble is to succeed then it should mark a new departure in British policy. A tenacious campaign of the kind outlined last week by the Home Secretary to see powers returned from Brussels to Britain must be pursued. The diplomatic strategy may also lead to a greater, political, gamble. By making Britain's relations with Europe the central political issue over the next few months, the Government could build on increasing disposable incomes, the threat from taxation and the recently, but vividly, established impression of divisions among the Labour leadership to rally the Conservative voters who delivered victory in the last four elections. They were won by boldness in the past. After drift and uncertainty they may yet be won by boldness again.

FAIRNESS AND FAVOURS

Labour is less likely to be tripped up by the unions than before

heard the menace of a trade union leader coal, rail and so on — and much of the rest is inreatening the resolve of a Labour government. Yesterday, the whiff of flat beer and stale sandwiches seemed to pervade the words of Bill Morris, general secretary of the Transport and General Workers' Union, as he warned the Opposition that he would reject any agreement on pay with a future Labour government. Could this be a portent of future seasons of discontent?

Possibly: but probably not. The TGWU will not be offered an incomes policy by a Labour government. The issue is academic. Incomes policies are as dated now as flared trousers and kipper ties. The last Labour Government was brought down over publicsector pay but the current Labour Party does not even have a policy. Since the late 1970s. the landscape has dramatically changed.

For the past three years, the Government has, in effect, been running a public-sector pay policy by freezing the wage bill and allowing pay rises to be financed out of efficiency savings. Far from causing mayhem, as some predicted at the start, this has revealed how much money can be milked out of greater productivity. Labour is likely to adopt a similar approach, though it might widen the scope of cost saving by cashlimiting departmental budgets and allowing them to set the balance themselves between

wages and other spending. Beyond that, there is much less chance now than in the 1970s of individual ministers becoming caught in public-sector pay disputes. A large proportion of what was in the public sector then is now privately run -

Not for a long time has the British public telecommunications, water, gas, electricity. run by executive from ministers.

Of those workers who come under central government's remit, most have their pay determined either by performance or by a pay review board, and a few, such as nurses. have moved to locally determined pay. At the lowest pay levels public-sector workers would find their pay set automatically by the minimum wage. There are hardly any left whose wages would not be determined by a mechanism of some kind; most of these work in local government.

That is not to say that expectations of higher pay in the public sector do not exist. After 17 years of Conservative government there is a yearning for a Labour administration that might prove more generous. The desire, however, is likely to be unrequited. As Gordon Brown, the Shadow Chancellor. made clear yesterday in a speech to the TGWU, his spending priority is to educate and train the young unemployed, not to give in to union pressure for higher wages.

If Labour wins the next election, the first public-sector pay dispute will be painful. So will the second and third. But Mr Brown and his colleagues seem aware that a tough precedent has to be set. To the extent that new ministers have any say over pay levels, they will have to be no more generous than their Conservative predecessors in order to prevent a flood of higher claims. Backbenchers may complain; but the memory of 1978-79 ought to make the alternative too awful for Labour to contemplate.

CLINTON AND CHINA

America's tactics are sounder than its strategy

President Clinton's support for the unconditional renewal of most favoured nation (MFN) trading status highlights the difficulties his Administration has had in dealing with China. This issue has proved among his most perplexing foreign problems - and the most time-consuming. US Secretary of State Warren Christopher and his counterpart, Qian Qichen, have met 13 times in the last three years.

Despite all that attention, policy is still neither consistent nor coherent. This week the White House has backed MFN. Last week the Administration prepared the ground for a major trade conflict over China's abuse of copyright provisions. Similarly, a State Department which professes opposition to nuclear proliferation as its highest priority tolerates Chinese shipments of restricted weapons technology to Pakistan, settling for a less than credible pledge that it will not be repeated. US backing for Taiwan during the missile tests in March was also ambiguous for a time.

American action has left outside observers confused. At worst it has given the impression that the world's leading democracy will tolerate Peking abusing citizens, harassing neighbours, and promoting proliferation, but becomes antagonised only over the issue of counterfeit compact discs.

Such an assessment is harsh. The Administration was right to decouple trade and human rights two years ago and is properly seeking MFN renewal now. The Republican nominee Bob Dole has rejected the shortterm advantages of campaign politics and supported that call. The removal of MFN status is a blunderbuss that could never be used effectively as an instrument in US-China relations.

The problem lies less with practice but the strategy behind it. The US is still suffering from two miscalculations made early in the life of the Clinton Administration. The first is that the end of the Cold War had the same impact universally. It did not. The effect in Eastern Europe was far greater than in East Asia. The second was the belief that, with the Cold War's demise, issues of military security were now less important. This led President Clinton first to run a foreign policy based on exporting elections and values and hence to shun Peking. Political reality, not least the menace from North Korea, forced a reassessment. In its wake the White House embraced the exports of aerospace and telecommunications instead, engaging

China. This too has proved difficult. The proper yardstick with which to judge Peking remains security. How China behaves towards those that border it and how it respects international rules should determine the approach of the United States. Mr Christopher has moved slowly to this position. Others need to follow him.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

1 Pennington Street, London El 9XN Telephone 0171-782 5000

Is Dearing inquiry unrepresentative?

From Lord Dahrendorf, FBA

Sir. The Dearing Committee of Inquiry into Higher Education has been widely, and justly, welcomed. Now that we know its composition, the disfunction of its members is evident. Yet one must wonder how a committee in which the experience of two thirds of the academic community - students and teachers of the humanities and social sciences - is nearly absent, can respond to the important part of the remit which states:

Higher education continues to have a rol in the nation's social, moral and spiritual life: in transmitting citizenship and culture in all its variety: and in enabling personal development for the benefit of individuals and arciety as a whole.

Yours sincerely.
RALF DAHRENDORF (Warden). St Antony's College, Oxford. May 20.

'Great' Serbia

From Sir Alfred Sherman

Sir, You report today that Biljana Playsic, Radovan Karadzie's new iron lady" appointee, is known as Velika Srpkinja (the "Great" - not Greater - "Serbian woman"). The term "Great Serbia" dates to the turn of this century, when Prime Minister Nikola Pasic used it, in distinction to the Yugoslav idea, which he prophes-ied would be disastrous. His warnings were ignored by the entente leaders, who imposed Yugoslavia.

Serbophobes repeatedly accuse the Serbs of wanting a "Greater Serbia", whereas the Serbs, who had settled for a Yugoslavia in which most Serbs were under one roof, merely demand, if Yugoslavia is to be wound up, a Great Serbia, to avoid misrule by reactionary fundamentalist Islamic Jihadists and the oppressive Roman Catholic Croat regime. They will fight, fight and fight again for this. long after the Americans lose interest in their pax Americana, as it becomes a desert, and the EU turns on itself.

Yours sincerely ALFRED SHERMAN. 14 Malvern Court, Onslow Square, SW7. May 30.

Confirmation denied

From the Honorary Secretary of the Prayer Book Society

Sir, Mrs Angie Golding, who has "walked out" of her church and is holding services in her living room (report, May 11; letter, May 15), alleges that she was denied confirmation unless she participated in a specialised course of lectures (an allegation denied by the church concerned). She might be advised to take her stand on the rubrics of the Book of Common

These rubrics, though framed with application to children and young people, clearly state that those who are "come to a competent age" and can say the Creed, the Lord's Prayer and the Ten Commandments, and answer a few simple questions about them, should be presented to the bishop for confirmation.

It is a perversion of Church of England doctrine as set out in the Book of Common Prayer (still the legal norm for worship and doctrine) that allows the clergy to decide on a subjective "ifyour-face-lits" basis that certain people are suitable for confirmation and others are not

It would not surprise one much, these days, to learn that some young people are presented for confirmation on the basis that they can speak in tongues (even if they can't say the Commandments in any of them).

Yours faithfully. MARGOT THOMPSON. Honorary Secretary. The Prayer Book Society. St James Garlickhythe, Garlick Hill, EC4. May J5.

Youth unemployment

From the National Secretary of YMCA England

Sir, We welcome the Labour Party's recognition of the plight of Britain's unemployed youth (reports, May 15, 16; leading article, May 16) but, as a significant provider of training for young people with considerable longterm experience, we do have a num-

The YMCA provides training for 2,500 young people each year. Around 60 per cent of those we assist have some form of special training needs. but Labour's proposals do not appear to acknowledge the extra costs involved in providing the additional sup-

Given the element of compulsion in the proposals and the current lack of funding it is vital that resources are sufficient to provide high-quality

The proposals announced on May 15 could provide much needed fresh hope for young people but it is essential that the voluntary sector plays a significant role in the formulation and provision of such schemes.

Yours faithfully. NICK NIGHTINGALE. National Secretary, YMCA England, 3-9 Southampton Row, WCI.

How a new 'Crystal Palace' could affect the South Bank

From Mr James Dunnett

Sir, The proposed South Bank "Crystal Palace" may perhaps turn out to have the lightness that the image in today's Times suggests (Does this cause deserve £170m?". Arts, May 15); but it is surely evident that through bulk alone it will appear to be elbowing the Festival Hall off its own site

At the time of the Festival of Britain, the Festival Hall was the only large-scale structure, apart from the slender Shot Tower, between the Hungerford and Waterloo bridges, so it could be seen as properly dominant both from the river and from the north (Waterloo Bridge) side, which was its principal entrance. This effect was seriously compromised by the building along-side it of the Hayward Gallery and Queen Elizabeth Hall (despite the care of their designers), and will be des-troyed by the "Crystal Palace".

Rather than spending the proposed large sums on first altering and upgrading, then covering up these later structures, might they not be better re-built completely for perhaps compar-able sums on the vacant car park site on the upstream of Hungerford Bridge, next to the Thames and Jubilee Gardens?

In this way something like the original setting of the Festival Hall could be recreated, together with the series of civic spaces for which the Festival site was renowned.

Writing in the Observer in 1951, Lionel Brett (now Lord Esher) commented that (Sir) Hugh Casson, chief designer of the Festival,

llimsy structures to the fat rectangle of the Festival Hall, which ... has the same inevitable relationship with the Shot Tower as an Italian Romanesque church with its campanile (may they never be divided!).

They soon were; but this contemporary text by someone close to the design process does show the care with which the composition of the South Bank was thought of as a whole, with one major building — the Festival Hall — downstream from Hungerford Bridge, and another - the Dome of Discovery - upstream. This might well serve as a model.

The spaciousness of the interior of the Festival Hall, on whose re-creation so much is being spent, was ori-ginally matched and complemented by the spaciousness of its setting. But with this the "Crystal Palace" will be in direct conflict.

Yours faithfully. JAMES DUNNETT. James Dunnett Architects, 142 Barnsbury Road, NI.

From the Chief Executive of the South Bank Centre

Sir. I read with much pleasure your article about the South Bank Centre's plans for the improvement of the Royal Festival Hall, two smaller halls, the Hayward Gallery and their surroundings. It was good to see such clear recognition of the need to bring about this much-needed transformation on the South Bank.

I wish to make two points, however. You ask "who is in charge?" The answer is simple; I am. To support me and my directors in our bid we have one of the best teams in the business. including the Richard Rogers Partnership and a project management team from Ove Arup.

My chairman, Sir Brian Corby (for mer chairman of the Prudential and president of the CBI), and our board of governors — which includes Elliott Bernerd of Chelsfield plc and Alan Smith, chairman designate of Storehouse - are wholly committed to sound financial management. None of them would tolerate anything less than an efficiently run project, built to time and budget.

You talk about the possible benefits of "a more gradual approach" to the building programme. While this may appear to be a superficially attractive option, the interconnected nature of the buildings and their services makes it largely impractical. Not only that: any delay will only lead to increases in our costs — inflation for construction projects is notoriously high.

As you so cogently point out, the need to humanise the South Bank is clear and urgent. We have worked hard to ensure that our proposals and our bid reflect the needs of both artists and audiences. The only thing which will damage this project now is unnecessary delay.

Yours sincerely NICHOLAS SNOWMAN. Chief Executive. South Bank Centre Royal Festival Hall, Belvedere Road, SEI. May 16.

Without his cloak

Sir. Sir Howard Smith (obituary,

May 9) did partly succeed in publicis-ing his appointment as Director-Gen-

eral of the Security Service (MI5). To

the consternation of the intelligence and diplomatic community he insis-

ted on telling the Russians before he quit his post as Ambassador to Mos-

cow in 1978, where he had previously

served (1961-63) as Head of Chancery.

Something of an outsider, with a re-

putation for toughness on intelligence

and propaganda operations, he was

an inspired choice for Northern Ire-

land in 1971 and was the last and long-

est-serving United Kingdom govern-

ment representative there. Though the

From Mr Hugh Mooney

Ethical decisions on IVF treatment

From Dr Margaret Pwon, QC, FRCOG

Sir, The co-founder of Comment on Reproductive Ethics (letter, May 18) asserts that it must be obvious "that ethical decisions regarding IVF treat-ment cannot be made by the practitioners of IVF or their puppet ethics committees". May I state here emphatically that this committee is the puppet of no one nor of any body, and we find the imputation as insulting as it is

Having laid down guidelines for the unit as to the type of case we wish to have referred to us (this includes all cases where HIV is a factor), and of the potential parents, we consider each case on its individual merits.

While we often ask for further information from the unit, and may seek outside expert scientific advice, we reach our conclusions in private session without any pressure from the practitioners, taking into account the provisions of the Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act and the code of practice drawn up by the Human Fertilisation and Embryology Authority as set out by its Chairman (letter, May

We then advise the unit of our views on the ethics of the proposed treat-ment: we believe this is welcomed and followed by the unit who would, I believe, be as offended as we are by the suggestion that they interfere with our

Yours sincerely, MARGARET PUXON (Chairman, Ethics Committee), In Vitro Fertilisation Unit, Lister Hospital. Chelsea Bridge Road, SWI.

From Mrs Christina Dykes

Sir. I sympathise with the plight of "Sheila" which was eloquently por-trayed by Professor Lord Winston (article, May 14), but my reactions are

Whereas Sheila may crave a child. it is right that we should ask whether this is reasonable. Resources for this type of care are limited, and any future child of hers could face its life being jeopardised by its own ill health. as your leader points out so vehemently today, as well as that of its mother's.

I have great sympathy for Sheila's plight, but there are more ways to help her than by putting her wishes before the wellbeing of an unborn

yours faithfully, CHRISTINA DYKES, 49 Kings Road, Richmond, Surrey. May 15.

Saints of all sorts

From Mr Brian North Lee

Sir, Regardless of the Savonarola issue (letters, May 14), there are saints and Saints. The latter are the officially canonised, of which there are far more than most people have any inkling. The former term can apply to the faithful at large, but more specifically those of acknowledged holiness.

Let not the Church, which is cannily selective, forget this. Like popular history, it has a tendency to saints in specific areas. Florence Nightingale was no saint, but has rightly or wrongly come to be seen as the icon of nursing.

The Church pursues icon status in just the same way, geographically and vocationally. This does not alter the fact that the heroes and heroines of the faith often go unrecognised other than

letters, May 15), were not "hastily

moved by the Spanish Civil War from

Barcelona to Berlin*. They were awar-

ded to Berlin by the International Ol-

ympic Committee in 1931, ie, some five

years before the Spanish Civil War be-

gan, and almost two years before the

Nazis came to power in Germany.

Great Baddow, Chelmsford, Essex.

Sir, For 50 years I have been noticing

how restorers (letter, May 16) have

managed so often to improve and em-

bellish my pictures, God bless them.

Letters for publication may

be faxed to 0171-782 5046.

Yours faithfully,

May 15.

Yours etc.

A. RYAN,

May 17.

r. J. M. TOLHURST,

Flat 52. The Vineyards.

Art restoration

From Mr Adrian Ryan

8 Camden Studios, NW1.

Olympic flames

From Mr R. J. M. Tolhurst

locally or at best nationally. They would not expect canonisation, it being the nature of the holy not to see themselves for what they are, but I'm sure they are invoked for prayer for those who know them to be God's especial friends.

The pursuance of "causes" by the Roman Catholic Church, and the need for miracles, seem puerile when one has seen holiness exemplified in a life. In the Anglican Church, which does not canonise, Edward King, Bishop of Lincoln from 1885 to 1910, is an instance. People saw and knew what he was, which is why he is commemorated to this day with a special collect. epistle and Gospel on March 8, the anniversary of his death in 1910.

Yours faithfully, BRIAN NORTH LEE, 32 Barrowgate Road, Chiswick, W4.

Hymns and anthems

From Mr Christopher Enston Sir, The 1936 ("Nazi") Olympic Games, for which the Olympic flame was introduced (report, May 9: also

Sir, If Canon Donald Gray believes that Jerusalem's "dark satanic mills" represent the Church's neglect of inner cities (report, May 17), why does he not attempt to tackle the problem in a more practical fashion, rather than sweep it aside by his petty objections to Blake's stirring words and Parry's noble music? We continue to sing Jerusalem with vigour at Ellesmere College.

Yours faithfully. CHRISTOPHER ENSTON (Assistant Director of Music), Ellesmere College, Ellesmere, Shropshire. May 18.

From Mr Dugald M. Macinnes

Sir, Might it not be timely for the English RFU to adopt Jerusalem as its official anthem to replace the UK national anthem, which heretofore they have appropriated to themselves. All nations would then have their particular anthem and it would ensure the continuing lusty rendition of Jerusalem, even if it is left out of future hymnals.

Yours faithfully. DUGALD M. MacINNES. 231 Stephendale Road, SW6.

main reference books agree with your obituarist that Sir Howard became a Deputy Secretary at the Cabinet Office in 1972, they are silent on the fact that he continued to act as UK Representative in Northern Ireland, resident at Laneside, Holywood into 1974. He saw the first power-sharing As-

sembly, set up under the Sunningdale agreement, take its first faltering steps, only to be pulled down by the loyalist strike of May that year. Sir Howard made a major contribu-

tion to that earlier peace process, as others better qualified than me, an admiring former member of his staff,

Incidentally, you aged Sir Howard by ten years. He was 76. Yours faithfully.

HUGH MOONEY. Anchor Cottage, Prickwillow Road, Isleham, Cambridgeshire. May 10.

Please hold ... From Mrs Marigold Freeman-

Sir, Mr Alexander Murray (letter, May 13; see also letter, May 16) rightly deplores the telephonic queueing system which many firms now operate. Mr William Gladstone reputedly

read the whole of The Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire while waiting each day for Mrs Gladstone to put on her hat. Might not Mr Murray albeit within earshot of the inevitable Muzak) adopt some similar procedure to soothe his frustration as those expensive minutes tick by?

Yours faithfully. MARIGOLD FREEMAN-ATTWOOD. West Flexford, Wanborough. Nr Guildford, Surrey.

May 20. From Mr John du Bois

Sir, I, too, am infuriated by enforced telephone queueing, often accompanied by unwelcome music. If we must suffer the latter, why not Answer me or

As time goes by? Yours sincerely, JOHN du BOIS. 3 The Old Slipway. River Road, Arundel, West Sussex. May 18.

All to pot

From Mr Trevor Wilkinson

Sir, It's that time of the year, and once again the gentle lanes of Chelsea are under siege from the gardening gnomes. In their own way, they are living proof of what physicists call

And it's not just the traffic they bring chaos to either: it must be obvious by now - even to these hardy souls - that they also bring with them extremely unsettled weather.

Yours sincerely, TREVOR WILKINSON, l Cranbourne Court. Albert Bridge Road, SWII.



COURT CIRCULAR

BUCKINGHAM PALACE May 21: His Excellency Serior Ma-nuel Gutiérrez Ruiz was received in audience by The Queen and pre sented the Letters of Recall of his predecessor and his own Letters of redence as Ambassador from the Republic of El Salvador to the Court of St James's.

Señora de Gutiérrez was also received by Her Majesty. Sir John Coles (Permanent Under-Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs) was present. Mr Edward Hewlett was received

by The Queen when Her Majesty invested him with the Insignia of a Lieutenant of the Royal Victorian

The Rt Hon John Major MP (Prime Minister and First Lord of the Treasury) had an audience of The

Queen this evening.
The Duke of Edinburgh, President, World Wide Fund for Nature - WWF International, this afternoon visited Ogilvy and Mather Limited, Cabot Square, Canary Wharf, London Eld. His Royal Highness, Grand President, later chained a Council Meeting f the British Commonwealth Exervices League at Buckingham

Palace
The Duke of Edinburgh, President,
Royal Commission for the Exhibition
of 1851, this evening attended the
Commissioner's Dinner at or 1851, this evening anemoed upon Commissioner's Dinner at Armourers' Hall, London EC2. The Hon Mary Morrison has succeeded Lady Dugdale as Lady in Waiting to The Queen.

BUCKINGHAM PALACE May 21: The Duke of York this evening attended the Third Eastern European Organised Crime Sympo-sium Dinner given by the National Criminal Intelligence Service at Lan-caster House. London SWI.

PALACE OF HOLYROODHOUSE PALACE OF HOLYROODHOUSE May 21: The Princess Royal, Lord High Commissioner to the General Assembly of the Church of Scotland, this morning amended a business easion of the General Assembly.

Her Royal Highness later visited Argyll and Bute and was received by Her Majesty's Lord-Lieutenant (the Duke of Argyll).

The Princess Royal first visited

Today's royal engagements

The Queen, as Colonel-in-Chief, will present new Colours to the ist Battalion, The Royal Welch Fusiliers, Beachley Camp, Chepstow, Gwent, at 11.20.

The Duke of Edinburgh, as patron and trustee, will attend receptions to present awards to young people who have achieved the gold stan-dard in The Duke of Edinburgh's Award at St James's Palace at 11.30 and 4.00; and, as patron, will give a reception for Voluntary Service Overseas at Buckingham Palace at 6.45

Prince Edward will attend the Sports Aid Foundation ball at Grasvenor House at 7.30.

The Princess Royal as Lord High Commissioner to the General Assembly of the Church of Scotland, will visit the General Assembly of the Free Church of Scotland, at Johnstone Terrace, Edinburgh, at noon: and, on behalf of The Queen, will hold an investiture at the Palace of Holyroodhouse at 3.00.

The Duchess of Kent will open the new residential house at St Piers School, St Piers Lane, Lingfield, Surrey, at 11.50.

Princess Alexandra will visit the Floyd Unit, Birch Hill Hospital. Rochdale, at i.20; will visit Spotland County Primary School. Edmund Street, at 2.15; and, as

EURTHS

Ulmare and Oban Purish Centre Her Royal Highness this afternoon visited Iona Abbey and afterwards walked to the Reilig Oran, the ancient

graveyard of kings.
The Princess Royal subsequently visited the MacLeod Centre. Her Royal Highness later visited Invereck, Duncon.

The Princess Royal aherwards visited the Phoenix Centre, Rothesay. Finally, Her Royal Highness vis-ind Dalmuir Barelay Church, Clyde-bank, and was received by Mr Archibald Mackenzie (Vice Lord-Lieurenant of Dumbartonshire). The Princess Royal this evening

ST JAMES'S PALACE May 21: The Prince of Wales, Duke of Comwall, this morning presided at a meeting of The Prince's Council at Poundbury, Dorchester, Dorset. His Royal Highness, Duke of Cornwall, afterwards visited

Poundbury, toured the development and opened the offices of SMTech Limited, and subsequently held a Reception for those involved with the development. The Prince of Wales. Patron, this

evening gave a Dinner for the Association for Business Sponsorship of the Arts. KENSINGTON PALACE

May 21: The Duke of Gloucester, President, NABC - Clubs for Young People, this evening opened the new Worthing Boys' Club and attended the Club's 60th Anniversary celebra-tions, Ivy Arch Road, Worthing, West

Susses.

His Royal Highness was received on arrival by Her Majesty's Lord-Lieutenant of West Sussex (Major-General Sir Philip Ward).

General Sir Philip Ward).
YORK HOUNE
May 21: The Duke of Kent this
evening attended the Royal Horticultural Society's Annual Chelsea
Flower Show, the Royal Hospital
Chelsea, Royal Hospital Road,
London SW3.
The Duchess of Kent, Royal Patron, this afternoon attended the Age
Concern National Advisory Council
Meeting, Walkden House, Melton
Street, London NW1.

Birthdays today

69; Mr George Best, footballer, 50; Miss Cheryl Campbell, actress, 47; Mr Menzies Campbell, QC, MP, 55; Viscount Dunrossil, 70; the Right Rev Douglas Feaver, former Bishop of Peterborough, 82: Mr James FitzGerald. trainer, 61; Professor A. Fröhlich, FRS. Emeritus Professor of Pure Mathematics, King's College London, 50; Dr Desmond Hawkins. former President. Hughes Hall. Cambridge. 73: Professor Sir William Hawtorne, former Master, Churchill College, Cambridge, 83; Sir Mark Heath, diplomat, 69; Mr Anthony Holden, writer, 49; Mr Ieuan Jones, MP, 47; Sir Edwin Leather, former Governor of Bermuda, 77; Viscount Marchwood, 60: Professor C.A.B. Alan Pullinger, former chairman, Haden Carrier, 83; Mr D.A. Raeburn, former Headmaster, Whitgift School, Croydon, 69; the Earl of Shaftesbury, 58; Mr Michael Welsh, former MEP, 54; Mr. Betty Williams, Nobel faureate, 53; Mr Ernest Wistrich, former direc-

Chelsea Flower Show

The spirit of Sissinghurst is still a winner

By ALAN TOOGOOD, HORTICULTURE CORRESPONDENT

THE best garden at the Chelsea Flower and geraniums, radiate a sense of the Show is Views of an English Garden: The Spirit of Vita Sackville-West, from Harpers & Queen and Cartier, of London.

The poet Vita Sackville-West and her husband Harold Nicolson greatly influenced 20th-century gardening through their garden at Sissinghurst in Kent. The Chelsea garden shows some of the elements. and plant associations and harmonies, used at Sissinghurst. There are vistas and strong focal points, a nuttery, a blue and silver border and hot borders with yellow and red plants such as euphorbias and phlomis.

Other gardens that should inspire visitors include A Garden of Rooms, from the Daily Mirror, of London. This demonstrates how a small garden can be made to feel larger by dividing it into smaller "garden rooms". The illusion is achieved with vistas and strong terminal local points. It is in the traditional English style with lots of roses and summer flowers, and "cool" foliage.

The Mizzen-top Garden from the Sunday Express, designed and constructed by Pershore College of Horticulture, of Her-eford and Worcester, is in a coastal setting. Tough wind-resistant plants provide shelter for less robust kinds such as woodland-

garden plants.

Wyevale Garden Centres, of Hereford, have created A Touch of Paradise, a garden of hardy and tender exotic plants which can be grown outdoors in Britain. The large-leaved foliage plants like the hardy banana, hardy palms and dracaens, and the strong primary colours of flowers such as red lilies

Memorial services

A memorial service for Sir John

Hanson was held yesterday at the Church of St Peter and St Paul.

Eye, Suffolk, The Rev Richard H.

Sir Rupert Hanson, son read the

lesson and Mr Jonathan R. Bar-

Bir John Hates

Smith officiated.

clay gave an address.

Mr Bryan Johnson

tropics.
Possibly the most talked-about garden at

this year's show (because of the 40 large semi-mature trees transported from Surrey and old log cabin shipped over from Finland) is The Forest Garden, sponsored by Pro Carton, of Bristol, Avon. Designed by Julie Toll, it illustrates how modern forest management practices benefit the environ-ment. The exhibit highlights the diversity of the forest -- drifts of wild flowers and grasses in the open renovating areas, native trees mixed with pine and spruce to add diversity, and groups of shade-loving plants.

For gardens
Bskyß, of Iskeworth, Middlesex (New England
Cottage Gardent, Evening Standard Es
Magazine, of London (A London Roof Garden
for the Minetled; Harners & Queen and Cartier,
of London (Views of an English Carden: The
Spiril of Vita Sackville-West; The Julian Dowie
Partnership, of Newent, Gloucestershire, and
Preferred Direct Insurance (The Preferred
Direct Garden); Monk Sherborne Hornicultural
Society, of Hampshire ta countyard garden;
Pro Carton, of Bristol, Avon (A Forest Garden);
Roger Plants, of Maresfield, East Sussex (Living
Roomst: Van Hage Design Company, of
London (A Japanese Arists) Garden; Wyevale
Garden Centres, of Hereford, Hereford and
Worcester 14 Touch of Paradise).
For plants and flowers:

Worcester IA Touch of Paradise).

For plants and flowers:
African Violet Centre, of Terrington St.
Clement, Norfolk Baintpaulias): Alpine
Garden Society, of Pershore, Heretord an
Worcester, and the Royal Botanic Garden
Edinburgh (a Chinese landscape): Jacques
Arnand, of Stanmore, Middlesex (bulbs):
Ashwood Nurseries, of Kingswinlord, West
Midlands (fewisias): David Austin Roses, of
Abrighton, West Middlands (roses): Avon Bulbs,
of Mid Lambrook, Somerset (bulbs):
Barbados Horifuciatural Society, of Christ
Church, Barbados (flowers from Barbados);

Maller Court Nursery, of Taunton, Somerset Jacers): Marsion Eaotics, of Madley, Hereford and and Worcester (carnivorous plants); Mcbean's Orchids, of Cooksbridge, Sussex Jorchids), Ken Muir, of Weeley Heath, Essex Jorchids (1972) Peter Beales Roses, of Attleborough, Norfolk fold-fashloned and climbing roses; Birmingham City Council (ornamental and tender plants); Bioms Bulbs, of Sharmbrook Bedfordshine (tulips); Bressingham Gardens, of Diss, Norfolk (hardy plants).

Cheshire Herbs, of Tarporiey, Cheshire (herbs); Craig House Card (California), of Southport, Lancashire (card and succulents): Dtbleys, of Ruthin, North Wales (streptocarpus).

Carpus, and Gardens of Melbourne, of Victoria, Australia lindigenous plents of Australia: Preer's Nursedes, of Knutsford, Cheshire (rosest; Fuchslavale Nursenes, of Torion, Hereford and Worcester (juchslas).

6 Gardens designed

to inspire and

influence visitors **9**

Plants, of House, Suffolk thostas and associated perennials; Greenacre Mursery, of Southport, Lancashire (carnations and pinks). Hardy Plant Society, of Great Comberton, Hereford and Wortester (hardy herbaceous perennials; Hardy's Contage Garden Plants, of Whitchurch, Hampshire (herbaceous perennials and shrubs); Herbons Bonsai, of Newchapel, Surrey (bonsait Hillier Nurseries, of Ampfleid, Hampshire thees, shrubs, roses and ground cover plants; The Hop Shop, of Shoreham, Kent (dried flowers, herbs, grasses and hop bines). Ichtyo School of Ikebana, floral arrangements; intertiors [FTDA] Brutish Unit, of Stealord, Lincolnshire (floral arrangements); Jeklas Hop Farm, of Alveston, Bristol, Avon (herbs); Clisterbooch, South Africa (flowers from South Africa).

TONY HARR

orchids). Ken Mulr. of Weeley Heath. Essex istrawherries. Oakleigh Nurseries, of Airesford, Hampshire fluchslas and pelargoniums: Orchid Society of Great Briann, of Swanies, Kent forchidst: P W Plants. of Kenninghali, Norwich flohage plents, perennials, grasses and bamboost; Plant Lovers, of Candlesby. Lincolnshire (cacil and succulents).
Rickards Hardy Ferns, of Tenbury Wells. Hereford and Worcester (terns): Diane Sewell. of Over. Cambridgeshire (sweet peas); Peter J Smith. of Ashington. West Sussex (alstroemenas): Sunton Coldfield Fuchsla Society. West Midlands (window boxes and hanging baskets).
Toobees Exotiss. of Woking. Surrey (succulent plants): Torbay Borough Council. of Paignton, Devon (carpet bedding): Tropical Rain Forest. of Leeds. West Yorkshire (bromellads). Glebe Cottage Plants, of Warkleigh. Devon (herbaceous plants): Glenedd, of Sutton Bridge, Lincolnshire (saintpauflas); Goldbrook

Inromeiladsi.

I Walkers Bulbs, of Holbeach, Lincolnshire Idaffodisis; Webbs of Wychbold. Hereford and Worcester to front garden; Medwyn Williams, of Anglesey, Gwynedd (wegetables); Woodfield Boothers, of Tiddington, Warwickshire (uprins); Eric Young Orchid Foundation, of Trinity, Jersey (orchids).

For professional floristry: Berry & Saunders, of Burnham-on-Sea, Somerset: Susan's Flower Shop, of Palgnton, Devon

For floral arrangements.
Abligdon Flower Club. of Oxfordshire;
Bookham Flower Arrangement Group, of
Surrey: Rainham Flower Club, of Kent.

Today is a private view for Royal Horticultural Society members. The show, in the grounds of the Royal Hospital, Chelsen, is open to the public tomorrow from Sam to Spm, and Friday from 8am to 5pm.
Admission by ticket only bought in advance
tno tickets at gatest. The 24-hour show
information line: 0171 828 1744.

Dinners

Royal Commission for the Exhibition of 1851
The Duke of Edinburgh, President of the Royal Commission for the Exhibition of 1851, dined with the Armourers' Hall. Sir Denis Rooke, chairman of the board of manage-

HM Lord High Commissioner The Princess Royal. Her Majesty's Lord High Commissioner to the General Assembly of the Church of Scotland, gave a dinner last night at the Palace of Hotyroodhouse. Among those present were:

the Paisace of Holyroodhouse. Among those present were:

The Modernior of the General Assembly of the Church of Scotland and Mrs McIndon, the Marquess of Louland Mrs McIndon, the Marquess of Louland. The Mrs. Act of Louland Mrs. Act of Louland Mrs. Act of Louland Mrs. Act of Louland Mrs. Maltiand Carew. Sir lain and Lady Margaret Tennant. The Lord Lyon King of Arms and Lady Innes of Edingight. Sir Russell and Lady Margaret Tennant. The Lord Lyon King of Arms and Lady Innes of Edingight. Sir Russell and Lady Milbouse. Sir William and Lady Nitherland. The Solicitor General for Scotland and Mrs Norman frons. Rest-Admiral and Mrs Norman frons. Rest-Admiral and Mrs Norman frons. Rest-Admiral and Mrs John Toilaurst. Major-General and Mrs Jonathan Hall. Air Commodore of Dundee and Mrs Roite. Cardinal Thomas Winning. The Marcen of Marcen Macmillan. the Lord Provost of Dundee and Mrs Roite. Cardinal Thomas Winning. The Mosk Rev Richard and Mrs Roite. Cardinal Thomas Winning. The Mosk Rev Bruce and Mrs Roite. Cardinal Mrs Patrick Cadell. Mr and Mrs Richard Cole Hamilion. the Rev Internal Mrs Land Mrs James Hepburne Scott. Professor and Mrs Currie. Mr and Mrs Graeme Munro. the Rev Norman and Mrs Hamish Lochore, Mr and Mrs James Hepburne Scott. Professor and Mrs Macdonald, the Rev Norman and Mrs

United & Cecil Club

Sir Sydney Chapman, MP, was in the chair at a dinner given by the United & Cecil Club last night at the House of Commons, Mr Steven Norris, MP, was the principal guest. Sir Tim Chesselfs also spoke.

Gray's lee The Treasurer of Gray's Inn. Mr Conrad Dehn, QC, and the Masters of the Bench gave a dinner in Hall last night, it being Grand Day of

Wint:
Sir Christopher Hogg. Mr Richard
Syre, Mr Trevor Nunn. Mr Peter
shalfer. Mr John Caind. Mr Stephen
Daldry, Mr Sean Mathias. Miss Diane
Trevis, Mr Meithew Warchus, Miss
Deborah Warner. Ms Genista
McIntosh. Mrs Conrad Dehn. Canon
Eric James (preacher). Mr David
Machin. (under-treasurer) and Miss
Margaret Chaddenton (deputy undertreasurer, students).

Canning House Mr Michael Portilio. Secretary of State for Defence, was the guest of honour at a dinner of the Hispanic and Luso Brazilian Council, held last night at Canning House in honour of Ambassadors of Latin America and Portugal and a representative of Spair. The Earl of Limerick, president, was the host.
Two Cities Dialog Club

Lord Wakeham was the guest of honour at a dinner of the Two Cities Dining Club held last night at the St Ermin's Hotel, Mr Kenneth Dibben presided.

Glaziers' Company

Mr P.G. Lowe, Master of the Glaziers' Company, assisted by the Wardens, presided at the annual prizegiving held last night at Glaziers' Hall.

Mr John Corder presented the first prize in the Stevens Competition to Mr Isan Hartless and the equal second prizes to Ms Josephine Greenman and Mr Andrew Somerville Ms Deborah Lowe has been ville. Ms Deborah Lowe has been chosen as the young artist to occupy the Glaziers' Company Studio at the Ironbridge Gorge Museum for the ment two years.

Sand & Gravel Association

held its conference over the period May 19-21 at the Bath Spa Hotel Delegates and guests were welcomed by the Association President, Mr Terence Higgins, and Chairman, Mr. John Poer. The keynote address was given by Mr. Robert Jones, MP, Minister of State at the Department of Environment, and the Restoration Awards were presented by Vicania. Awards were presented by Viscount

SERVICES

Forthcoming * marriages

Mr J.D. Fergusson and Miss M.M.C. Parham The engagement is announced between James, son of Dr Patrick Fergusson, of London, and of the late Mrs Fergusson, and Magdalen, daughter of Mr and Mrs John Parham, of Ladymead. South Ascot, Berkshire.

Mr J.F. Forbes-Millott and Miss C.C. Austin

The engagement is announced between Jodie, eldest son of Mrs Richard Millott and stepson of Mr Richard Millon, of Huntly, Aberdeenshire, and Caroline, only daughter of Mr and Mrs Charles Austin, of Cobham, Surrey.

Mr A.L.F. Hunt

and Miss V.J. Abel Smith The engagement is announced between Anthony Leo Francis, son of Mr and Mrs Charles Hunt, of Snowball, Gundagai, New South Wales, and Victoria Jane, eldest daughter of Mr J.W. Abel Smith, of Middleburg, Virginia, and Mrs Thomas Hughes, of Bannister, Goulburn, New South Wales.

Mr O.B. Mayes and Miss D.H. Reynolds
The engagement is announced between Oliver, youngest son of Major-General F.B. Mayes, CB, and Mrs Mayes, of Farnham, Surrey, and Dolours, youngest daughter of Mr and Mrs Joseph Reynolds, of Belleek, Ballina, Co

Mayo, Ireland. Marriage

Mr W.R.D. Baldock and Miss E.V. Rudd-Clarke The marriage took place on May II, at Heytesbury, Wilshire, be-tween Robert, eldest son of Dr and Mrs John Baldock, of Rearsby, Leicestershire, and Emma, elder daughter of Mr Simon Rudd-Clarke and Mrs Charles Turner.

Luncheons

HM Government

Mr Jeremy Hanley, Minister of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs, was the host at a luncheon given by Her Majesty's Government yesterday at Lancaster House in honour of Mr. Yusuf Bin Alawi Bin Abdullah, Minister for Foreign Affairs, Oman.

Bermuda Society and Secretariat Viscount Dunrossil, Chairman of the Bermuda Society and Secretariat, presided at the annual meeting and luncheon held yesterday at Guildhall. Sir Richard and Lady were among those present

Lord Weatherill Lord Weatherill entertained Lord and Lady Auckland, the Prime Warden and Members of the Blacksmiths' Company and their guests at luncheon yesterday at the House of Lords.

Consular Corps of London Baroness Miller of Hendon was the guest speaker at the May huncheon of the Consular Corps of London held yesterday at the Britannia Hotel, Grosvenor Square, Mr. Willie S. Wilder. president, was in the chair. The Ambassador of Portugal was among others present

Service luncheon

RASC and RCT Brigadier D.N. Locke, Chairman of the Royal Army Service Corps and Royal Corps of Transport Officers Luncheon Club, presided ai a luncheon held yesterday at Mark Masons Hall, St James's. Captain David Murray. RN, was

BRAHAM - On May 15th, to Sabine and Alan. a son Prederick Martin Rory.

BOWMAN - On May 180 1996. to Emma (née Gibbons) and Edward, a COLEMAN - On 18th May 1996 at The John Raddilff Hospital, Oxford, to Jame (née Bleber) and John. a daughter, lona Hermione, a sister for Max. Images and HAFFARI-PARKER - On

GORY - On 10th May, to

Freddle.

GRIFFSTH - On May 18th at Queen's Medical Centre. Notingham, to Tracy (née Rigby) and David, a daughter, Lucy Mary, sister for Thomas.

KRMDE - On May 14th, to Marignne (née Wylson) and Jakob, a son, Domiel Wilson Farty Wylson, a brother for Curistilian, Geraldine and Alexandra.

O'RESSET - Ch. May 1500, is Sophie (mée Knapp) and Michael, a daughter. Incha Amy Pierrette, sister for Héiste and Santa.

PERME - Ch. May 1501 1995 at The Pertural Heistol. to Llot und Craben Pertural Local and Carbon Pertural Resource.

LAVAGE - Co. May 1801, is Mary (nee McAnuff) and Booge. a daughter, Rebects. SCHUTTON - On May 15m

SCHOOL OF HOTHER TAIL.

TO JOHNA (Die Horner) and
Hork, a son, Jack Horner)

THOMAS - Do 15m hear, to
Simon and Flona (nie
Smith) a beautiful belay buy,
Frederick James.

THURSTRAMS SVE - Do 15m

THURSTRAMS SVE - DO 15m May, to Julia and Richard, a son, James Arthur Richard, a protest for Alexander, /IVIAN - On May 15th at West Staffolk Hospital, to Anthony and Louis

tor, Leonard Cheshire Foundation. tor, European Movement, 73.

brother, sang My Mother's Pearls. Mr Bobby Crush, piano, played a medley of Bryan Johnson's songs.

Patron of the Anchor Trust, will open the Pendleton Croft retirement housing scheme at Hind Hill Street. Heywood, at 3.15.

Mr Kenny Ball, trumpeter, 65: Mr Arthur Bennett, former UK direc-

Lecture John Dallon Lecture ocke, philosopher, 46; Str

A memorial service for Mr Bryan ohnson, actor and singer, was held yesterday at St Paul's, Covent Garden. The Rev Guy Bennett, Chaplain to the London Palladium, officiated. Mrs Diana Galvin gave a readmrs than Gerthi gave a reac-ing. Mr Steve Shappelle and Mr Jack Seaton paid tribute. Ms Maxine Daniels, sang. Poor Butterfly, and Mr Teddy Johnson,

from Chess.

from Oscar Wilde's The Ballad of Reading Gaol and his singing of Looking High High were played during the service. Dr Richard C. Levin, President of Yale University, gave the inaugural Dalton Lecture at Harris Manchester College, Oxford, The Future of the University', last night before an invited audience of industrialists and educationalists from universities and schools. The Principal, Dr Raigh Waller, and Fellows of Harris Manchester College, and the Director of the Farmington Institute, Mr Martin Rogers, were hosts. A reception and dinner was held in the Arlosh

Mr Guy James sang an anthem

A recording of Bryan reading

Hall afterwards. The lecture and dinner were sponsored by Sir Trevor Holdsworth, Allied Colloids Plc, British Petroleum Co Plc, ICI, Unilever Plc and Zeneca

After a four-year search, Wieslaw Kwiczar, a Polish

sailor from Gdansk, was presented yesterday with a bronze medal by Richard Duffield, of the Order of St

John. In 1992 Mr Kwiczar risked being crushed to

death when he jumped down to save a colleague who

had fallen from their ship in Heysham harbour. Lancashire. Efforts by the St John organisation and the Polish Embassy failed to trace him but last week

he was found on a ferry sailing from Felixstowe

Lady Eden's School The Directors are pleased to announce that they have appointed Headmistress of Bromley High School, to succeed Mrs Gillian Wayne as Headmistress from

School news

PERSONAL

St David's College Beckenham & West Wickham 1996 is the 70th Anniversary of St David's. The occasion is being celebrated by a dinner/dance on Saturday, July 6. For details please ring 0181-777 9549 or email StDavids@dial.pipex.com.

Anniversaries

BIRTHS: Richard Wagner, composer, Leipzig, 1813; Sir Arthur Conan Doyle, writer, Edinburgh, 1859: Laurence Olivier, Baron Oliv National Theatre, Dorking, 1907.

Roman Emperur 312-337, Nica-media (Izmit, Turkey), 337; 1873; Victor Hugo, author, Paris, 1968-72, and, under the pseudonym of Nicholas Blake, writer of detective stories, Hadley Wood, Hertford-

COLUMN

ier, actor and first director of the DEATHS: Constantine I the Great,

Alessandro Manzoni, poet, Milan, 1385; C. Day-Lewis. Poet Laureate shire, 1972

The Sand and Gravel Association

the principal guest. TRADE: 0171 481 1982

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PRIVATE: 0171 481 4000 Voter decrees stead firm, and betteen belies your large, Lord, throughout the upes, Poster 93 : 5 (RES),

WIDOSHOUSE - Sombal and William are delighted to anomate the birth of their hater buy, John Daniel, Elbs 1904, on 2008 May 1906.

DEATHS APPS - Donald William Edwin suddenly but peacefully on 20th May 1996. Beloved humand of 1996. Beloved husband of Diams and much loved states of Richard. John and Caretyn. Private cremation at Oxford Crematorium followed by a Thamksgiving Service at St Andrew's Church. Lettombe Regis. at 3.30 km on Tuesday 28th May. Paulty flowers only. Domations if desired to the Organ Fund. 88 Andrew's Church. Cheques payable to Church. Cheques payable to

Organ Franc, or Anarew's Church, Chequas payable to St Andrew's Church Letcombe Regis C/O H.J. Knapp & Sons Undertakers, 4 Church Street, Wantage. BARKER - Haydee (need girand) formerly of Alexandria and Estoril peacefully in London, aged 92, dearly loved and missed by her children, grandchildren and great-standchildren.

BARMARDO - On Sunday
May 19th 1996. Kamheen.
aged 86 years. Dear wife of
the late Dr. Exic Burnerdo.
mother of Drad. Pam.
Angela. Clila and the late
Colin. grandmother and
great-grandmother. Private
burlai. Thanksgiving Service
at Argyle Chapel. Argyle
Road. Reading on
Wednesday 12th June at
2.30 pm to witch all are
welcome. Family flowers
only please. Donations if
desired in her memory to
Barnardos, Tanners Lace.

BAUER - Ethelwyn Ma: Olabic Ges prominity o AUER - Ethelwyn May
Charle Carl Part on
18th May, aged 97 years,
Beloved wife of the late
Douglas and mother of
Armadmother and greatgrandmother. Funeral
Service at Salisbury
Crambatan on Privay 24th
blay at 3 pm. No flowers
please, but donations if
the double of the late
Gon, Chesil House,
Windows, SO25 CHU.

TANISH - On May 21st in Cork Jory, beloved wife of the late Richard Beamsh, section of Vilera, benches and Richard. Service at Carrigrobone Church Thursday May 25rd at 2,30pm.

DEATHS

BRINKMAN Commander David-John M.B.E., B.A., F.R.I.N. E. B.A. F.R.I.N. M.B.E., B.A., F.R.I.N., peacefully on 17th May, Beloved husband of Student of the and Richard. Cramation private, followed by a Service of Thanksgiving at All Sainty Church. Humingue, Harander, and Igno on Tuesday was her. Plowers and enquiries to Howe & Son, Bear Hill, impour, Parkey, Earl

CAMPBELL-ORDE - Element, widow of Sir Simon Despise Cris E. on his 18th at home, joyfully, Cremation next week: Thanksum Service E be arranged later. Flowers, if their d. or Market Si 18th Erec Colleges (01205) 572305 or denations in Actionatid.

CARRIGAN - Clonacoudy, Fethard, Co. Typerary on May 20th 1996 (hr a car account of the care), the care of the carrigan family. R.I.P. Removal from McCarthy funeral home. Fethard, its artist of Fethard parish Church. Funeral after 12 o'clock Mass on Friday to Moyenter Causary.

COLLINGWOOD - Constan om 17th May 1996 at her bone, trained inspecte of Schools). Funeral Service at Lincoln Crematorium on Thursday 23rd May at 11 Soam, Family Rosers only, Enguirus is Liscoln Co-operative Funeral Co-operative Funeral Service, 12 Permand Serve. Liberia, be: (0) 522 544571.

DARRY - On May 19th, Dr. John Darby, security of The Royal Nampahire County Hospital aged 76 years. Lovingly remaindered by his wife Pam, son Thu, become Pam and Eister and grandfullers and Eile. Thanksgiving Service at Bournessouth Counstorium on Thursday May 30th at not receive the constorium on Thorsday May 30th at 2,30 pm. No flowers please. Donations, if desired, for Erikah Heart Fundation may be sent c/o F.W. House & Sons. Funeral Directors. Lymington, Hampshire, SOAI 200E.

DEATES

20th May 1996 of Bownesson-Windermere, former
Principal of Paddington
College, London, Dearly
loved husband, father,
grandfather and arether,
smylor of Busissaving at 8.
Month's Charch, Bownessor-Vindermere, Cambria,
on Priday 31st May at 3 pm.
Donations if desired to
A.S.W.A.F. or Law Daniel
Chemire Home (Holding)
Chemire Home (Holding)
Ch. J.B. Longmire & Son
Ltd., Puneral Divectors, 3
Oak Street, Windermere,
Commits, LAZS 1884.

PLETCHER - Peter Gay on 21st May 1996 peacefully at home mer a long litters aged 60 years. A loving father, grandfather and friend. Pablic service at Buisdestyn Chapel, Numilla, Gwynedd, 23rd May 1996 at 8,15 am. Committal service to follow at Bongor Crematorium at 9,30 am. Family flowers only but donations in his memory gratefully received for the 6r John Bortbroth Memorial Foundation. Enguiries (01286) 881784.

CAVERE - On 17th May 1996 at Bangor Hospital, North Wales, William Chithness Cavine of Treardour Bay, Anglesey, dearly Joved husband of Pal. A greatly loved and respected tather, father-in-law, grandiather and brother, who will be and brother, who will be sorely missed. Cremation at and Brokener, who will be sorely melsed. Cremation at Bangor Crematorium on Priday 24th May at 12 noon. Periday thousan cally plant. Donations to The British Heart Foundation or R.N.L.I. Per Critish Raberts & Son, lolyhead, lfs. Valley. id. Anglesey. Tel:

SRUBS - Derroot O'C on May 18th aged 76. In Brights, Cremation 1 pm 22rd May. South Bristol Crematorium. Marsarial Messing 12 foom. 18th June Bedlund Princh! Meeting House. Denations welcome for Prisoners' Education Trust.

MERFORD - Brands (nee Origins) on 15th May peacefully at home with her five children, widow of Harold Heriord, late o Hawkhurst, Bromyard, Hereforomire, All wilcome to St Andrew's Church. Bredenbury, nr. Bromyard. Hardwichthre. et 2.30 pm ca Saturday 1st June. No flower, densities if desired to flower, densities if desired to flower, densities if desired to flower, and Collide Co. H.H. Hendley Funeral Director, 3 Little Hereford Street, Bromyard, HR7 4DE, fel: 601887 482216

DEATES KING-FRETTS - On 20th

much loved grandmother.
Forward Service at Bishous hormone Perio Chreck on Tuesday 28th May at 1.45pm followed by private cramation. Family howers only but to consider it desired. only had densities it desired and had densities it desired and in J. Westmoot & San, Francis Densities, 2a. West, South Medico, North Devon which will be shaued between Bishops Nympton Parish Church and The North Devon Hospice Care Trust.

LUCRONAFT - On May 20th 1996 pencerally at Mount Edgcumbe Hospice, St. Austell, Errans Salan Maria Luciarat. ARRCA, and 72 years, Inte of QARNINS. Loving sister of Recursonadi, Hat mai fortle, a very feer and, after the remailon. Service of Thanksgiving at All Salash Careta, Hoherston, Twon. 5 pm Friday 24th May. Donathous if desired for the Maccallian Survice. W.J. Benwelherick & Son Ltd... Central House, Fatroants Street. Trune, Int. (01872) 74021.

pessed oil pesserbilly on 16th May, Service will be ledd at Notice Hill House on 24th May at 2.30 pts. He will be ground released by his see and

DEATHS peacefully on 17th May 1996. He will be greatly missed by his wife and family Private funeral. Family flowers only but donaitons may be sent in Medical Aid for Poland Fund. 16 Warwick Road. London SW6 9UD. Thankugiving Service in memory of Andryel to be

MELVILLE - Marien.

mediacral historiem, died en
16th May at Summy Bank
Anglo-American Houselts,
133 Avenue du Putil Juin.
Canusa, Franco. Despitair of
Arthur Medville, R.S.A., the
vest known Scotten Arthu.
Marien was best innoven ler
hier studies of the Knights
Thempler and her decovery
of why the order was of why the order was

MOLE - Ca May 18th 1996 in Musgrove Park Hospital. Taunton. Liliam Joyce. widow of Edgar Dengia: Mole. Donations & Essive for the Cancer Relief Macmillan Fund may be sent to E. White & Son. 138-139 East Reach. Taunton. Somerset TA1 Selin. Tel: (01823) 272-183. O'CALLAGHAN - Denis

PARTURNON - On 20th May 1996, at home, after a long time. Democrad John, the husband of Lorran, much loved stading and uncid. Funeral Service at Yeovil Crematorium on Wednesday 29th May el 3,50 cm. Parally flowers only please but innation if desired for the upkeep of St Michael's Churchuseri, Nicela Caching, c/o Mr Harvid F, Miles, F.D. South Cachery, BAZZ 725. Explorer (01965) 440367.

Africa died penceruity in Cape Town 19th May. Mourand by his nierds and tentily.

HOMESON - Coope Malcobs OBE - born 2nd August 1974, and 20th May 1996 - Much loved husband of Cama and Julies of Arman and Peter, Functil Service in Colden Crom Crematerium (West Chapel) on Tuesday 28th May at 12.30 pm. Flowers c/o Laverium and Sons Ltd.. 624 Finchley lime. NW11 This, its (0181) 485-4952.

485-4992.
TUPHOLINE - Beatrice Mary (MoDy), pracefully on 18th May, after a short libron, aged 91 years. Former Housemistrees at 81 Swithon's, Winchester, Much level by all who libron her. Fineral Service at 82 Mary's Chapel, Cheel House, Winchester, or Pricey 24th May at 2 pm. No flowers plane. Donaline, V desired, to Bresteeners. Donaline, V desired, to Bresteeners. 844044). TYLER = Co May 200: Trevo Christopher Charles Startum Tyler in Alderbey. Charmed bispos, efter a short

illness, dearly loved husband of June and loving father of

Peter. Seline. Rupert.
Charles and Jereny. Funeral
Service fullerand to private
cremation on Thursday.
23rd May. No flowers but
donations. If desired, to
Addring Camber Reits, c/o

TICKETS FOR SALE URWICK - Betty (née Warrand) pesceluly sile a short libers on 16th May and if years Widow of Lys Urwick and much loved mother, stepmother and grandmother. The funeral took labor is Sudney. took place in Sydney Avarable on Tuesday 21s WHITE - On May 20th 1996, peacefully at Curalodes Manor Nursing Home, Newton Stewart. Thomas Asiley Woollaston, 5th Baronet of Wallingwells, much loved husband of Danke and nater of Juliet. Crimston, privale.

IN MEMORIAM -COWAN - Deborah, In Joving

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MAY 22 1996

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GROUP CAPTAIN H. W. DEAN

Group Captain H. W. ("Dixie") Dean. AFC. a specialist on air armaments, died on May 12 aged \$4. He was born on February 9, 1912.

SUCH was the authority of "Dixie" Dean on all maners involving air weapons that the plane-makers naturally turned to him for advice during the Second World War. He personally initiated modifications to the Hurricane. showed Spitfire pilots how best to immobilise German tanks, worked on rockets which could pierce four-inch armour and perfected a technique for sinking U-hoats with air-launched torpedoes.

Given the job of liaising

with the Americans on the development of air-to-ground missiles, he travelled across the length and breadth of the United States, served in Normandy with a US squadron after D-Day and was appointed to the US Legion of Merit after the war. His citation. signed by President Truman. referred to his "exceptionally meritorious" service and said that through his energy, special abilities and co-operative attitude. Dean had "contributed substantially" to the war effort.

Dean acquired a great reputation as a "Mr Fixit", however unconventional his approach. When the cannon on the Whirlwind helicopter kept on jamming, he diagnosed icing as the cause and solved the problem by fitting a large condom to the muzzle. Like most of Dean's ideas, it worked. He met war leaders like Churchill and Air Chief Marshal Sir Arthur Tedder who, when Dean was supervising anti-submarine trials off North Africa, made a promise to let him have what-

ever he required. When Churchill advised people during the dark days of the war to "take one with you" in the event of a German invasion, Dean took the advice to heart. He mounted an automatic gun on his bathroom window and told his wife to open fire if the enemy came. Hearing strange noises one night, she shouted: "Halt, who goes there?" On getting no reply, she fired a warning



discovered a dead cow in the garden and had some explaining to do.

Down himself flew 120 different types of aircraft while testing and developing weapon systems, many of them while director of armaments at the RAF's experimental station at Boscombe Down. He once took off in a new topsecret aircraft before realising that he did not know how to lower the undercarriage. He spent an embarrasci

circling the airfield while ground staff were frantically trying to find out. They did so

He was born Hubert William Dean at Mill Hill, north London, the son of a borough surveyor who later helped to found a firm of furniture manufacturers. From a private school in Yorkshire, he went to read chemistry at Imperial College, London. where he also edited the college magazine and

dulged his early appetite for flying. But his decision to take a short service commission in the RAF in 1932 dismayed his father, who considered it a

waste of his education. He started his professional career at Gunnery School and grew up with the Hurricane and the Spitfire. Of all the aircraft he ever flew, he always fondly referred to the Spitfire as the "belle of the ball".

ingly on the RAF's operational requirements during the sec-ond half of his career, based in Whitehall or in Washington, from where he travelled extensively throughout the United States. He also went to the RAF Staff College and to the Imperial Defence College usually a sign that the officer concerned has been marked out for promotion to high rank. Dean might well have climbed still higher but for his

turbulent love life. As it was,

he retired in 1954, aged 42, a

year before the final collapse

of his second marriage. Captivated by the United States, he settled there soon afterwards, returning on short visits to this country. Applying his ingenious mind to civil industry in America, he came up with a succession of bright ideas. As president of an aerospace firm he developed an auto-pilot system for light aircraft, then as chief engineer and chemist for Silly Putty, he invented a kind of toy putty which glowed in the dark and another which was used in physiotherapy. Then as a real estate agent in Florida he dealt

in properties worth more than

a million dollars. Dean never lost his passion for building and tinkering with machines. He built his own home in Connecticut, where he lived for many years before moving to a house near Cape Canaveral in Florida. But his creative gifts were not matched by commercial acumen and he never reaped the lasting rewards which he might have considered were due to him.

A gregarious man who could charm the birds off the trees - as well as most of those he met on the ground --he recently finished writing his memoirs Druids' Circle, a reference to Stonehenge which was used as a landmark by pilots at Boscombe Down. The book was published earlier

"Dixie" Dean died in hospital from hepatitis shortly after moving back from Florida to Connecticut. He is survived by his fourth wife Marguerite, to whom he was married for 32 years, and by three sons, two from his first marriage and one from his second. A daughter from his first marriage ied several vears a:

STANLEY LORD

Stanley Lord, garden manager and horticulturist, died on May 7 aged 89. He was born on August 26, 1906

STANLEY LORD designed and managed one of the busiest and, during the 1950s and 1960s, most beautiful public gardens in Hertfordshire, that of Shenley Hospital. He came to the new hospital as a relatively young man in the early 1930s and remained there for the next half-century, overseeing its ornamental gardens, the farm, orchards and greenhouses. Although the hospital was only about 15 miles north of Charing Cross, the grounds remained, in Lord's charge, unspoilt and countrylike. In many parts of the garden it was impossible to see a house.

Gardening had been Lord's intended career since he was a young boy. He was born in Winchester, and left his local elementary school at the age of 13 to become an apprentice gardener. He learnt about gardening in the traditional manner by moving from one grand country house to another, being promoted every two years by successive head gardeners. From 1925 to 1928 he worked at the Earl of Radnor's Longford Castle, Salisbury, and then at North Mymms Park near Harfield, where he met his wife Emma. who was employed there as the cook.

In 1933 he joined the gardening staff of Middlesex County Council, which was then building the new Shenley Hospital, a mental institution in Hertfordshire. The hospital was opened the following year. The grounds of the hospital consisted of some 300 acres, about a third of which were gardens. A Victorian garden already existed on the site, incorporating a vinery and outhouses, but Lord was responsible for laying out the rest of the gardens, including the lawns, shrubberies and bedding. He planted flower gardens, from which the cut flowers and potted plants were taken for the wards, a kitchen garden, soft fruit orchards and two big apple orchards to supply the kitchen.

His permanent team of ardeners came to number



around twenty. But in the early days of planting, during the years of the Depression, a long queue of unemployed men would form at the gates every morning. To Lord would fall the unenviable task of sifting through the applicants to find 100 or so labourers. Still in his late twenties, Lord came to have a firm grasp on how to manage people.

There was a tendency in those days for mental institutions to give an impression of holding their patients captive and the hospital gardens at Shenley reflected this, with more of an "enclosed" atmosphere than is usual today. With a liberalisation of thought regarding patients' treatment, the gardens had to evolve into a more open approach to landscaping, with railings etc being removed. Lord oversaw this gradual process after the war, as well as accommodating the new need for roads suitable for cars to be driven around in the grounds (he himself drove everywhere in an Austin Seven). Before pottery and painting became the favoured recreational activities, patients were also encouraged to help in the garden.

Lord took on gradually more responsibility for the

hospital's farm, which made it almost self-sufficient, particularly during the war. He was never content to run things as he had taken them over. He turned the pig farm, for instance, into a profitable enterprise which kept almost 1,000 unimals.

After the war Lord moved onto the national stage as a gardener and exhibitor. He decorated Guildhall with flowers for VE-Day, VJ-Day, and for the Coronation. The Shenley team exhibited at many shows, and in 1973 Lord put up well over 100 types of apple, a staggering number, at the RHS's show at Vincent Square. He won numerous awards, including being elected an Associate of Honour in 1956 by the RHS. He served as chairman and president of the British National Carnation Society (he had great success at exhibiting carnations), and regularly judged at the Chel-sea Flower Show and other RHS exhibitions. He was involved in the Gardners' Royal Benevolent Society until 1990, Lord retired in 1980, to

shoot, fish, play cards, and to be chairman of Shenley village hall. He died on the day his wife was buried, after 62 years of marriage, and is survived by their son.

Lockwood's relevision cred-

PRESTON LOCKWOOD

Preston Lockwood, actor, died on April 24 aged 83. He was born on October 30, 1912.

PRESTON LOCKWOOD was rarely out of work in his long career, but while audiences instantly recognised his face, they were harder pressed to put a name to it. Lockwood had played a ghost holding his own severed head in the early

days of the Hamlet cigar advertisement during the mid-1970s; and the Lord Chancellor in Rumpole a decade later. Although he had a creditable carecr as a character actor. there was no single dominant theme to the types of role he was offered. For children growing up in the 1950s, his voice immediately conjured up the Germanic strains of Dennis the Dachshund, star

of Children's Hour on the BBC's old Home Service. After this "lifetime of nonen-

tity", as he modestly described his career, Lockwood was swept to national fame at the age of 81 by unexpected means. In 1994 Channel 4's Cutting Edge team took its cameras to the Northwood Golf Club in Middlesex, and there, acting in a fly-on-thewall capacity, filmed such

LEGAL NOTICES

arcane bonding rituals among the club's male members as the Rabbits Annual Dinner. The resulting programme, which was hilarious for viewers, was such a public relations fiasco for the club that the board of directors felt compelled to resign en masse after its screening.

Alone among the members who had been interviewed for the programme, Preston

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Lockwood emerged as the star turn of the club - witty, articulate, chivalrous, committed to supporting the rights of women players to join the the course on a Sunday morning. "I'm a diabolical player," he admitted cheerfully. "I kid myself i enjoy it, but I don't really, I hate the game." Lockwood became an unlikely subject for interviewers, one of whom glowingly described him as the most shameless octogenarian matinée idol I have had the pleasure of meeting". It was ironic that, after a lifetime as an excellent jobbing actor. Lockwood should suddenly become fam-

ous for just being himself. While Lockwood was adept at playing to the television camera, he began his career in repertory, and "live" performance remained his real enthusiasm. His father worked for London Transport as a driving instructor, and he inherited his performing talents from his mother, who played the piano, and from an opera-singing aunt. He per-formed in local amateur dramatics, and made his West End debut in 1938 in Troilus and Cressida. During the war he joined the BBC's repertory company, and he remained with it once the war was over. He remembered particularly the tribulations of broad-

casting Saturday Night Theatre during the war. Because this was a "live" show, the entire cast had to rush down to the basement every time there was an air raid warning, and crowd



around a single microphone. In 1946 he wrote a radio play entitled An Actor's Life Is Not For Me. which was broadcast by the BBC.

Lockwood was a tall, handsome man and reminded casting directors, in his youth, of Leslie Howard (who had died during the war). He had the same long, thin face and delicate bone structure. But unusually for one with his looks, radio was the forum he really enjoyed, and during the 1950s he scored a particular

triumph by taking over the voice of Dennis the Dachshund, the friend of Larry the Lamb, in Toytown. This muchloved serial had first been broadcast in the 1930s, but was revised on Children's Hour again and again over the years. Although its author, S. G. Hulme Beaman, had died young (meaning that there were only a finite number of original stories), children adored the show, and it

was later transferred, not so

successfully, to television.

its included a regular part in Tenko, in which he played a doctor during the last series in the mid-1980s: a canon in the Miss Marple series; and in 1994 the vicar who dies to make way for the arrival of Dawn French in The Vicar of Dibley (Lockwood was particularly convincing in a pulpit). His film credits included the role of a publisher in Ladv Caroline Lamb (1972), and a small part in David Lean's 1946 version of Great Expectations (Lockwood had also acted in a radio version of the novel). Recently he was the butter in the long-running Ferrero Roche chocolate advertisement.

Lockwood lived in Hatch End, Middlesex, for 45 years, close to Northwood's gol course the died in Denville Hall, the actors' benevolent home near by). He had taken up the game twenty years ago but he had also played cricket

and tennis. He had no plans to retire, although lately he had found himself restricted by the dearth of roles for octogenari-ans. He made up for this by giving lectures to the Women's Institute, and to other local clubs, on his "weird and wonderful" life as an actor. Sometimes he spoke to 1,000 listeners at a time, sometimes to 30 or 40. Occasionally he was asked to speak in other parts of Britain, where his fame as a raconteur had spread.

He is survived by his wife Gerda, whom he married in 1945, and by a daughter.

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Re 2 Waterworse
Writshall, Watton-at-Stone.
Hertfordshire, claiming to be the
freeholder or successor in title to
John Hawward should commundcate with Edward North Mesors
and Jean Owen C/O Mesors
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London WIH ONT.REP:
KNP/OWE.05/1. Seddons Boildtors for the applicant 5 Portman tors for the applicant a Port. Square, London WIH ONT. LEGAL, PUBLIC, COMPANY

SDLAW TEXTILES (JUTE)
Replaced No. 3096013.
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN.
Buttant to section 49-20 of the
Insolventy Act 1986, that a meeting of the unsecured creditors of
the shove named complany will be
held at The Stakts Dunder Hold.
Earl Grey Place. Dunder. Dol.
100 at 2.30pm hours on the
Jume 1996 for the purpose of the
report prepared by the activities of the
traiter receiver under section 48
of the said Act. The meeting,
may, if it thinks fit, establish a
committee to exercise the functions conformed on creation'r committees by dr under the Act.
Creations are any entitled to wer
lie. PARLIAMENTARY NOTICES TO PLACE NOTICES FOR THIS SECTION
PLEASE TELEPHONE Creditions are only emissive to vote it.

a) they have delivered to me at the address shown below, no later than 1200 hours on 17th June 1996 written deadls of the delist they deally admirate the commany, and the claim has been duly admirate their them from been duly admirate their heart heart heart from the commany, and the claim has been for fitten 1996; and on the fresh them 1996; and on the prosty which the credition from the second 17th May 1996
M.R. DORGERICTON, Admirative receiver of Poppleton & Aspietos 4, Charterhouse Squarr, London ECHM 6274.

0171-782 7344 OR FAX: 0171-782 7827 Notices are subject to confirmation and should be 1996. MOQTH & CO. received by 2.30pm two days prior to inection.

Caff Promotions Ulratiod IN CREDITORS VOLUNTARY UDURCHTON THE INSOLVENCY ACT 1886 in accordance with Rule 4.05 of the Insolvency Rules 1986, poticy is heavy given that I. K.D. Goodman. F.G.A. a Licensed Insolvency Practitioner of Measur. HIGHER OF APPRIORITION OF SINE. LIQUIDATOR AND MOTIVE. TO CREDITIONS TO CAUNT A 5 NICELAY (BATTED ON LIQUIDATION) PRINCIPLE TRAINS Address 5 Nicelay Cost. Surgen Book, Mignison-upon-Thomas. Surrey. are Cose, Barrians Hood, Mag-ton-upon-Thumas, Burrier, Compuny Nomber: 1738-365. NOTICE II SERVICE OF THE BURNING RUSES 1936 Has on 9 May 1996 Christopher Morris was appeared Games of the Goodman. F.GA a Licensed insol-vency Practitioner of Measur, Leonard Curtis & Co. PO Soc. 1603. 50 Execution Termina, Liquidates of the showe Company by the manufacturer of 16th May 1995. All debts and 16th May 1995. All debts and there are company to the me at the shorty address. 16th May 1995. All debts and cleans enough to great the party siddren.

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Vas London International Cargo debte are proved. Dated this 15th day of May 1996 K P BARRY, Liquidator in the 15th Court of Justin No 1923 of 1936 Sancery Division Companies Court in the Matter of YOURS-USE CHEMICALS PLC and in the Matter of The Companies Act 1985

Condess left EL, were important Condess left EL, were important Constitution and Company by the goal man and creations on 10th May 1996, MI does and common the condess of where supported companies are extended which the product of the companies and the companies are the companies and the co STUDYHOME 1989 LEMITED COMPANY Number 2368287 NOTICE PURSUANT TO THE COMPANIES ACT 1985 SECTION 175 PURCHASE OF SHARES FROM CAPITAL NOTICE IS HEREBY CIVEN THAT.

1. By a special resolution of the shareholders of the show-samed Commany abserved on 20 May each.

2. The full list of members white states are being reparciased in available for imprecision at the re-parted affice of the Company standed at The Old Mill, Park Roud, Shapton Mallet. Someret BA4 FRS. NOTICE IS COMPANY CAVEN That the Creditors of the above named Company either is bring to the above named Company of the above named Company either is bring to the company of the above named Company either is bring to the company of the company, and, if a brighter is a company of the company and the company of the com In the High Court of Justice
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Control: The Compression of the Seminator of the Assemption of the Assemption of previous Scheme for the manningment of previous Scheme for the manningment of the Compression of the mad we the Companies Act 1985
NOTICE is besely given that the Order of
the High Court of Justice (Charcery)
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the showe-named Company from
11,000,000,000 to £846,162,571 and
the Minute approved by the Court showing with respect to the capital as almost
the showard particulars required by the
above mentioned Act was registered by
the Registrat of Companies on 9th May
1996. above mentioned Act was the Registar of Companie 1996. Dated 17th May 1996 LINKLATERS & PAINES, Solicitors for the Company above reference. Communité representations can be in within one month from toda Sovereign House, South Parade, Leeds 151 1HQ, Solicions for the Company

MOTOR RACING HIGH SPEEDS AT BROOKLANDS FROM OUR SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT

There were 7,000 spectators at Brooklands yesterday, who saw some excellent racing at high speed. In winning the race for the Gold i 125.71 miles an hour Lord Howe broke the 3,000 c.c. class record by driving one lap at 1,29,70 miles an hour. He had held this record previously at a speed of 125.45 miles an hour. Women drivers were allowed to race at this meeting for the first time on equal terms with

men. Five of them took part in the events and victory went to one of them, Mrs. Petre, who won the Merrow Senior Short Handicap at the excellent speed of 100.04 miles an hour. Sir Malcolm Campbell made a spectacular sprint in the second Mountain race, passing R. Mays, but he finished only second, the race being won by W. E. Harker, who drove a Harker Special, a chassis with two fourcylinder M.G. Midget engines set V-wise. Another record was also broken by R. T. Horron (M.G.), who improved on his previous record of 119.72 miles an hour for Class "G" supercharged) (.100 c.c. cars by lapping in the

Gold Star race at 120.59 miles an hour. Miss I. C. Schwedler (Alvis) was at scratch in the first event. Embricos's Bugani (3sec.)

ON THIS DAY

May 22, 1934

The elegant Kay Petre, who drove in tailored silk overalls, and who showed here that she was a driver to be reckoned with, was a year later driving a fearsome 10.5 litre V12 Delage round Brooklands at more than 135 mph. She lived to be 91.

quickly gained the lead from the limit car. E. L. Meeson's Hillman (Im. Sec.) but, after completing 12 laps broke down, allowing D. A. Aldington, in his Frazer Nash, to win at an

average speed of 93.09 miles an hour. Mrs. K. Petre in her Bugatti (23sec.) won the Senior Short Handicap. It was an excellent race, as the lead was changed every quarter of a mile as the back-markers picked up the long handicap cars. Miss R. Don (Lea Francis) led the field after the first lap to be overtaken by Mrs. K. Petre, who won a close race by 10

yards at an average of 100.04 miles an hour.

of the "Mountain" course, was won by A. Cormack in his Alta from the scratch mark V. S. Gilbert (Austin). 41sec, led the field for three circuits, hotly chased by Dr. Beaver, who passed the leader on the fourth lap, only to be deprived of the victory by Cormack on entering the finishing straight. In the Second Mountain handicap there was a good race, the two scratch cars, driven by Campbell and R. Mays respectively, making a great race of it. Neither, however, could overtake Harker, who won by 150 yards at 67.5 miles an bour.

> THE BOY WHO BETRAYED HIS MOTHER

MOSCOW, May 21.-Pronya Kolibin is the newest Communist "hero." At the age of 13 he has won the praise of the Soviet authorities for reporting to them that his mother was stealing grain from a collective farm in a district near Moscow. Theft of this grain is a crime

punishable by death.

The Soviet authorities have given Pronya cash prizes as a reward for betraying his mother. Pronya recorded his mother's misdeeds in verse, which is published in Pravda, the organ of the Russian Communist Party. Two of his lines read:-

You are a wrecker, mother. The First Mountain handicap, over five laps I can live with you no more,

The mysterious decline of ITV

BRENDA

BBC's Director-General warned the corporation to brace itself for a drop towards a one-third share of the audience by the end of the decade? The warning was absolutely right. Only the name of the organisation was wrong.

It is ITV which is seeing its audience slowly eroded by satellite television. Figures released this week by the Institute of Practitioners in Advertising (IPA) show ITV's share of all viewing (that is terrestrial plus satellite) fell to 36.5 per cent for the first quarter of the year. A year ago, ITV garnered 38 per cent of all viewers during the same four months. Three years ago it held 40.9 per cent,

The BBC, on the other hand, is emerging virtually unscathed. BBCI stands at 32.8 per cent, while BBC2 is triumphantly gaining viewers, now attracting an 11 per cent share, slightly ahead of Channel 4. Together the two BBC services command 43.8 per cent of the

total. The main growth, all the same, is accounted for by satellite television (most of it provided by BSkyB, partly owned by the owners of The Times). Its share of the audience has climbed from 5.3 per cent in 1993 to 9.3 per cent.

The message is clear. Satellite's gain has been almost entirely at TTV's expense. Armchair sociolo-gists, therefore, will quickly conclude that ITV serves downmarket viewers, while the BBC's more upmarket audience would sooner buy a gnome for the garden than a dish for the roof. They will be

wrong. Age, not class, is the main explana-tion. Although in its early days satellite television may have merited its council house" label, its subscriber profile now resembles that of the population at large except for having more children. Families with children are most likely to sign up for satellite television. The under-los, according to the IPA's demographics, are the heaviest viewers among all age groups of the nonterrestrial channels.

This statistic is doubly sad for ITV, which has been labouring, with some success, to shed its elderly profile. If the newest viewers desert it, however, its rejuvenation will not last. ITV's most loyal audience, figures show, are the oldest and poorest: not the ideal target for advertisers.

Regaining lost charm is never an easy exercise and ITV Network Centre now must try, against the knowledge that a new competitor for viewers and advertisers is in the wings. Channel 5 starts up in January.

Not before time, ITV has begun polishing up its brand image and to market itself as 'ITV3 — Britain's Most Popular Button". This claim is not misleading. The current slippage in decimal points which gives ITV executives nightmares nonetheless leaves

Tas it only three years ago that the ITV as the most-watched channel and its Coronation Street top of the charts with 16 million viewers two or three times a week. And it hopes to remedy its weaknessess. Its new sports contracts - notably Formula One racing and European Cup football - may

help to calm advertisers.
But ITV is suffering from a structural weakness which, were it a living creature, would be called genetic. It is a federation of regional companies, who come together as a network for only part of the day. The rest of the airtime is filled by the regional companies with their own choice of programmes, not always of the best and brightest.

You have to feel a bit sorry for ITV's Network Centre, which has the task of designing ITV's peak-time schedules. It soldiers under two heavy and contradictory orders: to deliver mass audiences in the main evening hours, while at the same time meeting statutory public service obligations for programmes which can easily drive the

masses away. For example, ITV was justly praised by its regulator, the Independent Television Commission, for the strength of its children's programmes, yet chided for not providing as much children's drama as promised. Yet if ITV really wanted to woo the kiddie audience, it could easily do so by showing non-stop cartoons. But this option is out of bounds on the heavily regulated terrestrial

DOX

services.

But if demographics count, so too does flair. ITV, supposedly the home of good drama, still has six out of the **MADDOX** top ten, led by Peak Practice. Yet in the new season started last autumn, it launched eight new peak-time shows, without (according to William Phillips of Broadcast) achieving one hit. In contrast, the BBC is basking in the success of such as Ballykissangel, Silent Witness, Hamish Macheth and Hetty Wainthropp Investigates.

Some attribute the BBC's resurgence in drama to the arrival at the BBC three years ago this month of Charles Denton from independent production. He spent most of his first weeks saying that the pipeline for television drama is a long one, and that the results of any innovation of his would not be seen for several years.

The three years are up. The results are in. But Denton has cleared off. Departed from the BBC, too, is Nick Elliott, who was recruited from London Weekend Television. where he was drama king. He is now at ITV Network Centre, and if Denton's theory is right, ITV can expect its knack with drama to

Sadly for ITV, it will never be able to match the BBC's trump card: having two channels to play with, able to be worthy and populist at

Two little piggies go to market

THE battle of the pigs arrives in Britain soon, hammed up at a video store near you.

Babe, the phenomenally successful talking porker flick, is released on video in Britain in July by MCA/Universal, which claims it will become the bestselling non-Disney video of all time, selling more than ten million copies in the United States alone.

In a cynical spoiling operation, however, Disney has delved into its archive to find a talking-pig film of its own. Curiously, the film in ques-tion, Gordy, has been given a new cover almost identical to

"Gordy has more street cred than Babe," says a spokeswoman for Disney distributors Buena Vista. "He wears a bandana and sunglasses, he's a snappier dresser, he swims and he likes country and western. He is the coolest

talking pig around."
Over at MCA/Universal, executives were sniffy. "Let's just say you won't get a squeal out of Babe." one said.

● IN what could be one of the most spectacular examples of the poacher turning game-keeper, Sir Nicholas Lloyd, former Editor of the Daily Express, is considering entering the wonderful world of public relations as a "media consultant". Intermediaries acting on

Sir Nick's behalf have ap-proached a number of leading PR outfits to see if they could accommodate him. So far, there have been no takers, raising the possibility that he may have to set up in business "He would probably be

quite valuable to a PR company that doen't know Fleet Street editors," comments one industry insider.

Lip service

ANDREW MARR, the new over last week it was still listing Charlie Wilson as Edi-Editor of The Independent, could tell he had secured the tor. The following day, it listed no editor at all. approval of his leader, David

■ MAX HASTINGS's arrival as editor of the London Eve-ning Standard in January has led to an unexpected boom at Kensington public library, situated just yards from the paper's offices. Copies of his august books on military history appear to be out on indefinite loan, thanks to the enthusiasm of the paper's more ambitious hacks, keen to ingratiate themselves with their leader.

Lover's tiff

WHATEVER prompted Lord Hanson's intemperate attack on the British press and the poor standards in journalism in the current edition of The Spectator? Are we really living in an age of cynicism, fuelled by an all-pervasive "destruc-tive" and "self-satisfied" journalism, and blind to the economic miracle wrought by the Tories? Or could it be that he is getting fed up with the tabloids' infatuation with the love life of his extremely eligible son, Robert?

signs of a Montgomery pout. This was praise, indeed. Meanwhile, some staff at Hello, there

GOOD news for fans of luvviesome gush. Word is that the celebrity magazine Hellot is in talks with television producers about the creation of a screen version. Red Door, a new independent production company, is working with Cariton television on a formula to get the Hello!-

inspired magazine show on DUT SCIERUS

Gordy versus Babe: the battle of the talking porkers is about to be joined between MCA/Universal and Disney

Over at Hello!, however, the normally effusive staff remain surprisingly coy. "We've been approached by a great many television companies about putting our name to a television show, but to date we haven't acted on them," spokeswoman said. "Which doesn't mean we won't stop and think this is the time to do it," she added mysteriously.

"Artistes" could be in for a difficult time if the latest rumour in the world of television is anything to go by. Feverish whispers around White City, the South Bank and Westminster have it that a meeting took place last week with far-reaching conse-quences for all. The rumoured delegates? Michael Grade, chief executive of Channel 4.

Marcus Plantin, director of



the ITV Network Centre, and Alan Yentob, Controller of BBC1. The subject? Keeping artistes' payments down.

Word has it that the three executives may try to come to some agreement to make sure payments to our on-screen stars don't rocket sky high. We watch and wait . . .

Off the shelf

CYNTHIA PAYNE, the former madam immortalised for her "entertainment" of establishment gentlemen, is in trouble again. Not with the law this time, but with WH Smith, that worthy high street retailer. It has apparently banned Ms Payne's new video, House of Cyn, from its

The film, produced by David Wilkinson with a BBC film crew, follows Ms Payne as she visits the houses where she used to, cough, entertain, and purports to be the true story of her life. "It really isn't smutty at all, it's just terribly funny," she says. "A lot of original people are in the film. although because most of my girls are now grandmothers we had to hire actresses to

play them. WH Smith insists that the video was refused because it was not considered a potential commercial success. Wilkinson maintains, however, that Smith's specifically told him it was "too distasteful" for its shelves. Surely not . . .

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Police in feel they have a different role to play compared with private organisations. "However, there is rather more to procopyright ducing a newspaper than the

tags on interviews with police

services of PRs and police: officers," he says. Legal action is a possible "We think there are certain: elements of the copyright laws

which have not been tested in court," Mr Deal says. But Mr Hughes adds: "1" hope that the police will think carefully about the consequences of operating a copying service without consulting

KATHRYN KNIGHT

Times proclaimed that it was enjoying "its greatest success this century". It is a bold claim that is vindicated by the story of the past three years.

ON Saturday last week, The

When The Times decided to cut its price from 45p to 30p in four main broadsheet nationals had fallen by 68,000 in a year and the strategy was derided throughout Street. Yet reducing the price of The Times has proved to be one of the most successful marketing tactics in news-

paper history.
Thousands of new readers were encouraged to buy it on trial. They discovered that it

'Newspaper success of the century'

was not the stuffy paper they had imagined. They enjoyed what they read and thou-

and sales of the four main broadsheets are up *2*76,000.

buy the paper regularly. Over a year 90 million more copies of The Times are now being sold

Sales of The Times in August 1993 were 354,000 a day. Sales last month were 654,000, an increase of 300,000 copies a



day. Against that 85 per cent increase, sales of The Daily Telegraph are up by 0.5 per cent. A gap of nearly 700,000 between the two papers has been reduced to less than



As The Times has achieved increased readership - measured by the number who read each copy - of 400,000, readership of The Daily Telegraph has fallen by more than 250,000 and the 400,000. The Daily Telegraph number of readers per copy

has declined even more sharply. Meanwhile, the share of the quality market (excluding the FT) claimed by The Times has risen by 9 percentage sales", newspapers points (65 per cent) against a 3 percentage points drop (down given away by hotels, airlines or DIY per cent) for The Daily 35,000 last month. Yet the most significant At the full price, it

index of a newspaper's health and future is the number of its young readers. With 631,000 reading an average issue this year, The Times has overtaken The Daily Telegraph as the newspaper read by affluent ABCI 25-44-year-olds so coveted by advertisers.

Montgomery, to change his newspaper's famous eagle

found mastery of the "disap-

pearing lips test". In dissenting mode, it seems, Monty has a way of pursing

his lips that makes them

disappear altogether. Acqui-

escence is indicated by a show

David Montgomery: pout

of lips. News that Marr want-

ed to alter the masthead was

greeted with only the faintest

The Indy appear to be having

difficulty accepting Marr's elevated status. Not only was it

the last paper to report his appointment to the editorship

when it was first announced.

but the day after he had taken

ead thanks to his new-

BRIAN MACARTHUR

POLICE officers have threatened to start charging journalists for information to counter plans by national newspapers to charge them for copying press cuttings. The Newspaper Licensing

Agency (NLA) intends to s, schools, bress offices and businesses up to 2p a copy for the right to reproduce cuttings from participating newspapers. The potential revenue has been estimated at between £3.2 and £6.4 million a year.

However, the Association of Chief Police Officers (Acpo) is refusing to pay "as a matter of principle". It says the cost could force it to place price

dispute

officers and press conferences. There is a strong issue at stake," says John Deal, Acpo spokesman. "It is ludicrous that we have to pay every time we copy an article, the information for which has often been provided by us."

Andrew Hughes, chief executive of the NLA, says he understands that the police the copyright owners."

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Key players kept on the sidelines

arliamentary private secretary Peter Atkinson explains why he is opposed to the Government's Broadcasting Bill

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THE Broadcasting Bill should provide a great opportunity for the UK to be a leader in one of the great developing enterprises of the next century, the media revolution. But

All the ingredients are there: skill, talent, money and above all. the English language. But there is a danger of failure because of one significant problem: government's reluctance to relinquish its remaining controls on the industry.

Even a Conservative Govern-Inent with a commitment to free markets and deregulation is finding it hard to let go of the reins which prevent broadcasters and newspaper publishers from enter-ing a truly free market which will be the making of this new world.

The reasons for this are complex. Much of it is to do with history and the uneasy relationship which politicians and journalists have. We need them, they need us. Politicians ive journalists special privileges, lobby passes and unattributable briefings. We wine and dine each other but a deep-seated mistrust

Historically newspapers have escaped the net of government restriction (apart from in times of war) but broadcasting has not, for the convenient reason that wavelengths are limited. This has enabled governments to "nationalise" the means of distribution, raise money from it (licence fees, commercial TV and radio tenders) and bully it over programme content.

And hard luck if you run a "listed" sporting event. You cannot



The future of information and entertainment provision lies on screen. But unless it allows industry leaders to take part, can Britain ever hope to lead the revolution?

sell your own copyright to the highest bidder if you so wish. You have to sell it as best you can to a

The Broadcasting Bill was drafted in the face of inevitable change. Space in the air is no longer limited. Cable passes millions of front doors, satellite rains down upon us and digital technology will increase the capacity of all delivery systems enormously

Tomorrow's world will belong to the screen, yet the Bill contains restrictions on newspaper publishers from ownership of terrestrial radio and Channel 5 (ITV) stations. whether they are transmitted via digital or analogue systems.

Does it matter? Yes it does, both on the grounds of principle and in fact. The Bill seeks to prevent national newspapers with more than 30 per cent of the UK

newspaper market from owning more than 20 per cent of any radio or Channel 5 company. Regional newspapers with more than 20 per cent of the local market will face

This will mean that the Mirror Group (Daily Mirror, Sunday Mirror. The People and a share of The Independent) and News International (The Sun, News of the World, The Sunday Times and The

similar prohibitions.

Times) are excluded, along with many successful regional papers which control more than 20 per

cent of their market.
On principle this is wrong.
Success should be rewarded, not punished. On principle, News International and Rupert Murdoch are entitled to better treatment from a Conservative Government. In every respect, Mr Murdoch

failing Sun (formerly the trade union-owned Daily Herald). He were destroying the newspaper industry in a sophisticated operation which still astounds those who knew about it.

He cut cover prices, increased content and boosted the fortunes of all other newspaper publishers who rode on the back of his efforts.

ed in satellite TV established the medium in this country. The access systems and the billing systems have allowed other, independent,

channels to start broadcasting. Our regional newspapers deserve a better deal too. My own local newspaper group. Newcastle Chronicle and Journal, publishers of an evening newspaper, a morning and a Sunday, faces real threats and real opportunities from the communication revolution.

millions of pounds a year in journalism, which remains the bedrock of successful newspapers. Faced with an erosion of the printed word, it might well wish — indeed need — to expand its journalism into broadcasting. But it cannot under the

In amendments to the Bill, we have sought a simple compromise: that newspapers which seek to move into broadcasting should be treated individually. A public interest test should be applied in every case. There should be no automatic prohibitions.

The real debate on this issue has been obscured by an historical political mistrust of press barons, by criticisms of the political stance newspapers (It was The Sun Wot Won It") and by the manoeuvring of some senior newspaper industry figures who would like nothing better than to have a clear run at expansion into television without two strong players in the

Those who fear Mr Murdoch are worrying themselves unnecessarily. For the Bill contains yet another prohibition. Channel 5 licences cannot be held by companies controlled from outside the European Union. Goodbye Mr Mur-doch. Goodbye Mr Black and the

Hello, Berlusconi. Hello, Bertlesmann.

Alex Benady on a new place for the elderly in advertising

WITH an average age of 51, Bartle Bogle Hegarty, once the golden-haired boys of British advertising, are rapid-ly turning into its silverhaired men. But the fact that BBH are past their prime (along with many others in vertising industry), has absolutely nothing to do with a recent spate of ads for wellknown brands featuring old

people.

The latest is BBH's campaign for Levis Red Tab jeans, due to appear in the August edition of the style press. The ads fly in the face of fashion orthodoxy by using as models wrinklies aged between 60 and 86, complete with leathery complexions. sagging jowls and wispy grey

The campaign forms part of Levis' £8 million marketing budget earmarked for the United Kingdom this year. but the ads are not about the

The old, old story by Levi

glories of old age. Gwyn Jones, 29, the account director, says: "Levis strategy is to present itself as the original and authentic jeans. These ads show the original people who wore the clothes and are really about the 145-year heri-

tage of the brand."

The decision to use old people was made by the art director Steve Hudson, 30, and copywriter Victoria Failon, 29. "Levis is an old brand. We thought it would be interesting to see who wore them right from the start." savs Fallon.

The campaign has been welcomed as a breath of fresh air. "It is fantastic to see old people being treated in such an unstereotypical way," says Steve Henry, 41, creative partner at Howell Henry

Chaldecott Lury.
Gary Duckworth, 41, the chairman of Duckworth Finn Grubb Waters, says that the campaign is the start of a reevaluation of the way advertising portrays old people. With an ageing and affluent population, more ads with favourable portrayals of the old are inevitable." he says.

☐ Airbus consumer campaign: advertising for aero-planes is usually dreary. involving the odd page in business-to-business titles such as The Pilot and Aero-nautical Engineer. Euro RSCG Wnek Gosper is set to change all that after a £10 million commission from Air-

Airbus is locked in battle with the American manufacturer Boeing and Wants its new agency to prepare a worldwide television and press campaign targeting consumers for the first time.

The industry response has been to point out that ordinary people can't buy longhaul jets, so why bother? But there is sound logic behind Airbus's plan, says Brett Gosper, the chief executive of Euro RSCG Wnek Gosper.

"Airlines do extensive consumer research on the quality of aircraft. One aim of this campaign will be to influence perceptions of the quality of Airbus planes which will then feed back to airline buyers," Gosper says. The campaign

Howard nudges ahead on the front pages

novel, riding high in the bestseller lists. Robert Harris has been lured back to The Sunday Times, where he is writing about politics in the run-up to the general election. It is the best hiring by the paper since he left four years

On Sunday, Harris argued that we should ignore the bores and pedants who said that British political journalism concentrated too much on personalities and not enough on policy. Suetonius got it right nearly 2,000 years ago. Ambition, vanity, power for the sake of power, conquest for the sake of conquest

were the very stuff of politics. Harris was discussing the "poisonous gavotte" at the top of the Labour Party. Yet his argument applies equally to the gavotte at the top of the Conservative Party and especially to the early manoeuvring for the succession to John Major — in which two powerful contenders will be Michael Howard and Kenn-

eth Clarke. They are politicians with utterly different personalities. one bluff and blunt, the other subtle and insinuating, and Fleet Street is following the early skirmishes with fascination. Judged by the verdict of the Tory press last week, shares in Howard were rising as those in Clarke fell.

None of the potential con-tenders pays quite such assiduous attention to their relationship with newspapers as Mr Howard. He courts editors, leader writers, political correspondents and spe-cialist home affairs reporters and has in Patrick Rock a spin-doctor whom lobby correspondents describe as the best political adviser in

Some editors are approached by Howard directly so that his message goes straight to the top. Leader writers are told that he will be

PAPER ROUND Brian MacArthur

happy to talk to them - and at their convenience. As a good lawyer, they find Howard difficult to argue with, yet unfailingly courteous even if they disagree with him.
It all helps to give Howard

a more sympathetic press. especially where it matters most - in winning editorial Euro-sceptic Tory press. Nor does it do his cause any harm that he is so reviled by The Guardian. The Observer and the Daily Mirror, for it his opposition to the views of Guardian readers that makes him so appealing to The Sun, Daily Mail and

The Daily Telegraph. As The Observer asks: "Is this man the worst Home Secretary ever?" and gets the answer from four establishment liberals that he certainly is, or The Guardian

describes him as "a.man with no shame", so The Sun says that it's the law that's wrong, not Michael Howard.

Both Howard and Clarke made speeches last Friday on Europe. Clarke made a powerful attack on Euro-sceptics and derided the idea that Britain should become a Switzerland with nucleur weapons. Meanwhile, Howard attacked the European Court of Justice and raised the prospect of Britain "repatriating to Parliament some powers exercised by Brussels - and it was he who won the bartle of the Saturday head-

"Howard attacks Europe 'tyrants'", said The Daily Telegraph. "Howard splits Cabinet on Europe", replied The independent. At the Daily Mail, they were comparing and contrasting. Once again.

of his party on the altar of his obsessions over Europe, the paper argued; how refreshing that Mr Howard had emphasised that Britain had signed up to an outwardlooking free trading community of national states not to a federal adventure.

> t The Daily Telegraph, Mr Howard had at a stroke moved

ahead of his colleagues and made them look out of touch.

He had thrown down his

glove for a leadership contest

and in the wake of an election defeat could present himself as that most attractive of ligures to Tory MPs: an effective Euro-sceptic loyalist. As The Observer gave Howard a kicking last Sunday, so Andrew Neil was putting the boot into Clarke in The Sunday Times, accusing him of leading the Tories to oblivion. There was some consolation for Clarke, however. He was able to reiterate his argument for Europe in Britain's biggest-selling World (sale 4.5 million).



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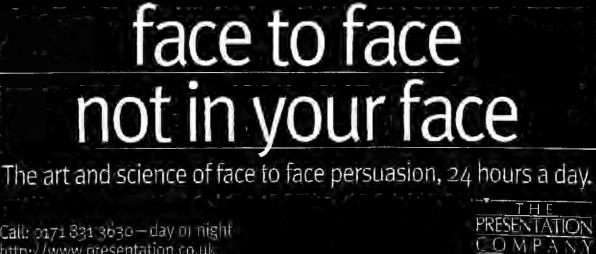
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THE PROPERTY OF

Against the herd

Preview: an illegal trade in mahogany is revealed by a British undercover team in the Amazon. Dis-

patches (Channel 4, 9.00pm).

Review: Lynne Truss cannot resist

a documentary series about the boss/secretary relationshipPage 47

John Major's decision to obstruct

any progress in the European Union until the removal of the ban

on British beef matches the grow-

ing exasperation of his party both.

in and out of Parliament ... Page 19"

Fairness and favours

The whiff of flat beer and state

sandwiches seemed to pervade the

THE TIMES TODAY

Major threatens to paralyse EU

■ John Major triggered Britain's biggest confrontation with Europe when, furious over its refusal to ease the ban on British beef, he declared that he was blocking all important progress in the European Union until further notice.

The Prime Minister delighted Tory MPs by announcing that until the ban on beef byproducts was lifted and there was a clear "framework" for raising the wider embargo, he would veto all key EU decisions

Lottery urged to give more to charity

The National Lottery regulator should be stripped of some powers and the organiser Camelot should give more money to charity, MPs said. A Commons report called on the National Heritage Secretary to review rules governing Oflot's supervision of the lottery.

600 die as ferry sinks Toddler sees rape

Up to 600 people were drawned when an overloaded Tanzanian ferry capsized and sank on Lake Victoria. Forty survivors were rescued from the crocodile-infest-... Page 1 ed waters .

Cancer drug fortunes Staff of a little-known pharmaceutical company made their for-

tunes after positive clinical results from a new cancer drug. Marimastat, swept their firm into the big league .. Transplant hope

A boy of four who was dying of

leukaemia has become the recipient of Britain's first umbilicalcord cell transplant after the birth

of his baby brother Page 3 Price of justice An American law firm is seeking three solicitors for its London office who will be paid up to

£700,000 a year....Page 5

Killing unprovoked A motorist stabbed to death during in a "road rage" attack dld nothing to provoke his killer other than shake his head in disapproval at a poor overtaking manoeuvre, police said.....Page 6

Eurostar relaunch

The struggling Eurostar train service was relaunched with new fares including a £49 lowest return ticket to Paris and Brussels and a £99 service to the South of

A two-year-old boy was in shock after he watched his mother being raped in a secluded lane by a knife-wielding attacker...Page 9

Fundholding 'failure'

Fewer than one in ten GP fundholders is achieving significant benefits for patients despite over £230 million being spent on running the scheme, a report hasPage 11

Missile threat to US

The US Administration is urging Russia and Ukraine to rebuff covert Chinese attempts to buy missile technology that would give China the capacity to threaten American cities Page 12

Role for Sharansky

Natan Sharansky, ten years after his release from a Soviet prison, is likely to be made a Cabinet minister in the next Israeli government, whichever party is victorious Page 13

German strike chaos Nurses and hospital orderlies have joined bus drivers, dustmen, postmen and civil servants in a nationwide campaign of short protest strikes that is bringing chaos to Germany Page 14

Mefia chief held The arrest of Italy's top Mafia boss in a raid by 400 heavily armed police at a seaside villa in Sicily was greeted with relief Page 8 throughout Italy......

Zeppelins take to skies again

Almost a century after Count Ferdinand von Zeppelin weighed the anchor on his pioneering airship, the Germans have announced plans to fill the skies with a new generation of airships. The Zeppelin NT, developed at the count's old base in Friedrichshafen, southern Germany, is trimmer, cleaner and,



Staff at Harland and Wolff in Belfast inspect the Sea Empress oil tanker, which ran aground at Milford Haven, before repairs start

Jobs boost: Marks & Spencer, Britain's biggest retailer, plans to create more than 1,000 new jobs Page 25

Euro-debate: Business leaders last night poured scorn on the idea that Britain should withdraw from Europe and accused Eurosceptics of "churlish xenophobia" .. Page 25 Write: The founders of Oasis Stores

will today serve writs on the company and four executives who they allege negligently or fraudulently "gained control of the ... Page 25

Markets: The FT-SE 100 rose i1.2 points to close at 3789.4. Sterling's trade-weighted index rose from 84.5 to 84.8 after a rise from \$1.5122 to \$1.5135 and from DM2.3208 to

Cricket: Ray Illingworth, the chair-

man of the England selectors, is facing disciplinary action from the Test and County Cricket Board over a new book

Rugby union: Bill Bishop, the Rugby Football Union president, has called an emergency meeting of the full committee in response to a possible split with the leading Page 48

Football: The European championship finals are expected to generate a total revenue of £270 million, of which E120 million will be spent on merchandise ...

Gotf: Sam Torrance beat Colin Montgomerle 3 and 1 in the European final of the Andersen Consulting championship to qualify for the world final in Arizona Page 48

ARTS

New York's finest: Not many years ago a visit by the New York Philharmonic Orchestra would have been greeted with an indifference bordering on disdain. But thanks to Kurt Masur, all that has changed Page 33

Fluffy fallure: A.R. Gurney's new play Sylvia is a piece of fluffy nonsense, even with Zoë Wanamaker doing her best as a dog, says Jeremy Kingston

Shock of the new: Sarah Kane piles on the atrocities in Phaedra's Love, her modern take on the myth of Theseus's wife

Psycho circus: Once it was all motorbikes and chainsaws, now it's the nightmare of technology as the French circus troupe Archaos hits London

TOMORROW

IN THE TIMES

Geoff Brown on Mike

Leigh's Palme d'Or

winner Secrets and

Lies (left), plus other

films of the week

Peter Ackroyd on a

new biography of

FILMS

BOOKS

New world order: The Broadcasting Bill should provide a great opportunity for the UK, provided

> Boom time: a 37-acre shopping development promises to revitalise

The EC has proposed to relax the

does not think much of this. Rightly so. Since the barriers were imposed on the various beef products, scientists have not discovered anything that could shed light on the mysterious BSE disease or anything new on how it is transmitted—Die Welt

Nigelia Lawson asks how best to deal with the leering and leching to which women are so often subjected in the workplace Page 17

FEATURES

Rich man's paradise: The late business tycoon Larry Lee Hillblom was drawn to life on a tiny South Seas island - but what did he do

Fantastic vision: Hats off to the

three young graduate milliners who are already turning heads on and off the catwalks Page 16 MEDIA ASSESSED

the Government commits itself to a free market... TOMES OF

export ban on gelatine, tallow and semen from British beef. Germany

warning that unions would reject any agreement on pay with a future

Clinton and China The proper yardstick with which to judge Peking remains security. How China behaves towards those that border it and how it respects international rules should determine America's approach . Page 19:

SIMON JENKINS

Scottish independence is for the birds. But I do believe that a courtry with a distinct history and geography can be credited with some discretion over how it is taxed and governed NICHOLAS BUDGEN

It is difficult to judge at the time

whether a change of tactic has introduced a new policy and a change of political climate. But it is at least possible that yesterday we saw the Tory party reunited in a new and effective Euroscepticism

SIMON BARNES

There is nothing worse than that terrible sick feeling that you are in the process of making a pig's ear of it, and that there is no escape barring putting the world on rewind. Perhaps one man has escaped this incluctable law: the England cricketer Chris Lewis Page 46

Group Captain H. W. Dean, specialist on air armaments; Preston Lockwood, actor; Stanley Lord, garden manager and horti-.. Page 21

Lord Dahrendorf on the Dearing Committee; ethics of IVF... Page 19

Sunny

Sunny Intervals

⇔Cloudy

Drizzie

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Sleet and suriny showers

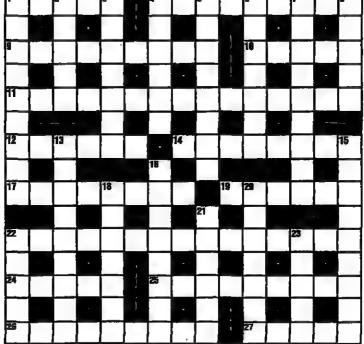
Lightning

Snow

Temperature (Celsius)

Wind speed

THE TIMES CROSSWORD NO 20.174



ACROSS

- 1 Sloth disorientated composer (5). 4 Put back in to control country (9). 9 Recent race covered in papers (9).
- 10 Agent abandoned by female, 19 11 Cutting flower-girl down to size, a
- shy person (9,6). 12 Hold forth about new fancy (6).
- 14 Pints are set out in lines for sailors 17 "Grass" heard in ears. i.e. drug (8). 19 One who performs better on piano
- 22 Danger is over there's no sea mist (3,5,2,5).
- 24 Get together in a state (5). 25 Make red and black tapestry in
- German town (9).
- 26 Chap going round rounda used
- to measure distance (9).

Solution to Puzzle No 20,173

SAUSAGE ESCUDO L T A O S IL VERWARE

27 Workers taken in by leading journalist? That's correct (5).

1 Leaves without difficulty (5,4). 2 Lottery offers winners excessive rewards initially - could be made this? (5).

3 Maximum speed of boat, in the bow (7). 4 When it's dry, fruit growing is

unending (6). 5 Relating differently, as a whole (8). 6 Like dramatist, keep quiet about

The Birds (7). 7 From Welsh town, be removing guns (9).

8 Wading bird showing grief leaving river at first (5). 13 As a baby-sitter, am insured after

accident (9). 15 Attacked without warning, knight reportedly used force to get in (9). 16 Dissipated young girl shut up (8).

18 Catty author's marsupial (7). 20 Plant used as fodder in canton (7).

21 Row about doctor's deal (6). 22 Walk, for change, after public transport stops (5). 23 Remove camera's essential

component (5). puzzle was solved within 30 ites by 90 per cent of the solo pentors in the Bristol Regional Final of The Times Aberlour Cross-

aship and by 79 per cent of the pairs. Times Two Crossword, page 48 For the latest region by region forecast, 24 hours a day, diel 0891 500 followed by the appropriate oxide: Greater London ... Kent Surrey, Susa Dorset, Hants & IOW Devon & Comwell ... Wills Gloucs Avon 8

/ & S Yorks & Delea N E England
Cumbra & Lake District
S W Scotland
W Central Scotland
Edin S File/Lothlan & Borders.

E Central Scotland Grampian & E Highlends N W Scotland Caithness Orkney & Shedland . N Ireland . Weathercall is charged at 39p per minute (cheap rate) and 49p per minute at all other

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Thomas Cranmer TORES WEATHERCALL I ☐ General: East Angila and other

extreme eastern parts of England will start the day dry but cloud and rain already affecting the rest of England and Wales will soon arrive. Later in the day the rain should soon turn patchy but it will stay cloudy. Northeast Scotland and the Northern Islas will start dry but will soon see thickening cloud which will bring rain to all but Shetland in the afternoon. Rest of Scotland and Northern Ireland cloudy

with rain at times. London, Central S England, E Midlands, W Midlands, Central N: mostly cloudy with rain, turning more patchy later, perhaps with some brightness. Wind southerly fresh, locally strong, turning southwest later. Max temp 14-16C (57-61F). later. Max temp 14-16C (57-61F).

ISE England, E Angila, E England, Channel Isles, NE England: dry and cloudy at first. Rain soon spreading from the west and becoming persistent. Wind southerly fresh to strong. Max temp 13-15C (55-59F).

ISW England, S Wales, N Wales, NW England, Lake District, Isle of

Man, Borders, Edinburgh & Dundee, SW Scotland, Glasgow, Central Highlands, Argyll, NW Scotland, N Ireland: cloudy with persistent rain in the morning, turning patchy later. Wind south or southeasterly strong to near gale turning southwesterly fresh. Max temp 13southwesterly 14C (55-57F).

☐ Aberdeen, Moray Firth, NE Scotland: dry at first but cloudy with rain acon spreading from the west. Rain becoming persistent and quite heavy at times. Wind southeasterly

fresh to strong, locally near gale. Max temp 11-12C (52-54F).

☐ Orloney: dry but mostly cloudy morning. Rain setting in for the afternoon and evening. Wind southasternoon and evening. Wind southsesterly fresh to strong, perhaps near
gale. Max temp 11C (52F).

Dishetiand: dry, perhaps bright, at
first but rain by late afternoon. Wind
southeasterly strong, perhaps near
gale. Max temp 10C (50F).

Distribution of the control of the south of the south, otherwise bright with
showers.

AROUND BRITAIN YESTERDAY

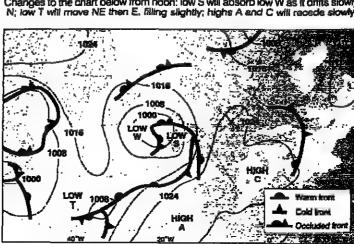
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MON JENKINS

ARTS 33-35

Oh, what a circus: the anarchy of Archaos is back



HOMES 41

Shopping for a boom in West London



SPORT 43-48

How the traders are cashing in on Euro 96

TELEVISION AND RADIO Pages 46, 47

BUSINESS EDITOR Lindsay Cook

WEDNESDAY MAY 22 1996



Cancer drug hopes fuel boom in Biotech shares

terday, valuing the company at about £1.9 billion, after it reported positive clinical results from Marimastat, its promising cancer treatment.

The shares closed at £33.15, up 285p, after climbing 185p on Monday. Volume was two million shares. At one point, the shares went as high as £38.88. British Biotech's stock market value is now comparable to Railtrack, Dixons, Storehouse. Thames Water and Euro Disney. When the company floated at 425p in 1992, it was worth only £150 million and appeared to have little chance of survival.

Marimastat is designed to slow the spread of "hard" turnours generated by a broad range of cancers, including

Big brokers

to retain

tax benefits

By Patricia Tehan

cers. It works by blocking hostile enzymes, MMPs, that spew from malignant tumours to create secondary tumours. Patients who respond to the treatment — it was effective in some 50 per cent of cases live longer and more comfortably. However, the drug does not actually kill the cancer and is ineffective against blood

cancers such as leukaemia. Success in the so-called phase 2 trials means that Marimastat can proceed to phase 3, the final stage of testing. Historically, a drug that enters phase 3 trials has a better than 60 per cent chance of a commercial launch.

James Noble, finance director, said that phase 3 trials. which will compare Marima-

SHARES in British Biotech lung, pancreatic, ovarian, stat's effectiveness against oth- 250,000 patients. Lexipafant, 523 million into the company rose to a record high yes- prostate and colorectal can- er treatments, are to begin designed to treat acute pancre- to fund its cancer research. immediately and will last about two years. The first trial will test the drug's effectiveness against pancreatic cancer in some 300 patients. If the trials are a success, the drug could launch commercially in 1999. Marimastat has patent protection until 2013. Some analysis think that the

drug has enormous sales potential because it can treat so many kinds of cancers. The company estimates that, at any one time, there are between five million and seven million cancer patients in America and Europe that might benefit.

By comparison, Lexipalant,

another cancer drug being developed by British Biotech. benefit only about atitis, is in phase 3 trials and probably will come to market in 1998, making it the company's first commercial product. British Biotech estimates no profits in sight. that the soaring share price has made millionaires of 15 to

20 of its 350 employees. Almost all employees were given options last November to buy shares at £8.32 apiece. The profit on each option today would be about £25. Keith McCullagh, one of the

founders who is now chief executive, has seen his basic stake rise to £27.2 million from just £3.3 million in February 1995. Mr Noble's stake is valued at about £7 million. British Biotech was founded

in 1986. In 1989, it persuaded British institutions to pump Three years later, it threatened to move to America after the Stock Exchange refused to list

British Biotech, which has no income, will have to tap shareholders within 18 months to fund the development of Marimastat and other drugs. It has £70 million, which is being used at a rate of £3 million a month.

Analysts estimate that a rights issue would dilute investors' holdings by 5 to 10 per cent. Since its flotation, it has raised about £91 million through rights issues and the exercise of warrants.

> Pennington, page 27 Market report, page 28

M&S to create 1,000 jobs as profit nears £1bn

BY SARAH BAGNALL

stores and continues its pro-

In the UK, M&S plans to open two new stores and to refurbish 14. Last year, three new stores lifted the total to

285, and there were 12 store

The extensions and new

stores helped the group to lift UK operating profits by 4.5 per cent, to £885.4 million. The

performance was in spite of

the extra pension fund cost and the need to mark down

£90 million of unsold clothing stock hanging over from last autumn, when UK retailers

suffered from unseasonally

warm weather. However, Sir

Richard said: "We traded well

throughout the rest of the year

market share and margins."

3.9 per cent sales advance, home furnishings an 8.4 per cent rise and food a 5.4 per

M&S's overseas businesses.

which, together with franchises, account for 17 per cent

fortunes. In continental Eur-

ial unrest in France last year.

the US, where Brooks Broth-

ers lifted profits by 81.4 per

cent, to £10.7 million, reflect-

ing benefits of management

changes. Referring to the im-

proved performance, Sir Rich-

ard said: "Retailing is a mara-

thon, not a sprint, and we still have a long long way to go."
Financial services lifted profits by 25.6 per cent, to £61.4 million.

The final dividend rises to

8.4p, making a total for the

year of 11.4p, up from 10.3p

last time. The dividend, due on

August 2, is payable from

earnings per share of 23.3p, up

from 22.4p.

Better news emerged from

and refurbishments.

MARKS & SPENCER, Britain's biggest retailer, yester-day announced a better than expected rise in profits, to nearly El billion, and disclosed plans to create more than

,000 jobs in the current year. About 40,000 M&S staff will share in a £20 million share windfall, receiving amounts equal to 5 per cent of their salary, under M&S's profit-

sharing scheme. Sir Richard Greenbury, chairman, said that there were indications of recovery in con-sumer confidence. There is every sign that the customer is coming out of the trenches," he

looking much better." The chairman added: "With signs of improving consumer confidence in the UK, we are

sustained revival." Current sales growth very good," he said.

M&S outstripped the most optimistic of analyst forecasts with a £67 million rise in prethe year to March 31. There was a 6.3 per cent rise in sales, to £7.2 billion. The shares rose 29 p to 462p.

Profits were helped by a marked upturn in the American businesses — Brooks Brothers and Kings Super markets - and a 64 per cent leap in net interest income, to

£55.2 million. Profits would have broken the £1 billion barrier if M&S had not had to fund a shortfall in its pension fund, which cost £18.1 million, and had not suffered a £25 million loss on the sale of the D'Allairds business in Canada.

M&S created 1,500 jobs last year, mainly to improve service in the non-food part of its UK business. Sir Richard said: "We are in an increasingly serviceorientated retail climate and people are prepared to pay more, up to a point."

The group intends to create more than 1,000 jobs in the current year as it opens new

BUSINESS TODAY

LONDON MONEY

Tokyo close Yen 106,95

and therefore retained our NORTH SEA OIL All UK trading divisions reported improved performances, with clothing, footwear and gifts notching up a

DTI asks of total sales, suffered mixed ope, results were hit by poor economic conditions and soccourt to demolish **'pyramid**

IAN LANG, the President of the Board of Trade, has moved to close down the UK arm of a German-based organisation running a money-making scheme described in Parliament as "an iniquitous scam".

Lawyers for the Department of Trade and Industry yesterday appeared before Sir Richard Scott, Vice-Chancellor of the Chancery Division, in the High Court to petition for a provisional liquidator to be appointed to three companies. The DTI described the scheme run by Titan Business Club, Titan Marketing Gesellschaft, which is based in Hamburg, and SHV Senator Hanseatische Verwaltungsgesellschaft

mbH, as "an illegal lottery". John McDonnell, QC, for Titan, said the German courts had found the operation to be legal. He added it would be "quite wrong" for the English courts to believe that they had any jurisdiction to entertain the DTI petition.

The Titan operation was raised in Parliament last month by David Rendel, Liberal Democrat MP for Newbury, who described the scheme as "a highly secretive pyramid selling scam".

He said: "The scheme appears to be very simple. Each participant pay £2,500 for the dubious privilege of joining the club. He or she is then expected to encourage other people to join by bringing them along to an evening meeting at which the scheme is explained, along with much clapping and ritual chanting." The hearing was adjourned

Pennington, page 27

CBI dismisses Euroscepticism

BY PHILIP BASSETT, INDUSTRIAL EDITOR

THE Treasury is under-BUSINESS leaders last night stood to have approved Stock Exchange plans to keep tax benefits for the big City market-makers that will handle trades in large blocks of shares after the introduction of fully automated trading systems next vear. As a result, market-mak-

ers will continue to be exempt from paying stamp duty on transactions. Kenneth Clarke, the Chancellor, is expected to make an anouncement toflourish outside the EU.

morrow that the Treasury is broadly in support of the proposals. He is likely to recommend that the Securities and investment Board consults member firms over just how the fiscal privileges will work.

poured scorn on the idea that Britain should withdraw from Europe and accused Eurosceptics of "romantic nationalism and churlish xenophobia", which were were damaging British companies

doing business in Europe. In his final speech as Confederation of British Industry president, Sir Bryan Nicholson told the organisation's annual dinner in London that he welcomed the Prime Minister's recent dismissal of the claim that the UK could

Although the sharp criticism was directed at all politicians, most of the annoyance of business leaders is directed at Conservative Eurosceptics, who they believe are hitting British business interests in

Europe. John Major strongly defended the Government's policy over Europe, including key issues such as beef, the single currency and the social

chapter opt-out, in a speech at Sir Bryan said: "References to cloud-cuckoo land are near the mark - but I am not sure they are quite strong enough. This spring seems to have brought forth a flock of cuckoos which are about as helpful as the biblical plague of locusts."

CBI leaders have been armiing for a higher standard of discussion over the future of Europe and Britain's place within it, but Sir Bryan took the criticism much further with his direct attack on Eurosceptic politicians.

OECD takes lower view

THE Organisation for Economic Co-operation and of 3 per cent.

cant knock-on effect on British exports. The Treasury maintains there is a chance 3 per cent growth can be achieved, but in next week's report the OECD is expected to express concern about the UK's relative failure to deal with long-term unemployment and the potential social divisions created by a widening disparity of incomes in the British economy.

of UK growth FROM JANET BUSH

Development is set to downnomic growth in Britain this year to around 2 per cent, below the Treasury forecast The OECD, caught out by the downturn in European

economies, fears a signifi-

Browns' case has no merit.

Oasis's founding pair to serve writs on directors

the fashion retailer, will today serve writs on the company and its chairman, deputy chairman, managing director and finance director who they allege negligently or fraudulently "gained control of the business". If successful, Graham and

Edwina Brown, who founded the chain with just £400 in the 1970s, could end up with control of the £200 million group.

Oasis has dismissed the claim as trouble-making and says it has legal advice that the

The legal action, timed to coincide with Oasis's annual meeting today, centres around the collapse in 1991 of Pinecord, a company founded by the Browns, who owned the Oasis chain. They allege that Mi-chael and Maurice Bennett, the and deputy chairman of Oasis, and Apax Partners, the venture capital house, forced Pinecord into receivership by not investing £500,000 as agreed. The Bennetts, supported by Vivian Scott, Pinecord's managing director, and David Sarson, finance director, then bought the company out of receivership for just £1.5 million. In 1991-92, its first year of

trading, the company made profits of £1.1 million. It made double in the second year, and last year floated on the stock market with a £75 million value. Oasis is now capitalised at £210 million, and directors' beneficial shareholdings are worth £75 million.

The Browns, who have legal aid for their claim, have been given an assignment of rights

THE founders of Oasis Stores, brothers who are chairman by the liquidator; they can sue on behalf of the company as well as themselves and, if successful, they may be able to undo the deal to buy Oasis out of receivership and buy the company back for £1.5 million. The Browns claim evidence

that the Bennetts knew they were going to buy the com-pany from the receiver. These include five computer spread-sheets drawn up by Mr Sarson, dating from more than a month before Pinecord's collapse, showing cash flow forecasts for "Newco". A spokesman for Oasis de-

nied that the Bennetts forced the group into receivership. He said they were willing to invest so long as other shareholders did so as well, but Apax, the main backer, re-

As other fixed rates head upwards, ours just looks better

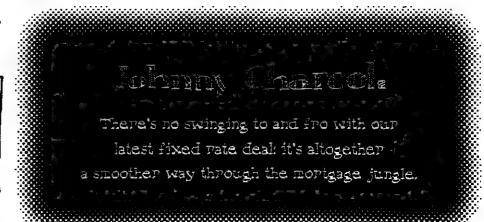
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TransCo accuses regulator of Herod-like action

conflict." The TGWU wanted

to work "hand-in-hand" with

employers, with the specific

aim of creating a modern, productive economy in the interests of the nation, its

industries and its people.
While Labour leadership

sources welcomed what they

saw as constructive signals

from Mr Morris, they insisted

that Labour had no plans in government to introduce any

form of pay policy on the lines rejected by the TGWU leader. Gordon Brown, Labour's Shadow Chancelior, set out to

the conference a new and

constructive role for trade unions under a Labour gov-

ernment. While Labour would

provide rights for employees,

unions to block worthwhile

change

would provide no right to

Ian McCartney, Labour's shadow employment minister, told the conference that an

incoming Labour government

"would not act as a recruiting

sergeant for the trade unions."
While he strongly reaffirmed

Labour's commitment to in-

troducing a minimum wage,

for the first time he specifically rejected the idea of different

minimum wage levels for each

Leading article, page 19

region of Britain, or for differ-

ent sectors of industry.



Spottiswoode cool exposition

TONY BLAIR, the Labour

leader, was given warning yesterdayby one of the most

powerful trade unions that it

would reject any agreement on pay with a future Labour

But at the same time, the

Transport and General Work-

ers' Union broke new ground

by explicitly rejecting conflict

with employers and pledged instead to work for new agree-

ments offering greater work

flexibility in return for in-

creased job security.
Bill Morris, TGWU general

secretary, said yesterday that the trade unions had "got the message" from Mr Blair —

that a future Labour govern-

ment would treat the unions

with fairness, but not favours.

conference on future dealings

with both a Labour govern-

ment and with employers that

the union's reply was a simple one: "We do not expect any

favours - and we will give no

Previous Labour govern-

ments have sought agreement

with the unions on pay by

means of an incomes policy, but the TGWU leader made it

clear that his union would

reach no agreement with Lab-

our on pay. He told the London conference: "I can tell

you the T&G's attitude to-

favours."

Mr Morris told a TGWU

government.

BRITISH GAS yesterday hurled fresh invective at the industry regulator, accusing Ofgas of behaving like King

Herod preying on a two-year-old child.

Harry Moulson, managing director of
British Gas TransCo, said the pipeline business formed in March 1994 was "a child with a very tough but potentially very bright future". But King Herod was walking the streets, and "his (sic) proposals last week may have a disastrous effect upon this child.

The gulf between British Gas and Ofgas over the proposed pricing con-trols was highlighted by the difference in their presentations to a gas industry conference organised by the Institute of

Transport union

gives warning to Blair over pay

wards pay policies — we've

been there, seen it, done it and

it does not work. And we are

not having it."
While TGWU members

were looking forward to a

Labour government with which they could work, Mr

Morris laid out a much more

distant relationship with a

future Labour administration

than past Labour govern-ments, saying that the TGWU

would approach a Labour

government as a "supportive,

At a conference, whose title. New Work, New Partnership, specifically echoed Mr Blair's

New Labour, New Britain slogan, he insisted that the

unions did not see themselves

as being "in power" when

Labour was in office, any

more than they saw them-

selves as in opposition when

the Conservatives were in

speech clearly recasting much traditional TGWU and trade

union policy, Mr Morris struck a highly co-operative

note with employers, explicitly

rejecting the model of industri-al conflict as a way forward. In

terms of the union's relation-

ship with employers, he said:

"I can sum up my view of the future in a sentence. We

cannot compete on the basis of

In what was seen as a

but independent friend."

was emotive, talking of the threat to thousands of jobs and safety standards, King Herod — aka Clare Spottiswoode, Director-General of Ofgas — of limit hered to a cool exposition of her methodology.

Ms Spottiswoode said Ofgas's approach was very similar to that taken by other regulators, and was intellectually very strong. If British Gas were to take this to the Monopolies and Mergers Commission, the chances of them winning are remote," she added.

Ofgas estimates its proposals will save domestic gas consumers an average of £34 next year, rising to £67 by 2001. She said Ofgas was "deliberately generous" to Transco in allowing

gas companies (or shippers) that use Transco's pipeline both recommended lower figures. Ms Spottiswoode said 7 per cent was very generous for a

boring" utility with secure revenues. Mr Moulson suggested investors might be better off putting their money into gilts. He said the pricing proposals were draconian and offered Transco no incentives for growing its business.

Transco had already cut its staffing levels from 33,000 to 20,000, and it was now being asked to cut another 10,000 jobs. He suggested this could compromise safety levels: "If water pipes fail. you get wet. If gas pipes fail, it could be dangerous." Transco will today launch

it a return on capital of up to 7 per cent. a revamped emergency service to deal Ofgas's advisers and the independent with gas leaks, with a freephone number. Mr Moulson said the Ofgas price controls would not in future allow it to make the necessary investments in people, training and equipment.

Outside the meeting. Ms Spottiswoode said British Gas had failed to back its claims about job cuts and safety with hard information — al-though Richard Giordano, British Gas chairman, yesterday replied to her letter on this subject. She is sceptical about Transco's claims about its capital expenditure requirements and the extent of staffing cuts it has made. Ms Spottiswoode said the British Gas share price, 17912 p yesterday, had fallen further than expected.

Hozelock forecasts further

HOZELOCK GROUP, the

E20.9 million.

David Hargreaves, chairman, said: "The summer garmand if we have very dry

David Codling, chief execu-

of the country. He said: "It's been a slow start, but the peak summer period is still to come and we are looking for two or three good selling weekends. The underlying aspects of this

The interior dividend is raised 15 per cent to 3.1p (2.7p), and is payable on July 16. from earnings ahead 18 per cent to 9.2p (7.5p) a share.

The shares dipped 16p to 535p.



David Codling is optimistic in spite of hosepipe bans

growth

garden equipment company, is optimistic about the future after reporting a 17 per cent advance in first-half profits.

Improved margins, helped by lower raw material costs, capacity helped pre-tax profits to rise to £3.33 million in the six months to March 30, on turnover 14 per cent higher at

dening season started late right across Europe, although the peak selling months lie ahead. In the short term, we are faced with the sluggish level of European consumer spending and concern that some UK water companies will be unable to meet de-

tive, is optimistic on longerterm prospects in spite of hosepipe bans in some parts

to capitalise into coal on proposed **BA** alliance

FROM RICHARD THOMSON

using the proposed alliance between British Airways and American Airlines as a lever to open UK airports to more american air traffic.

A deal between the airlines could trigger a major break-through in one of the longest-running trade wrangles between the US and the UK. At talks in Washington on Monday, British Government negotiators kept their US counterparts abreast of the planned alliance, which is said to be nearing completion. The airlines refused to comment.

The proposed alliance centres on sharing computer ticketing and marketing systems and possibly integrating parts of the massive international flight networks of the industry's two

largest transatlantic carriers. Federico Pena, the US Transport Secretary, is expected to use this to prise long-sought concessions from Britain. For years the US has been pressing for greater access to UK air ports, particularly Heathrow, British concessions on this issue would almost certainly increase US airline traffic at Heathrow, putting more competitive pressure on British

Meanwhile, Robert Ayling, BA's chief executive, is believed to have come under pressure from USAir directors to state his policy towards the struggling US airline. There is mounting speculation that BA will sell its 25 per cent of USAir if its agreement with

US attempts | RJB moves mining in Australia

BY CHRISTINE BUCKLEY

RJB, Britain's biggest coal producer, is to move into Australian mining in a deal that could cost £72 million.

The company, which last year took on most of British Coal's English collieries and recently produced full-year pre-tax profits of £173 million, is poised to pump the money into CIM, an open-cast coal producer in New South Wales. Richard Budge, chief executive, said that RJB was looking

at expanding overseas. He said: "We are doing well in the UK, and that is where we will remain, but expansion is limited and we would be foolish to miss opportunities to develop

long-term growth."

RJB is renegotiating contracts with the electricity generators to replace deals that end in 1998. The genera-tors, which are making increased use of gas, will demand tight prices from RJB. Avenues of expansion such as into generation would depend on links with the Government or the generators to further clean-coal technology.

RJB intends that the staged

investment in CIM will take advantage of growing exports to Japan and the Pacific Rim countries. CIM exports most of its output. Its link with RJB will further development, including opening a second site, and may lead to mining

acquisitions in Australia. RJB will spend £12.5 million initially and buy 12.3 per cent of an enlarged CIM. Options to buy further slices of equity up to June next year could take its stake to 42.9 per cent.

TOURIST RATES

Rates for small denomination bank notes only as supplied by Barclays Bank PLC. Different rates apply to travellers'

Investment trusts join pension debate

THE investment trust industry has entered the pensions debate with a call for the Government to promote "flexible, simple low-cost pensions. In its 21st Century Pensions Manifesto, the Association of Investment Trust Companies (AITC) puts forward solutions to the problem of providing for an ageing population.

The ATTC, which represents the £56 billion investment trusts sector, believes that three qualities are needed:
flexibility, low costs and simplicity. The organisation
explains that very few people will work for a single employer all their life, or even be continuously employed. The sensible solution is, therefore, for individuals to build up their own pot, and for the rules to allow for contributions to vary."

Water bids examined

THE Monopolies and Mergers Commission is to investigate rival takeover bids for South West Water, it was confirmed yesterday. Severn Trent and Wessex Water announced their offers in March, and the MMC is obliged to examine proposed takeovers in the water industry. The reference to the MMC by Ian Lang, President of the Board of Trade, was delayed pend-ing an inquiry by the Office of Fair Trading into the impact of the bids on the companies' waste management ventures. Mr Lang has asked the commission to report by September 27.

Kmart loss deepens

KMART CORP, one of America's biggest retailers, reported a net loss of \$99 million in the first quarter, but said the results were on target with its expectations. The latest losses, which compared with a \$28 million deficit a year ago, included a \$61 million charge against discontinued operations. Revenues rose to \$7.5 billion from \$7.4 billion. The closure of lossmaking stores and the sale of an auto service business reduced costs by \$105 million. The loss per share was 21 cents, compared with a loss of 6 cents.

Laura Ashley unchanged

ANN IVERSON, chief executive of Laura Ashley, yesterday told shareholders that trading in the first 15 weeks of the year were "broadly" in line with the furnishings and clothing retailer's performance announced ten weeks into the current year. Last month, the group said that in the first ten weeks of the year total sales were down 3 per cent and like-for-like sales were down 2 per cent. Excluding mail order, shop sales rose 1 per cent with like-for-like sales advancing 3 per cent. The shares remained unchanged at 206p.

Shell move in Russia

SHELL and a group of Japanese and American oil companies are to proceed with the preparatory work for the \$10 billion Sakhalin II oil and gas project, one of the largest private investments in Russia. Sakhalin Energy Investment, a consortium of Shell, Marathon, McDermott, Mitsui and Mitsubishi, will spend at least \$50 million over two years on preparatory work to develop the 11 trillion cu ft Lunskoye gasfield off Sakhalin Island. It will also develop the Piltun Astokhskoye field containing 700 million barrels of oil.

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Carlotte . . . ~

Hillsdown acquisition

HILLSDOWN HOLDINGS, the Typhoo tea to Hartley's jams food manufacturing group, reinforced its position as one of Europe's leading biscuit-makers by acquiring Continental Bakeries, the European biscuit operations of Allied Domecq, for £48.9 million. Continental makes biscuit products at 11 factories in Holland, France, Germany and Belgium and had operating profits of £2.9 million in 1995 on turnover of £127 million and net assets of £52.1 million. Hillsdown will have annual biscuit sales of more than £350 million.

Call to end Energy sale

LABOUR yesterday again urged a halt to the self-off of British Energy's more modern nuclear generators after a fall in City valuations to between £1.5 billion and £2 billion. Margaret Beckett. shadow Trade and Industry Secretary, wrote to Ian Lang, President of the Board of Trade. demanding full figures on the privatisation. She said the sale should be called off "for the sake of future taxpayers." The Government would be left without sufficient funds to cover the liabilities of the remaining older Magnox stations.

Placing by software firm

RECOGNITION SYSTEMS GROUP, which develops and sells intelligent software, is to seek a full stock market listing through a placing of shares. New shares are being offered at 70p each, valuing the company at £18.9 million. The placing will raise about £3.26 million and will enable the company to expand sales activities in Britain and America. The company was founded in 1989 by David Bounds, now chairman, and Paul Gregory, managing director. Dealings are expected to begin on May 29.

Readicut profit trimmed

READICUT INTERNATIONAL, the holding company with interests in industrial and household products and services, suffered a decline in pre-tax profits to £9.27 million in the year to March 31 from £14 million previously. The total dividend is held at 3.44p a share, with an unchanged 2.81p final, payable from earnings that fell to 3.15p from 4.68p. There was an exceptional charge of £1.24 million to correct the overstatement of assets in previous years. Sir Roland Smith announced he is to step down as chairman later this year.

Names told to seek help

SIR ADAM RIDLEY, chairman of the Lloyd's Names Committee, has written to nearly 2,500 names urging them to apply for extra financial help under the Lloyd's settlement package. About 3,800 names have applied for a share of £200 million set aside to help badly affected members. But Sir Adam estimates that there are a further 2,469 names who have not applied for a share of the "Tranche 4" of debt credits, meaning that many may not be able to afford to accept the settlement offer and thus have to shoulder all their liabilities.



THYSSEN AKTIENGESELLSCHAFT

United Kingdom shareholders are advised that copies of the Interim Report of the Thyssen Group for the first six months of the fiscal year 1995/96 (from October 1, 1995 to March 31, 1996) are now available from S.G. Warburg & Co. Ltd., Paying Agency, 2 Finsbury Avenue, London EC2M 2PP.

Düsseldorf, Germany, May 1996

The Executive Board

FOR BUSINESS.

BETTER TIMES





LONDON GATWICK - NEW YORK/NEWARK 11.15 DAILY



LONDON GATWICK - HOUSTON J200 DAILY



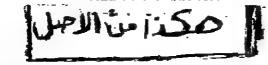
LONDON GATWICK - NEW YORK/NEWARK 15.00 DAILY DEEP SATURDAY

avsings frag Continental Airlines has increased it's services from London Gatwick to more connections. There are now extra early morning services to Houston that get you there at lunchtime. And from June the only afternoon departure for New York that allows

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☐ Reality tempers Marimastat dream ☐ Why beer deal should be blocked ☐ DTI tries to stamp on "business club"

Biotech burns bright but beware

MIRACLES happen. When British Biotech floated in 1992, it was just another run-of-the-mill gene splicer living on hopes and prayers. It had no income, no product on the market and was burning up cash at an alarming rate. Today, after a string of clinical trial successes, the mar-ket value is about £2 billion and it is considered one of the great entrepreneurial success stories. And it still has no income, no commercial product on the market, and is burning cash.

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The company's success story, Marimastat, was designed to slow the growth of tumours generated by a large range of cancers. Encouraging phase 2 trials mean that the drug is to proceed to phase 3 trials, the final stage in the testing process. Historically, about two thirds of phase 3 drugs reach the market. The dream is that British Biotech will become the next Amgen, the world's most successful biotech company, which last year reported earnings of \$538 million on turnover of \$1.9 billion. It and rivals such as Genentech, Genzyme and Chiron are credited with restoring faith in the biotech sector after successive batterings in the late 1980s and early 1990s.

Amgen made it on the back of only two drugs, Neupogen and Epogen, both of fairly limited market potential. Marimastat,

by contrast, appears to have some effect in controlling the spread of any cancer that creates hard tumours. The grim statistics are that, at any one time, there are five to seven million such patients in America and Europe. If Marimastat can capture a significant share of this market before losing its patent in 2013, the highest hopes for Brit-

ish Biotech will be realised. Perhaps, but the risks are enormous. Any of the dozens of other biotech companies working on similar compounds might launch a more effective version. This frequently happens. More immediately, disappointing re-sults from any of British Biotech's stable of other drugs could cause the shares to slide, if not collapse. This happened last year when the company announced that Batimastat, another anti-cancer drug, was not living up to expectations.
One drug may propel the shares,
but one drug alone is not enough to sustain them over anything but the short term.

Still another risk is the inevitable rights issue. British Biotech has £70 million in cash and is burning it at a rate of £35 million a year. That means a cash call in about 18 months.

The frantic scramble for British Biotech shares on the stock market cannot be laid at the directors' door. Other biotech companies have been guilty of puffing their own shares. The Biotech management has acted with exemplary caution, caution that should itself have a sobering effect on investors. Anyone sit-ting on a now-valuable chunk of shares should consider locking in at least some of this unexpected windfall. Anyone who bought into other unconnected biotech stocks yesterday, en-couraged by the scramble, wants

Bass's rival stirs the brew

their head examined.

☐ BASS will today come under considerable pressure to say just what is the state of play surrounding its bid to become Britain's biggest brewer again. The company will stonewall away over a purchase that everyone knows has been the

PENNINGTON

subject of not-so-secret negotiations for the best part of a year. But one of its competitors is apparently doing its best to scupper the deal.

Bass is reporting half-way figures, but the talk will not be of the delights of Caffreys ale and Hoopers Hooch but of the purchase of Carlsberg-Tetley. Some optimists had hoped to have this sewn up in time for today's announcement, but unsourced reports have suggested the deal bogged down in negotiations with the regulatory authorities. Given that no one is comment-

ing formally, speculation might as well run rife. Bass had long enjoyed market leadership and about 25 per cent of brewing in Britain. That lead was lost, much

to the company's chagrin, last year when Scottish & Newcastle merged with Courage, creating a 32 per cent market share — or 30 per cent, or perhaps 25 per cent, depending on who you believed. It all depended how you measured it, and S&N was naturally shooting for the lower figure.

صكذا من الاصل

As the merger proceeded, so did much bad-tempered mutter-ing that it should not, abuse of market share, and so on, sourced quite clearly back to Bass and the third big player, Whitbread. Some impressive lobbying skills had been called into play, but they failed. Now the same thing is happening again, with the reports of official opposition to a Bass/Carlsberg-Tetley tie-up with 40 per cent of the market, and guess where they may have come from? Whitbread, they say. Competition policy has clearly toughened up drastically over

recent months, and it is doubtful if S&N/Courage would have such an easy ride today. Bass/Carlsberg-Tetley certainly must not. If one company is allowed to produce two out of every five pints brewed in this country, there would seem little point in even having a Monopolies and Mergers Commission. One can only hope the authorities are indeed taking a firm line.

Pyramid

power

☐ PYRAMID selling has a per-iod 1960s feel about it, like Cannex macs and all those gritty Rita Tushingham films. Human credulity would not stretch so far today, one thinks. Then again, apparently sane investors have sunk their life savings into ostrich farms.... The drama at the High Court

yesterday, with the Department of Trade and Industry seeking to wind up Titan Business Club, looks like ostriches revisited, with the proviso that Titan is if anything rather less of a certain bet than the ostrich farmers.

The case came to light with an anonymous letter from a constituent of David Rendel, Liberal Democrat member for Newbury, Berkshire. In April, Mr Rendel managed to insert the letter's contents into an adjournment debate, thus protecting all reference to the matter with the cloak of Parliamentary privilege. Titan's approach to pyramid selling is that of a Southern

Baptist meeting, only rather more exclusive, it seems. The constituent claimed you can only be invited by an existing member, and there is much clapping. standing ovations and, apparently, "ritual chanting". You sign an agreement laying you open to a £4,000 fine if confidentiality is breached. You then pay to join the club, and your return kicks in when you have found four others willing to follow you, the letter

concluded.

Needless to say, no product changes hands and the whole thing usually ends one way, in tears all round. Investors should not need reminding of this. But Titan is probably not the only such business now operating.

Turf accountancy

☐ BOSSES should be paid like jockeys, who have an incentive to win prize money but under-perform if given big retainers, according to a paper for the LSE's Centre for Economic Performance. Top earners will hope the analogy is not taken too far. Having to clear masses of hurdles, wear gaudy silk shirts and risk being fired after lunch for failing to meet your handicapped weight would be too awful.

Chelsfield in £102m cash call

Chelsfield, the property group headed by Elliot Bernerd, is raising £102 million from shareholders to belp to fund the £250 million development of the White City shopping centre in west London.

Cheisfield is also buying in, for £10.3 million, the outstanding one-tenth interest in the Merry Hill shopping centre, near Dudley.

The company is issuing 47.1 million shares on a 3for-10 basis at 220p each. Chelsfield said that its economic interest in the completed White City devclopment would be between 45 and 70 per cent. "In addition, the terms of the partnership arrangements are such as to entitle Cheisfield individually to 75 per cent of the uplift over the cost attaching to the entire site," it said.

has committed, £50 million for the 37-acre White

Cheisfield has spent, or

Eldridge up

Eldridge, Pope & Co, the Dorset brewer and pub retailer, lifted pre-tax profits to £956,000, from £879,000, in the half-year to March 31. The interim dividend rises to 1.85p (1.65p), from earnings per share of 3.72p (3.26p). Turnover grew to £28.2 million (£24.8 million). The company, whose shares are on the Unlisted Securities Market, plans to obtain a full listing.

Inchcape hope

Incheape, the troubled distribution group, expects improvement in full-year profits after a restructur-ing. In spite of difficult trading conditions in the first half, Sir Colin Marshall, chairman, was upbeat on second-half prospects at the annual meetyesterday. Shareing yesterday. Share-holders backed a longterm incentive scheme for executives that had been criticised by some institutional investors. It links pay to the share price performance compared with the FT-SE 100.

Jarvis at £14m

Shares in Jarvis Porter Group, the label printer, fell 162p, to 2722p, as fullyear pre-tax profits of a record £14.1 million, up from £10.6 million, fell short of market expectations and the company expressed caution on nearterm prospects amid margin pressures and economic uncertainty. A final dividend of 4.6p (4.1p), due on July 26, makes 6.75p (6p).

SFA rebuke

The Securities and Futures Authority has ordered Sobhag Stockbroking, a private client stockbroker in north London, to cease holding clients' money and securities. The SFA, which said the firm had "consistently" breached its rules, told it to limit its business to receiving. transmitting and executing client orders on an agency basis. The firm appealed against the SFA order, but lost.

Vosper turns to overseas buyers for defence work

By Christine Buckley Vosper is in negotiations

WARSHIP orders from Saudi Arabia, other overseas markets and general diversification are moving up Vosper Thornycroft's agenda as the shipbuilder tries to combat a constricting home base. Vosper cut 350 jobs in

March, for which it incurs a £3.8 million charge, after losing an important Royal Navy frigate contract to GEC. Only relatively modest UK contracts for landing craft are up for grabs in the near future, and Martin Jay. Vosper's chief executive, yesterday predicted a further slimming of the warship industry. It has reduced from employ-

ing 25,000 people at a peak in the 1970s to about 7,000 now. Since the demise of Swan Hunter, only Vosper and GEC build warships in the UK. Mr Jay, whose company employs about 3,300, said forecasts estimated that employment would settle at about 5,000 to

with Saudi Arabia, Qatar, other countries and the UK for future contracts. Mr Jay said he hoped a firm deal would be clinched by the end of the year. Saudi Arabia has, through government agreements it has with the UK, signalled an order for three minesweepers from Vosper. The company received an "instruction to

proceed" in 1988 with six minesweepers and has so far produced three. Mr Jay said he was not concerned that the completing order, worth several hundred millions, may be hindered by the current discord between Saudi Arabia and the UK over Britain's sheltering of Muhammad al-Masari, the Saudi dissident. While other companies have complained that relations between the countries had hit their order books, he said: "I have found no echoes of that."

Vosper is expanding operations outside the core shipbuilding operations into activities such as facilities managemarine products and technical documentation. When it moved into these fields five

years ago, they accounted for 5 per cent of both sales and profits. Now they make up 35 per cent of Vosper's business. Soon they will form up to half of the company's activities as it seeks to even its cash flow and counter the feast or famine nature of shipbuilding, it is also a move to broaden operations after the end of the cold

Vosper increased pre-tax profit 10 per cent to £27.6 million in the year to March 31. The company, which is seeking bolt-on acquisitions. has net cash of £80 million and an order book of £450 million. The final dividend, payable on August 14, was set at 16.7p. making a total of 23.5p and a 12 per cent increase on the previous year.



Limited liability move by Goldman Sachs partners

By Patricia Tehan and Richard Thomson

GOLDMAN SACHS, the last big investment partnership on Wall Street, has taken steps to limit the extent to which partners put their finances at

The move follows the decision by Goldman Sachs partners, taken in January, not to seek a floration on the stock market this year.

In a memorandum to staff, Jon Corzine, senior parmer and chairman, and Henry Paulson, vice-chairman and chief operating officer, said the new arrangements would "strengthen the stability of the firm's capital base, reduce partners' personal risk in the event of a catastrophic loss and, by these and related measures, encourage partners to lengthen their active careers at the firm". The measures to

turn Goldman Sachs into a limited liability partnership were approved by 174 working partners earlier this week and will also affect 110 limited partners.

The main alteration is to retain the capital of departing partners within the firm for longer than at present. Partners who leave the firm will now have to wait at least six years until they can withdraw their stake instead of about

four years at present. The move is designed to discourage partners from leaving - although none have actually left within the last year - and to ensure that Goldman Sachs does not suffer any sudden loss of

A substantial portion of the partners' pay goes directly into

the firm where it remains until they leave or retire. While it remains in the firm, it is counted as part of its capital. The firm currently has a capital base of about \$5 In the memorandum, Mr

Corzine and Mr Paulson said there would be no changes in how the firm managed its business and that "partners' economic interests will continue to rise or fall together with the fortunes of our single. overall firm".

Goldman was forced to consider the issue of how to protect itself from a sudden loss after a poor year in 1994 when profits crashed, and capital declined to \$4.77 billion from \$5.01 billion, prompting worries that retiring partners would withdraw their capital.

FII dives after warning of loss

By Sarah Bagnall

footwear supplier, saw nearly 40 per cent of its stock market valuation wiped out yesterday after it issued a loss warning and unveiled a boardroom shake-up.

FII said falling sales and reduced margins would result in a £1 million operating loss in the year to May 31. The result compares with a pre-tax loss of £7.66 million last time, which was struck after £8.25 million of exceptional costs relating to the sale of its scientific and technical division. Analysts were expecting a return to

In a bid to restore its fortunes F11 is in the process of a thorough review to strip out substantial costs. The company said: "We are confi-

FII, the Marks & Spencer dent that the results of this review will return the company to profit in the 1996-97 financial year." The shares fell 185p to 283p yesterday.

FII also revealed that Charles Ryder, who led a management buy-in in January 1995, is to relinquish the chief executive's post and become non-executive chairman. Mr Ryder, who before joining FII was joint manag-ing director of Claremont Garments, paid 315p a share along with other members of the buy-in team for an 11.7 per cent stake in the group. Oliver Prenn, 58, who took

over as non-executive chairman last May has resigned personal reasons. Philit Buscombe, who joined FII as finance director last month,

Enterprise buys Labatt estate

By Alasdair Murray

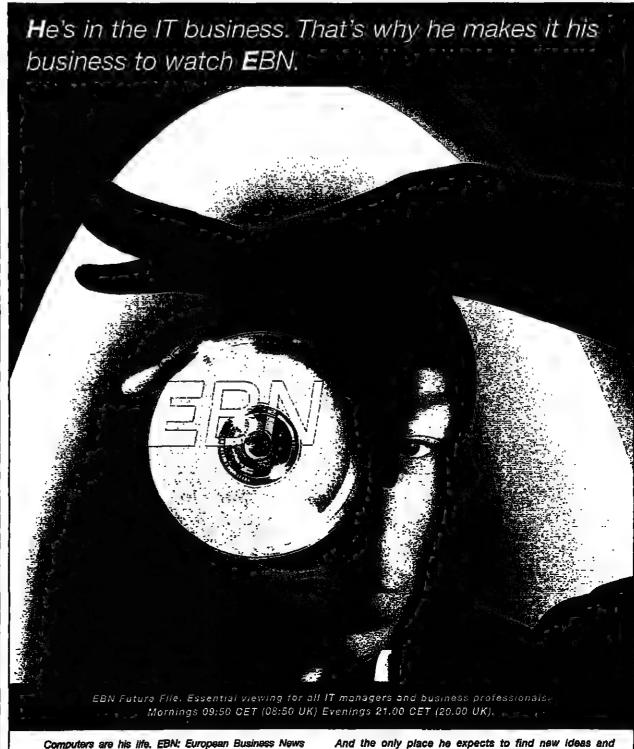
ENTERPRISE INNS, the pub company, said yesterday it was doubling its estate to 1,000 houses with the £5! million purchase of the John Labatt pub group from Interbrew, the Belgian brewer. Enterprise, which floated on the Stock Exchange in October, is acquiring 413 fully-owned pubs, comprising 248 tenanted and 165 managed houses. It will also inherit a 50 per cent stake in 98 outlets, co-owned with Paramount.

The Labatt chain is concentrated in the North West, Midlands and South of England. Enterprise said the deal would be non-dilutive to earnings in its first year and Ted Tuppen, chief executive, said he expected cost savings of about £1 million a year from the closure of Laban's head office, as well as an improvement in beer margins in the

enlarged estate. Enterprise will pay primarily through £43 million of debt and raise £9.5 million through a one-for-six rights issue at 163p a share. Interbrew has an option to subscribe for 2.5 million shares at 250p a share in early 1998. Enterprise will assume net liabilities of £10 million. Mr Tuppen said the aim was to convert the Labatt managed estate to leases and tenancies, although it may make a few disposals. Last year Labatt's operating profits were £4.9 million on a turn-over of £32.5 million.

Enterprise also announced a 26 per cent increase in pretax half-year profits to £3.5 million. A maiden interim alvidend of 2.200 is payable of July 3. The shares rose 11p to

Tempus, page 28



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Biotech shares soar as drug trials progress

sort of company that investors' dreams are made of. Every £1,000 invested in the company when it came to market in July 1992 would now be worth £7,800.

Once again it was the market's best performing share yesterday, soaring 285p to an all-time high of £33.15, after briefly touching E37.88. This latest surge of demand for the stock comes after the release of the latest clinical trials of Marimastat, its cancer treatment.

The results of the findings into human trials of colorectal, ovarian, pancreatic and prostatic cancer were released to coincide with presentations to Asco, the US clinical investigators.

Brokers say the results of the trials, which include dosage and effects, means that British Biotech can now undertake definitive clinical trials of the drug. By the close of business a total of two million shares had been traded. Brokers say the next stop for British Biotech could be the £40 mark. Only last year they were trading at a low of 428p.

The rest of the equity market took its lead from Wall Street's 61-point rise overnight, its ninth in a row. But London's enthusiasm soon waned, with prices unable to maintain their early pace. The FT-SE 100 index ended the session 11.2 points up at 3,789.4 as 710 million shares were

Railtrack, which made its debut on Monday in hectic trading, reverted to a more sedate pace. It closed unchanged at 22012p, with turnover slowing to less than 20 million shares.

Oil shares bounced back from Monday's shake-out that accompanied news for the oilfor-food agreement struck between Iraq and the United Nations. Worries about excess oil flooding the market appear to have been overdone. BP rose 9p to 57812p, Shell 1012p to 937p. Enterprise 12p to 472p. British Borneo 25p to

Revived institutional demand lifted Thorn EMI 27p to £17.96. The group is preparing show following the announcement of its preliminary results on June 11, giving institutions demerger of its music business in August. The full cost of the



Sir Richard Greenbury of M&S, which surged 29 bp

be around £75 million. In recent months there has been persistent talk of a bid for the

Full-year figures at the top end of expectations and news of a turnround at its US Brooks Brothers subsidiary sent shares of Marks and Spencer surging 29¹ap to 402p. Sir Richard Greenbury. chairman, was in confident

Argos, the catalogue retailer, adding a further 712p to 720p after Monday's confident trading statement

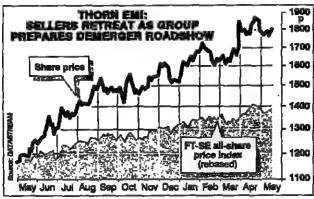
There was also support for Harvey Nichols, up 15p to 330p, Kingfisher 14p stronger to 608p, and Oasis Group op firmer to 412p.

FII. the footwear group which is a major supplier to Marks & Spencer, tumbled

Speculative buying lifted Christle International, the fine art auctioneer, 8p to 224p. There has been persistent speculation that Joseph Lewis has received an offer for his stake of almost 30 per cent. Brokers say an offer of 260p a share may be just round the corner, valuing the company at £427 million.

mood when talking to brokers after the announcement. He reported a pick-up in sales during April and May, saying: There is every sign of the consumer coming out of the trenches". Credit Lyonnais Laing, the broker, has in-creased its pre-tax profit forecast for the current year by £20 million to £1.12 billion. The news attracted support for the rest of the high street with

185p to 283p on the news that the group is expected to plunge into the red during the second half. Poor trading conditions are likely to result in a trading loss of El million. Sales were 9 per cent un on a year ago, but margins remain very unsatisfactory". Only last week rival Chamberlain Phipps lost around one-third of its value in the wake of some disappointing trading news.



last night.

News of a bid approach for Park Food Group came after the official close of business. with the shares unaltered at 89p. A new company led by Stuart Marks, a Park Food director, plans to launch an agreed bid for the food hamper supplier. He has resigned from the board and asked the company to release certain information which would enable him to assess the feasibil ity of such a bid. At last night's close, Park Food carried a price tag of £143.6 million.

NFC, the logistics group. slipped 2p to 158p as a large line of stock went through the market. A line of five million shares were sold at 15512p before being sold on at 15612p. The fall in South West

Water was restricted to Ip at 659p after the referral of bids by both Wessex Water and Severn Trent to the Monopolies and Mergers Commission. The referral has been made on the basis that a merger between South West and either of the other two companies would result in combined assets of more than E30 million. Severa Treut fell 7p to 559p, while Wessex shed 90 to 3020.

The rest of the water companies took the news badly, with Anglian Water losing 8p at 535p, United Utilities 13p at 558p, Yorkshire 6p to 63lp, and Hyder 3p to 716p.

Enterprise Inns stood out with a jump to 14p at 197p after virtually doubling in size with the acquisition of the John Labatt UK chain of pubs. ☐ GILT-EDGED: Prices marked time for much of the day as dealers attempted to establish a new trading range. A late sell-off of German bunds also impacted on the London market, which closed at its low for the day. The next auction has been pencilled in for Wednesday, with the Bank

of England offering 43 billion of treasury 8 per cent 2021. In the futures pit, the June series of the long gilt finished £1132 lower at £100716 as a total of 44,000 contracts were per cent 2015 lost £1532 to £971132, while at the shorter end treasury 8 per cent 2000 eased £316 to 10214.

□ NEW YORK: Profit-taking in the oil sector saw shares a little lower on Wall Street. with the Dow Jones industrial average down 6.65 points at 5,742.17 by midday.

MAJOR INDICES

| New York (midday): Dow Jones |
|---|
| Tokyo: Nikket Average 22091.74 (+112.74) |
| Hong Kong: |
| Amsterdam: EOE Index 561.84 (+3.06) |
| Sydney: 2212.9 (-8.3) |
| Frankfurt: 2570.76 (+20.78) |
| Singapore: SINIS |
| Brussels: General |
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| | London: |
| ı | FT 30 2815.5 (+4_ |
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| | FT-SE MId 250 4529.2 (+6.5 |
| 1 | FT-SE-A 350 |
| | FT-SE Eurotrack 100 1696.84 (+6.6 |
| | FT A All-Share 1903.36 (+4.8 |
| 1 | FT Non Financials 2022.71 +6.8 |
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| | SEAQ Volume 707.9 |
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| ı | US\$ 1.5135 (+0.001) |
| | German Mark 2.3332 (+0.012 |
| | Exchange index B4.8 (+0.) |
| 1 | Bank of England official close (4pm) |
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| | F-SDR 1,049 |

RECENT ISSUES

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| Biocompatibles Uts | 135 | - 3 |
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| Empoch | 38 | |
| FNR | 39 | |
| Gartmore Select Jap | 24 | |
| Hercules Prop Svcs | 60 | |
| INVESCO Eng Int C | 101 | |
| Just Group | 44 | - 14 |
| La Senza (150) | 156 | - 2 |
| Luminar | 755 | |
| M58 International | 242 | |
| Maiden Group | 275 | |
| MШnm & Cop (278) | 339 | + [|
| Premiere Group | 139 | - 1 |
| Railtrack (190) | 220 ¹ 3 | |
| Reflec | 66 | + 3 |
| Stentor | 93 | |
| Taiwan Inv Tst C | 96 | |
| Thomas Poms | LO- | |
| Tom Hoskins | 53 | |
| Vanguard Med (450) | BUB | + 5 |
| Waterfall (45) | 50 | - 2 |
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RIGHTS ISSUES

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MAJOR CHANGES Shire Pharms

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| inchcape , | |
| Acom Comp | 303p (-15p) |
| Micro Focus | |
| Enterprise | 472p (+12p) |
| Bück | 550p (+13p) |
| Kingfisher | 608p (+ 14p) |
| FALLS | |
| Ramsden (H) | 423p (-15p) |
| BAA | 507p (-17p) |
| Contects | |
| Hozelock | 535p (-16p) |

639p (-13p) 765p (-15p) Closing Prices Page 31 LONDON FINANCIAL FUTURES

TEMPUS

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| WARKS AND STEINGER IS BY GOOGLE TO THE | from an uptur other retailer mance. In clot |

recovery in profits from Brooks Brothers and a rise in net interest income. That was enough to send the shares upward, helping to restore the group's rating, but dull trading figures offer little reason to pursue the shares.

Long considered the king of the high street. M&S shares are expected to trade at a premium to the market. But this king is feeling its age and the crown has been tarnished in recent years, causing the share price premium to fall from 32 per cent to as low as 16 per cent. The welcome boost from America helped to restore some of the glory but there is more growth elsewhere in the retail sector. M&S tends to perform best in troubled times. The company should benefit

im in consumer confidence but rs will see enhanced perforthing, M&S tends to shine when the economy is weak. The company only managed a meagre 3.9 sales rise last year and given the aggressive competition from Burton and Next, M&S might do better allocating less space to women's clothing.

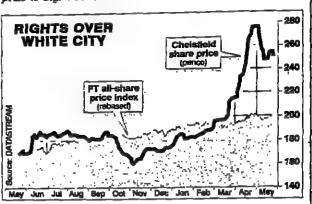
Longer term, the future for M&S may be overseas, particularly in Asia where its stores are showing impressive sales and profit gains. Expanding its retail presence in the Far East makes sense at a time when the company is seeking cheaper manufacturing locations abroad. However, the Far East is still a small part of the whole and at 17 times earnings, the shares look expensive. Unless we are heading for a consumer downturn, there are better buys than Marks and Spencer.

Chelsfield

CHELSFIELD'S share price has been begging for a cash call for at least two months. The company is not highly geared, but the share price has risen to a level at which the company would be foolish not to tap the market. The shares are being issued at 220p. in line with most forecasts of the vear-end asset value.

More interesting is where the net asset value is heading over the next two years, and the signs are that the momentum will continue upwards with the White City shopping centre providing much of the growth. From a standing start last September and via a series of circultous deals, Chelsfield has managed to secure control of the site and vesterday said its share of the development surplus could be as high as 75 per cent, with Scottish Amicable and Godfrey Brad-

man sharing the rest.
Chelsfield is a past master at joining the race late yet arriving first through the finishing post and no one should be surprised if the property group manages to secure itself a much larger interest than 75 per cent in the completed project. The prize is big, with some estimating that the development surplus could be worth 71p to Chelsfield on relatively low shop rental estimates of £175 per square foot Zone A, almost half the going rate at Brent Cross. Chelsfield's share price is riding on the expectation of the next deal, but if those numbers are right, it deserves its rating



Enterprise Inns

ENTERPRISE INNS has been written off as a dull investment since the company's stock market debut fast October. Enterprise owns a tenanted estate, considered less sexy than managed houses, and it has failed to match the premium share ratings of those rivals.

The City is sceptical of its estate, built up from the castoffs of the big brewers. Nor has Enterprise taken the plunge into fashionable food and theme pubs. Instead, the company is relying on the old-lashioned formula of collecting rent and pushing high volumes of beer over the bar.

But the case against Enterorise has been overstated. While the big operators are no longer interested in the smaller pub. Enterprise has developed a low-cost base from which it will rewards as it-expands. The purchase of the Labatt estate means that Enterprise has

DOLLAR RATES

only 20 staff to the company. At the same time it has secured long-term beer supply deals ahead of expected price rises.

More pubs are likely to come on to the market over the next few years as the big pub retailers focus on their huge managed operations. Enterprise may well have found a profitable position as a niche small pub operator.

Almost ten years after the privatisation of the British Airports Authority (BAA) and five years since the Monopolies and Mergers Commission delved into the issue of private control of London's airports, our members of Parliament are getting hot under the collar about BAA's monopoly. Tardiness is a characteristic of an MP's concern. The timing of yesterday's suggestion by the

Transport Committee that

petition was also unfortunate as the MMC has virtually finished its quinquennial review of BAA; the report is expected in June. Nevertheless, the share market disliked the suggestion aithough the size of the sell-off suggests the worry is token.

ese.

10 A

507 Feb. 3

BAA is a licence to print money, not because of the landing charges that are rela-tively cheap by international standards but because it has a captive market for its tenants. the airlines who rent office and other accommodation and the retailers. Retailers do not have to rent space at Heathrow and Gatwick but airlines do. Sensitive to charges it was exploiting its tenants in the early years, off but while landing charges row property market.

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It's no holiday being an MP

TIMING can't have been the top priority for the ten MPs heading off to New York and Washington next month. The Commons Treasury Select Committee, headed by Sir Tom Arnold, is due to publish its report into the Stock Exchange in the same month. But all bar one of the committee members feels that it would still be worth a jaunt to New York, to see the New York Stock Exchange and

Nasdaq in action. While there, they reasoned, they might as well pop up to Washington as part of their work on the IMF. Quentin Davies, a member of the committee. feels it would also be worth a trip to Paris and Frankfurt, to check out the French and German systems. All in the public's interest and funded by the public purse, of course.

Ravenous Cathay

CATHAY PACIFIC is pouring its funds into a new HQ at Hong Kong's yet-to-be-built Chek Lap Kok airport, which is to house the world's largest kitchen and a staff hotel, complete with its own shopping mail.

To be ready by 1998, and at a cost of HK\$3.5 billion. the entire airline is being moved to a 775,000 sq fi office building at the air-port. Around £129 million alone has been spent on the kitchen, which will produce 80,000 meals a day and attempt to bring a more traditionally Asian meals, including noodles



"Great news — Unde Jim left us a Biotech share"

EVEN under new management, Yorkshire Water is struggling to avoid mistakes. The company has mailed millions of letters to customers, explaining why a hosepipe ban has been imposed before the summer even begins. Perplexed residents of York and Grimsby were among the recipients, even though they are supplied by different companies. More recently a resident of Robin Hoods Bay was sent six copies of the letter.

Flight of fancy

PLANS to include a Virgin plane in a mural at Raymond Biane's new brasserie in Oxford have been quashed. Originally, one of Richard Branson's red and white aircraft was to be included in the mural at Le Petit Blanc, alongside a depiction of M Blanc decked out as an angel. Mr Branson, who is a partner in Blanc Restaurants, is now represented by a symbolic hot air balloon.

Stage tright

GLAXO Wellcome saw three young choristers wilt under the spotlight at a concert sponsored by the pharmaceutical giant. Programmes rustled as the first child fainted at the concert performed by the Hertfordshire Chorus and the Cantate Youth Choir. But then a second and third child went down and the audience began to wonder what exactly the children were taking part in. Glaxo Wellcome is now helieved to be on the lookout for a fainting

MORAG PRESTON

Corporate Britain caught in profit warning paradox

Martin Waller examines the

reasons behind the recent spate

of announcements

t has its own melancholy familiarity. There is even a kind of poetry in the formal, measured cadences. "In the light of current trading, the directors believe that results for the current year will fall some way below market expectations."

It is the profit warning. The above is the formalised version, slipped out via the Stock Exchange trading screens to waiting brokers, whose response is usually a panic cut in the prices they offer for the stock and a sharp share price fall while they work out how bad it

The less formal version is sometimes indistinguishable from a normal trading statement - until the implications sink in that trading is significantly worse than anyone had been expecting. The share price tends to hold initially, and then slip back with a rush as the penny drops at the brokers.

Two examples of the formal version came last week. One was from Hodder Headline, one of the most aggressive book publishers; the other from Chamberlain Phipps, a small footwear group

with a chequered history.

At the other end of the corporate size range, the mighty BTR combine used its annual meeting on Thursday to warn shareholders that first-half profits were running "moderately below" the same period last year. This week, APV, the engineer, told its annual meeting of an £8 million shortfall because of muchneeded cost cuts.

These were only the latest in a wave of announcements since the middle of last year intended to calm market expectations. Since the start of March, according to recent research from NatWest Securities, there were 15 profit warnings from reasonable-sized companies such as George Wimpey, Pearson, Tate & Lyle and GUS. To that list must now be added BTR.

Such a rash of gloomy news might seem paradoxical. The economy is in good shape, there are stirrings in the housing market, even consumer spending is picking up. More concrete evidence comes from the results reporting season December year-end. This was very much in line with expectations, and while individual companies did better or worse than market expectations, corporate Brit-

ain showed itself to be in excellent shape. There are three linked reasons for the rush of bad news on the City's screens that shows no signs of stopping. The first is over-reporting; the second, an earlier over-optimism on the part of City analysts. The third is macro-economic the economy may broadly be in good shape, but manufacturing is in tempo-

rary, technical and unexpected recession. Over-reporting is a result of the Stock Exchange's tightening of the rules on keeping the market informed. Previously, companies had kept analysts abreast of developments by means of informal, off-the-record briefings. This arrangement had advantages for both sides. The analysts appeared to be better informed than perhaps they were, while the company avoided any sharp lurches in its share price caused by surprise news.

This informal arrangement still exists, to some extent. Most research is communicated to the relevant company by the broker well in advance, and any changes to forecasts also tend to find their way to the finance director before they are published. Here they can be gently massaged up or down as appropriate. But in February 1995, the Exchange







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Bearers of bad tidings: Tim Hely-Hutchinson, left, of Hodder Headline: Ian Strachan, top, of BTR; Sir Neil Shaw, middle, of Tate & Lyle: Joe Dwyer. right, of George Wimpey; and Dan Sullivan, bottom, of Chamberlain Phipps

information to individuals. A well-reported scandal involving Caradon, the building materials firm, a City broker and a big City public relations operator served only to toughen this line. "What you don't want is half the market operating on reliable information the other half doesn't have," said one Exchange insider.

Companies, therefore, are today under strict instruction to go through official channels. This leads to a plethora of trading announcements, each triggered whenever conditions change.

One source, who understandably does not wish to be named, put it thus: There's a great difference between shading an analyst's views and saying profits are going to be 10 per cent less than the market expects. Markets are very sensitive. If you have a material change to your business outlook, you have to get it out there, and as an announcement to the market rather than just phoning a few people."

The earlier over-optimism in the City on company earnings dates from last summer, when forecasts for the reporting season just finished were unrealistically high. Mark Brown, head of strategy and economics at ABN-Amro Hoare Govett, said his securities house was then looking for 19 per cent growth in profits from non-financial sources

indicated its dislike of off-the-record from British companies in 1995. With of building materials firms. Although briefings by strengthening the rules inflation running at a couple of percentjump, and it proved to be too much. By the autumn, this had fallen to 12 per cent; and to 10 per cent this spring. "The results came in on average in line with the forecasts, but these had been brought down beforehand," said Mr Brown.

Forecasts for 1996 have also been cut, but less drastically - from 14 per cent non-financial earnings growth to 10 per cent again. "The analysts' numbers looking forward now, given that we've had the 1995 results, are much more realistic," added Mr Brown.

The reason those forecasts for last year and this were so far out of kilter links neatly with the third reason for the rash of warnings - macro-economic trends. Expectations of growth built into companies' forward planning last year were likewise too optimistic, because no one predicted the mini-recession in manufacturing. This weakness in manufacturing is at odds with growth in consumer demand, as logged by bodies such as the CBI, whose most recent Distributive Trades Survey shows the best response from retailers for two years. This gives rise to some hope for the future, but did not prevent some companies with exposure to consumer markets being profit-warning victims.

Also among the victims were a clutch

to persuade everyone that the recovery in housing is already under way, those on the ground have yet to see much benefit in terms of higher materials sales.

Sharp moves in share prices, such as after a bad trading statement, suggest a nervous stock market, prone to sell everything at the first sign of trouble. Many observers believe the market is looking toppy and ready for a correction. But NatWest makes an intriguing point Profit warnings in the fourth quarter of last year resulted in an 8 per cent underperformance by the stocks involved over the subsequent month. But those recent warnings have prompted a negligible 0.2 per cent underperformance.

This says that the market is becoming immune to such warnings, or is still optimistic of economic recovery and uses them and the resulting fall as a buying

opportunity. If so, the market is probably wise. A profits increase of 10 per cent from corporate Britain this year would be a remarkable improvement, even if driven by margin increases that may not have much further to go. Further gains can be expected once continental economies return to growth. That 10 per cent figure is worth remembering next time that familiar warning mantra crops up on screen or page.

US arrives late for the revolution

rofessor Milton Friedman should be a happy man this week. The monetarism he pro-claimed has lost some of its appeal. Governments have found it unworkable, and its results in the world's bond markets have been unfortunate: the good news/bad news equation. The bond market vigilantes threaten to stifle not only any attempt at fiscal reflation, but spontaneous recovery too. Activity and money growth rise, bond and stock prices fall, and everything peters out. A less than

Nobel-scale achievement. But he foresaw this, and at last the US Treasury has embraced the solution he urged more than 20 years ago: indexed borrowing. The proposal was first floated in the US Treasury more than a decade ago, after an exploratory visit to London. But it was blocked by Jim Baker, at the behest of Wall Street, and has stayed blocked, in spite of vocal support by no less than the near-sainted Alan Greenspan. Perhaps he can take the operational credit; anyway, it is now official. Theory, before we get to

US practice. Indexed borrowing used to be described as an admission of defeat by inflation, fit only for a banana republic; but the truth is just the opposite. Since this is the one form of Government debt which cannot be inflated away, it is more like a declaration of war: a government prepared to bet on its own determination to keep inflation in check. But other things being equal, it future inflation proves lower than the rate discounted in nvendonai oono yielos. However, they are not equal. since indexation diversifies government borrowing, and offer inflation fogeys a security which directly addresses their fears.

The results of a logey-free market in New York are hardly likely to be as dramatic as they were in London 15 years ago. Then. the offer of indexed gilts brought down the yield on long conventional stocks by nearly half in six months. But that was in special circumstances: inflation was still high, as was borrowing. and the authorities had launched a 20-year gilt with

before; and the fall was helped by sterling, rising strongly on a tide of North Sea oil. The US, by contrast, has chosen to launch at a time of low inflation and some fiscal stringency, and a strong conventional bond market. The appeal of

indexation is not obvious. A revolution, then? Not yet at any rate. "Embraced" is too strong a word: the announcement last week was of an initial issue of up to \$3 billion of indexed paper, dates and terms still unknown; more a first tentative fumble than a hug. But the implications are revolutionary, all the same, given that the Treasury's unstated aim is said to be to fund 15 per cent of its borrowing (say, \$45 billion) in this way. For the first time, the world's biggest financial market will have a marketdetermined benchmark of riskless real return - and benchmark not only for bonds, but for equities. In London, be it noted, indexed yield a shade less than equities, because they are risk-

re the US Treasury officials, then, hoping for an indexed yield of under 2 per cent? Not if they are listening to market guesses, which range from 3.5 per cent upwards. Their timing, indeed, looks puzzling: bear food when the bulls are grazing. Perhaps the old opponents of indexation want to see it off to a bad start. Or perhaps the ideological breakthrough occurred a few weeks back, when the Wall Street markets were looking sick. The hope then might have been that an indexed escape route would prevent bond-market fears of economic success from proving self-fulfilling; or, more simply, to attract the mutual funds, which have not recently been bonds buyers. Now it looks a little like a muffed launch. All the same, the genie is

out of the bottle; and if the Treasury sticks to its plans, it will have potentially large effects on market valuations. And not just on Wall Street. In Spain and Italy, conditions for indexation are near ideal - high coupons, falling inflation. If the US leads, can they

UK must make common cause in Europe, says Robbie Gilbert

Time to rejoin social policy debate

policy in Europe, our Government is like the unsavoury misfit in the TV sitcom Rab C. Nesbit difficult for others to comprehend and rarely thought to be worth the effort.

The Inter-Governmental Conference now beginning offers the best chance since Maastricht to move away from this unwelcome typecasting. An effective British contribution is needed to ensure that Europe is not committed to levels of social protection that future generations will be unable to afford.

Britain's refusal at Maasricht to concede majority voting on a wider range of social issues was a useful marker at a time when other governments did not recognise these dangers. But some who take a longer view worry increasingly about Britain's inability since Maastricht to forge alliances around a realistic. shared view of the role of social policy in Europe.

Perceptions elsewhere in Europe have shifted our way. The turning point came in 1993 when the commission published its White Paper. Competitiveness, Growth, Employment. Those who had previously argued for the most generous entitlements, almost

regardless of cost, were now saying that rising social costs threatened the economic growth and, in particular, the employment opportunities needed to support them.

On social policy, all could probably agree today that while "no important step can be gained unless you can effect some reduction of the hours of labour and humanise their toil, the great problem is to be able to achieve such results without violating those principles of economic truth upon which the prosperity of all states

depends. The message is consistent with Delors in 1993, but the words are Disraeli's, setting out the principles

of modern Conservatism in 1872. Hence the disappointment that this changed approach has not brought Britain to the forefront of the policy debate.

Here the problem of the Social Protocol opt-out as a long-term strategy emerges. We cannot be indifferent to policy developments. Sometimes we are directly affected. Take the Working Time directive, and the threat posed to flexible working by its unimaginative endorsement of

the old five-days-a-week and eight-hours-a-day pattern. It stems from treaty obligations on which there is no opt-out. Meanwhile. proposals

brought forward under the Social Protocol may not apply directly here, but they still affect the economic performance of UK businesses in respect of their European operations, in spite of our optout. If Europe falters. Britain suffers - because the European Union is our main

The opt-out should end now others recognise the real threat of excessive social burdens

> What we need is to make common cause with others in Europe who recognise it is essential to make countries attractive to the world as places to do business — like Ireland, Portugal and Sweden. The Government should offer to end the opt-out now that others recognise the real threat

to future generations.

of excessive social burdens. The opportunity is there for our Government to nail down the commission and Council of Ministers to the approach they outlined in their 1993 White

tion of European law in all European policy on education and training to standards recognised everywhere; and measures that encourage firms to deploy more people more effectively to satisfy their customers, rather than push up costs and cut jobs in the name of social progress. All public policy in Britain now comes with a price tag. In

theory, this happens in Europe but it simply is not taken seriously. Britain must insist that every social policy proposal is

petitiveness of Europe's businesses in the world, and on their ability to grow and support employment, must be given due weight. We must not leave insupportable burdens

properly assessed

in future. Its im-

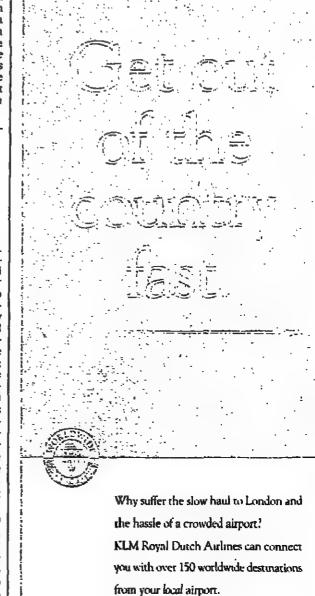
If we act now, there could be an opportunity to win practical improvements in the directives already agreed on parental leave and, in particular, on European works councils, before these come into operation elsewhere.

But the British Government has an internal organisation

problem to overcome first. Social policy proposals emerg-ing from Directorate-General V in Brussels are the clear responsibility of one or two ministries in other countries here they are split messily between four. Health and safety matters belong to Environment, pensions fall to the Department of Social Security: employment or training are the responsibility of the Department for Education and Employment, which also has responsibility for equal opportunities, but, confusingly, maternity.pay and parental leave and many key employee relations topics, such as the proposals on works councils now reside at the Department of Trade and Industry.

This must be put right so that we can have consistent, politically sensitive advocacy on social policy, as the inter-governmental discussions progress. It might be best to give overall responsibility to the Deputy Prime Minister. Michael Heseltine could then exercise his leonine charm and experience in countering our current unedifying image and the limited regard for our views that goes with it.

The author is the CBI's principal adviser on employment policy



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Oueen's Bench Division Fire brigade owe no actionable duty of care

London Fire and Civil Defence Authority and Others Before Mr Justice Rougier Pudgment April 15

No sufficient proximity or special relationship existed between a fire brigade and the owner of premises which might be on fire, such as to impose upon the fire brigade and vicariously, upon a fire authority. a duty at common law to respond to a call for assistance. Considerations of public policy militated against the imposition of such a

Nor, merely by responding to an emergency call and visiting where a fire was burning, did the fire brigade put themselves into sufficient proximity to the building owner to impose common law duty of care upon them, or assume a particular responsibility to those likely to be affected by the fire.

Mr Justice Rougier so held in a reserved judgment in the Oueen's Bench Division, answering in the negative a preliminary issue of law, namely whether the first defendants, the London Fire and Civil Defence Authority, owed any duty of care to the plaintiffs, John Munroe (Acrylics) Ltd. in respect of damage by fire to their indus-trial premises at Unit 69. Weir Road. Wimbledon, on March 27,

In the same action the plaintiffs also sued the second and third defendants, Any Effects Ltd. In liquidation, and Thomas Charles Harris, trading as Any Effects. Mr Ronald Walker, OC and Mr Michael de Navarro, QC. Mr Graham Eklund and Miss Jen-

nifer Gray for the fire authority:

the second and third defendants

did not appear and were not

MR JUSTICE ROUGIER said that for the purpose of the preliminary hearing the agreed facts were dants deliberately caused an exploshower of flaming debris over a fairly wide area. Small fires started separated by quite substantial plaintiffs' premises and smoke came from a corner of the yard.

Four fire engines arrived in response to emergency calls, by ich time the second defendants staff had extinguished the burning debris and the fires on the waste land and there was no visible evidence of any continuing

Having looked around, the fire crews took the view that the fires were out and the danger had passed and left. They did not nspect Unit 69 which abutted one side of the wasteland, where there was combustible material to be seen. It was also likely that there would have been smouldering debris. No member of the plaintiffs' staff was prese

It was agreed by the parties that his Lordship should adopt the ncremental approach to the development of novel categories of negligence culminating in Caparo Industries plc v Dickman ([1990] 2

That approach involved consideration of (i) foreseeability of damage: (ii) whether sufficient proximity in the legal sense existed between the plaintiffs and the fire authority to cast upon the latter a data to take more and fire the latter as duty to take care; and (iii) whether there were considerations of multic policy whereby it would not be just, fair or reasonable to saddle the fire authority with such a duty. It was agreed that there was no statutory duty on the fire brigade,

or the fire authority, to fight fires, aithough section 30 of the Fire Services Act 1947 gave a fire brigade the power to light fires and section 1 required a fire authority to make efficient arrangements for dealing with calls for ass Nor was it in issue that the first limb of the Caparo requirements vas satisfied.

The plaintiffs submitted that within the statutory framework of a duty to make arrangements to respond to calls there should be implied a common law duty on the ide to respond to those

ever a call on the fire brigade was made and the endangered premises or persons identified; and that there was a companion duty to act with care in responding.

Their secondary position was that, even if there was no common law duty to respond, by responding and visiting the premises where the fire was burning, the fire brigade put themselves within the range of legal proximity to the owner of the premises and to the owners of neighbouring premises in the area of foreseeable danger from the fire.

The fire authority submitted that, like the police, the duty they owed was a public duty to the public at large and that neither the 1947 Act nor the circumstances in which they operated suggested that any duty was owed to private als to respond to emergency calls.

Their secondary position was that if a response was made a duty might arise where (i) they specifi-cally assumed responsibility to an individual; (ii) they caused damage over and above that created by the original event; or (iii) they caused

fresh damage. Following the approach in Caparo it was necessary to con-sider what services or organ-isations and their operations were sufficiently comparable in kind so that the incremental approach referred to enabled one to say that a duty of common law should or should not be implied to the fire

comparability that the duty pos-tulated should be a duty to protect or assist the plaintiff from the harm done or threatened by third brought about by any act or omission of the fire brigade itself. The plaintiffs relied on Anns v Merton London Borough Council [1978] AC 728). His Lordship said, first, the local authority in that case was not reacting to peril created by someone else and was not in the services. Second, there had been a

any longer be relied on as authority for the plaintiffs' contention.

There existed no sufficient proximity nor special relationship between fire brigades and the owner of any property that might be ablaze to cast upon them a personal duty at common law to respond to any call for assistance.

Where public policy was con-cerned, Lord Keith of Kinkel and Lord Templeman in Hill v Chief Constable of West Yorkshire (1989) I AC 53, 63-64) listed the reasons why it was not in the public interest to saddle police officers with personal common law duties towards individuals affected by crimes which the officers were

Clerk & Lindsell on Torts (17th edition (1995) p229, paragraph 7/15) listed the considerations which had influenced courts in deciding what was fair, just and

Many of those considerations were applicable to the fire brigade and militated on the ground of public policy against the lmposition of any common law duty: I No extra standard of care would 2 A common law duty of care could

lead to defensive firefighting: 3 The efficiency of the emergency services should be tested not in private litigation but by an inquiry instituted by national or local authorities responsible to the

taken into account; and 5 The most important considwas the floodgates

4 The fact that a fire brigade acted

It was a truism to say that we lived in an age of compensation. There seemed to be a growing belief that every misfortune. In pecuniary terms at least, had to be laid at someone else's door, and after every mishap, every tragedy, the cupped palms were out-strenched for the solace of mooe-

Fire brigades were often reacting to situations created by the hand of God or that of a hunatic or a criminal. Pecuniary compensa-tion was notoriously difficult to obtain from such persons, particularly the first.

The consequence was that the party suffering damage would be eager to fix his cannon against a defendant who would be in a position to meet a claim. The money to meet successful claims would have to be subscribed by the general public

His Lordship adopted the Lord Justice Staughton in M (a Minor) v Newham London Borough Council (1995) 2 AC 633, 674). The countervailing arguments for the imposition of a duty on the ground of public policy had nothing like the weight of the arguments against so doing.

On the subsidiary question whether, despite the absence of a duty to respond, there was sufficient proximity to the building owner when they did so respond his Lordship started with the second Caparo requirement.

In Alexandrou v Oxford ([1993] 4 All ER 328, not only did the police respond to a 999 call but, like the fire brigade in the pres inspected the premises and kept a riodic eye on them in the cours of their duties. That was not enough, however, to bring them within the range of legal

Before the necessary proximity could be established something more, a special ingredient, had to be shown to demonstrate that ides the mere performance of their public duty the fire brigade, or other emergency services, undertook a personal respon-sibility to some individual during the course of their activity.

Since the position of the police force was properly comparable for present purposes with that of the fire brigade, Alexandrou was eff-That decided the preliminary question and it was unnecessary to determine the public policy argu

ment in relation to the secondary Solicitors: Hextall Erskine & Co.

Silent telephone call can cause actual bodily harm

Before Lord Justice Swinton Thomas, Mr Justice Tucker and Mr Justice Douglas Brown [Judgment May 14]

A telephone call or a series of telephone calls, followed by silence, could constitute an assault causing actual bodily harm.

The Court of Appeal so held in a reserved judgment dismissing the appeal of Robert Matthew Ireland against his conviction following pleas of guilty on February 6, 1995 at Newport (Gwent) Crown Court (Judge Prosser, QC) to three counts assault occasioning actual bodily harm contrary to section 47 of the Offences against the Person Acr. 1861. On March 10, 1995 he was sentenced to a total of three

Mr Philip Richards, assigned by the Registrar of Criminal Appeals. for the appellant: Mr Christopher Liewellyn-Jones, QC and Roger Griffiths for the Crown.

LORD JUSTICE: SWINTON THOMAS, delivering the judg-ment of the court, said that the charges arose as a result of the appellant making a large number of unwanted telephone calls to three women. When the women silence. On occasions there were repeated calls over a relatively short period.

examined by a psychiatrist who said in his witness statement that the result of the repeated telephone calls was that each of them suffered significant psychological symptoms which included palpitations, difficulty in breathing, cold sweats, anxiety, inability to sleep.

An assault was any act by which a person intentionally or recklessly caused another to apprehend im mediate and unlawful violence: see R v Savage (1992) 1 AC 699, 740).

In R v Chan-Fook (1994) I WLR 689) it was held that "actual bodily harm" was capable of including psychiatric injury but not mere emotion such as fear, distress or

In their Lordships' judgment, if the Crown could prove that the victims had sustained actual bodily harm, in this case psychological harm, and that the accused must have intended the victims to

reckless as to whether they did sustain such harm, and that harm resulted from an act or acts of the appellant, namely telephone calls followed by silence, it was open to the jury to find that he had committed an assault.

As to immediacy, by using the telephone the appellant put himself in immediate contact with the victims and when the victims lifted the telephone they were placed in immediate fear and suffered the consequences to which reference had been made.

Their Lordships' attention had been drawn to a number of cases concerning the definition of assault, some of them of some antiquity. It was of importance that an assault did not necessarily include a battery.

For many centuries it had been recognised that putting a person in fear might amount to an assault see Tuberville v Savage ([1669] |

In Smith v Chief Superintendent, Woking Police Station ((1983) 76 Cr App R 234), an important case for the purpose of this appeal, the defendant had entered the ground of a private house and looked through the windows of the house occupied by the victim; she

The defendant was charged under section 4 of the Vagrancy Act 1824 which provided: person being found ... in any enclosed ... garden for any unlaw-ful purpose shall be deemed rogue and a vagabond."
In his judgment dismissing the

appeal against conviction, Lord Justice Kerr had said (at p237): The question of law is whether there was evidence upon which the strates court could conclude that the purpose of the defendant was to assault [the victim] and consequently 'an unlawful pur-Vagrancy Act 1824 ... In the present case the defendant intended to frighten [the victim] and the victim) was frightened. .

It was clearly a situation where the basis of the fear which was instilled in her was that she did not know what the defendant was going to do next, but that, whatever he might be going to do next, and sufficiently immediately for the purposes of the offence, was something of a violent nature." Clearly the facts of Smith's case bore some similarity to the present

Barton v Armstrong [1969] 2 NSWR 451) was a civil action in the Supreme Court of New South Wales. The action was based in part on an allegation of assault. Assaults were alleged to have been committed by telephone. Justice Taylor held that a threat made. over the telephone was capable of amounting to an assault.

In the present case there were no threats but merely silence. In the circumstances in which those constant telephone calls were made to the victims, followed by silence, they were in their Lordships judgment, just as capable of being terrifying to the victims as if actual threats had been made.

How K conque New Y

Their Lordships agreed with the reasoning of Justice Taylor and in particular with his proposition that whether a particular acr or particular acts amounted to an assault was a question of fact which would depend upon the

In their Lordships' judgment the making of a telephone call or a series of telephone calls, followed by silence, was capable of amounting to a relevant act for the purposes of section 47 of the 1861 Act. The act consisted in the making of the telephone call and it. did not matter whether words or silence ensued. As in the case of Smith, these victims would not know what the appellant was going to do next.

In most cases an assault was likely to involve direct physical violence to the body. However, the fact that the violence was inflicted indirectly causing psychological harm did not render the act to be

ary less an act of violence.

Nor, in their Lordships' judgment, was it necessary that there should be an immediate proximity between defendant and victim. Fear could be instilled as readily over the telephone as it could through the window.

Repetitious telephone calls of that nature were likely to cause the victims to apprehend immediate and unlawful violence. That the appellant so intended was inherent in his pleas of guilty. The conduct complained of fell squarely within the recognised definition of the Solicitors: Crown Prosecution

Copying court registers removes statutory protection

Judgment May 8 The wholesule removal of the contents of registers of winding-up petitions into the public domain undermined the protection afvisions of rule 4.11 of the Insolvency Rules (SI 1986 No 1925). Mr Justice Jonathan Parker, sitting as Vice-Chancellor of the County Palatine of Lancaster, so held when refusing ex parte applications for leave to inspect and make multiple searches,

Rules, of winding-up petitions maintained in the Liverpool District Registry, made by Creditnet Ltd, Austintel Ltd and Debtor Management Ltd. Rule 7.28 provides: "(I) Subject as follows, the court's records of open to inspection by any person. applying to inspect the records the registrar is not satisfied as to the propriety of the purpose for which inspection is required, he may refuse to allow it. The person may

pursuant to rule 7.28 of the 1986

to the judge, who may refuse the inspection, or allow it on such terms as he thinks fit." Mr Geoffrey Zelin for Creditnet Austintei Ltd: Mr Colin Robertson.

then apply forthwith and ex parte

MR JUSTICE JONATHAN PARKER said that the Liverpool register consisted of a list of all winding-up petitions issued in the Liverpool District Registry, whether or not such petitions had registers were maintained in all county courts and on the central in London.

Leave was sought to make multiple searches on a continuous basis. General liberty to make such multiple searches was withdrawn by the chief clerk at Liverpool on August 11, 1995 in the light of the district judges' concern that applicants were exploiting the opportunity to make multiple searches by, in effect, selling the information on the register to their customers and subscribers.

January II, 1996 District Judge interest in particular insolvency proceedings would be allowed to inspect the record relating to that particular matter and that any applicant for inspection would only be allowed to search against

named companies; hence the present applications. After referring to an element of inconsistency in the various ap-proaches adopted by different courts in relation to multiple searches, to the provisions of rules 4.11 as to advertisement and 7.31 as to inspection and to suggestions advanced by counsel intended to stablish a measure of consistency in the practice of courts throughout the country, his Lordship referred to the decision of My Justice Miller in In re an Application under the Insolvency Rules 1986 ([1994] 2 BCLC 104) on an application made

lopted and accepted. In that case, Mr Justice Millett had said that although the records of insolvency proceedings were available for public inspection, the registrar had to be satisfied that the inspection was required for a timate purpose. That purpose was "to enable persons who have a legitimate interest in a particular insolvency proceeding to discover what has taken place".

The purpose for which each of the applicants sought leave to inspect the Liverpool register was predominantly that of abstracting the entirety of the information entered on the register and making such information available to its commercial terms.

The carrying into effect of that purpose resulted, and was in-tended to result in the applicant maintaining what for practical purposes was a duplicate of the register maintained by the court

but with the difference that to defend itself against winding-up whereas the court's register was to defend itself against winding-up petitions which were missubject to the court's power to control inspection, conferred by rule 7.28(2), the duplicate register

That difference was crucial.

The wholesale removal of the register's contents into the public domain, by the use of multiple searches, substantially undermined the provisions of rule 4.11 as by a Mr Kiblansky, which he to advertisement. To anyone subscribing to the service offered by any of the applicants, advertise-ment in the London Gazette was no irrelevance.

Advertisement was not merely a formality. In considering whether and in what cocumstances the fact of the presentation of a winding-up petition should become public knowledge, a balance had to be struck between the legitimate interests of a company's creditors, or other parties, particularly banks, dealing or proposing to deal with a company, and the interest of the ton-under-icompany in having an opportunity & Partners.

leged indebtedness which was bona fide disputed by the company on substantial grounds.
In his Lordship's judgment that

balance was struck by rule 4.11. The provision that a petition should not be advertised for at least seven business days after service afforded just such an opportunity, although not a complete one since an individual search would reveal the fact of presentation of a petition that might not yet have been

The objection to multiple searches was that they operated to neutralise the protection afforded practice by the rule. His Lordship concluded that

none of the applicants had demonstrated a legitimate interest and the applications were dismissed. Solicitors: Gruber Garratt, Ashton-under-Lyne: Peter Carter-Ruck

Photocopy assistance for the court

Appeal: Authorities)

Parties providing photocopies of authorities on which they intended to rely would greatly enhance the benefit to the court if they lodged with the skeleton argument a list of those authorities and the photo-copies, and if counsel liaised with each other to avoid duplication.

The court would not usually grant leave to cite unreported cases unless assured that the particular transcript (a) contained a relevant statement of principle not found in reported authority and (b) was not cited because of the phraseology used or to illustrate the application

of established principle.

Sir Thomas Bingham, Master of the Rolls, so stated on May 15 sitting in the Court of Appeal with Lord Justice Hirst and Lord Justice

THE MASTER OF THE ROLLS said:

1 Save as provided in Practice Direction (Court of Appeal: Citation of authority) (1995) 1 WLR 1096) parties to appeals in the Civil Division of the Court of Appeal were not required to provide photocopies of the authorities on which they relied.

2 Where, however, as was often the case, one or other party chose to provide photocopies of the principal authorities, including textbook extracts and academic articles, relied on, the benefit to the court was very greatly enhanced if:
(i) a list of those authorities, and the photocopies, were lodged with

could be used by the members of the court when preparing for the (ii) counsel liaised with each other so as to ensure, so far as possible, that the authorities pro-

vided were not duplicated.

law report, the headnote and the pages containing the particular passages relied on and, for each textbook and article, the title pages and the pages containing the particular passages relied on. 3 Leave to cite unreported cases would not usually be granted unless counsel were able to assure the court that the transcript in question contained a relevant statement of legal principle not found in reported authority and that the authority was not cited

also ordered to pay £500 towards

MR JUSTICE TUCKER, delivering the judgment of the court, said that over a period of five and half years, between September 1988 and May 1994 the appellant had made obscene telephone calls on hundreds of occasions to at least

There was no doubt that the effect of those calls was such as to The question was whether it was a

public nuisance.

The offence of public nuisance was defined in Attorney-General v P. Y. A. Quarries Ltd ([1957] 2 QB [69, 184, 191) by Lord Justice Romer who had said: "any nuisance is public" which materially affected the reasonable comfort and convenience of a class of her Maierral. nience of a class of her Majesty's subjects" and Lord Justice Denning who had said: "A public nuisance is a nuisance which is so widespread in its range or so indiscriminate in its effect that it

Public nuisance in series of obscene calls to women

Regina v Johnson (Anthony Thomas)

Before Lord Justice Swinton Thomas, Mr Justice Tucker and Mr Justice Douglas Brown Judgment May 14]

Making obscene telephone calls on many occasions to numerous women was conduct capable of constituting a public nuisance reasonable comfort and convenlence of a section of the public.

The Court of Appeal, Criminal Division, so held in a reserved judgment dismissing an appeal by Anthony Thomas Johnson against his conviction in September 1995 at Preston Crown Court Judge Andrew, QC and a jury) of public nuisance. He was sentenced to 240 hours community service and was

Mr Richard Haworth, assigned by the Registrar of Criminal Appeals, for the appellant; Mr Leslie Hull for the Crown.

13 different women in the South

one person to take proceedings on his own responsibility to put a stop

to it, but that it should be taken on the responsibility of the community at large". Mr Haworth contended that

each of the telephone calls was a single isolated act to an individual person which might have repre sented a private nuisance but it

However, in their Lordships' woman, and to have regard to the cumulative effect of the calls, in determining whether the appel-lant's conduct constituted a public

In the court's view it was conduct which materially affected the reasonable comfort and convenience of a class of her Majesty's

widespread in its range or so indiscriminate in its effect that it would not be reasonable to expect one person to take proceedings on

her own responsibility. The position was not affected by had acquired knowledge of their telephone numbers, by reason of met other ladies socially.

question for the jury to decide, following proper directions such as

were given in this case. Solicitors: Crown Pri

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because of the phraseology used or as an illustration of the application of an established legal principle. Bystanders' fear does not make murder capital

Lamey v The Queen Before Lord Keith of Kinkel, Lord Griffiths, Lord Jauncey of Tullichettle. Lord Nicholls of

Birkenhead and Lord Steyn [Judgment May 20] A statutory provision in Jamaica that a murder committed in the course of an act of terrorism, defined as "the use of violence which ... is calculated to create a state of fear in ... any section of the public," was capital murder had not been intended to include murders committed with the sole intent of killing the victim where the lear in those who witnessed the

event was created by the killing and nothing else.

The Privy Council so held in allowing an appeal by Leroy Lamey from the judgment of the Court of Appeal of Jamaica (Justice of Appeal Wright, Justice of Appeal Gordon and Justice of Appeal Wolfe) dated November 7, 1994 refusing him leave to appeal refusing him leave to appeal against his conviction of capital murder under section 2(1)(f) of the Offences against the Person Act 1804, as substituted by section 2 of

The appellant and another had approached the deceased in a idential area and shot him. There was no evidence of either victim or assailants having connecvictim or assailants naving connec-tions with any particular cause, but a number of bystanders had been had been frightened by the production of the guns. The judge had directed the jury that the case was capable of falling within section 2(1)(f).

Mr Owen Davies and Mr Raza Husain for the appellant; Mr James Guthrie, QC, for the Crown. LORD JAUNCEY, giving the judgment of the board, said that something more than mere consequential frightening of the victim or occasional bystanders

part of the murderer, namely an intent to murder and an intent to create a state of fear in the public or a section thereof. The intent to create a state of fear could be demonstrated by the mere

There to be a double intent on the

der had been committed or it might manifest itself in some other formed part such as the blowing up of a building or a highjacked

In neither case was it necessary that the murder be witnessed by others: suffice it that the circumstances in which it took place were intended to create fear in those who were the objects of the terror when they became aware of the

The paragraph did not apply to a murder committed with the sole intent of killing the victim whereby fear happened to be created in those who saw it take place or

There was no evidence to sug-gest that the appellant and his colleague had any intention other than to kill the deceased. The fear in the hystanders was created by the killing and nothing else. It followed that the appellant did not commit a capital murder for the purposes of section 2(1)(f). Solicitors: Simons Muirhead

was wrong to lump them all together and to regard the cumulative effect as an offence of public nuisance. judgment it was permissible and effect of those calls, made to numerous women on numerous

the fact that the appellant had met a number of the complainants or

having carried out work at their homes, nor by the fact that he had If the scale of the undoubte nuisance was sufficient then it was capable in law of constituting a public nuisance. Whether in this case there was a sufficient number amount to a public nuisance was a

Service, Carlisle.

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The winners will be the first six names selected at random from all correct entries received with 10 tokens attached. Normal Times Newspapers competition rules apply. The Times regrets that due to unforeseen circumstances token eight did not appear yesterday.

● For credit or debit card purchases of tickets for individual games in the tournament call the FA licket hotline number 099 099 1996. You can also purchase tickets for individual games by using an official ticket application form available







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MUSIC

Meet Kurt Masur. the man who turned the New York Phil into a model for the 21st century



OPERA 1

Glyndebourne revives Trevor Nunn's "Dames at Sea" version of Cosi fan tutte, but it doesn't wear well

THE



OPERA 2

... and problems mar Opera North's Marriage of Figuro as Caroline Gawn's Mozart staging loses the plot



■ TOMORROW

Mike Leigh brings his new film Secrets & Lies to Britain. fresh from its triumph at the Cannes festival

They were one tough orchestra, but the German guy on the podium was tougher. Richard Morrison tells the story

How Kurt conquered New York

6 They get

sullen if a

conductor does

not know what

visit by the New York Philharmonic Orchestra would have been greeted with an indifference bordering on disdain. The orchestra was perceived as being an ill-blended ensemble of hard-boiled players whose chief delight lay in making life hell for conductors and their own management.

What a difference a change at the top makes. Today the world looks

to New York not music-making though the orchestra is playing more beautifully than for years — but also as a model of how orchestras generally might prosper in the 21st century. And it is

he wants 9 all attributed to an alliance between two of the toughest characters in classical music. Deborah Borda, now in her fifth season as the NYPO's executive director, has brought tremendous flair to the task of livening up the music-making — and the audience — at Lincoln Centre. True, she has a \$28 million budget; but just 2 per cent of that is public subsidy. She is heavily reliant on box office and private patronage, which makes the scale of the NYPO's "outreach"

work even more remarkable. And the other figure? "This was the challenge of my life," says the conductor Kurt Masur. I was convinced that I would work at the Leipzig Gewandhaus until the end of my so-called career, instead, I now have two great orchestras:

New York and Leipzig." Masur became music director of the NYPO in 1991. It should not have been a surprise appointment: in its 153-year history, the orchestra has displayed an almost masochistic penchant for stern European nini, Mitropoulos and Boulez, But the appointment did surprise many. Masur had hardly any reputation in America, and he was already over 60.

He did, however, have one thing going for him, in the political turmoil leading up to German reunification he had somehow transformed himself from being a staunch pillar of the communist establishment into a popular hero,

doors of the venerable Gewandhaus for political meetings, and supporting his 180-strong orchestra when, as one man, they tore up their party cards. That was a story which played extremely well in the American

press. And it also fitted Masur's

grand style of music-making: all big gestures, passion and profundity. The New York critics hailed a genuine musical heavyweight. But what probably clinched the job for Masur was his iron discipline. The prospect of any orchestra

taking him for a ride is about as likely as shrimps ganging up on a shark. For all his musical finesse, Masur exudes a kind of brute psychological strength. You don't want to cross him. He puts it down to experience. "I have always learnt from orchestras," he says demurely. "From the English I learnt professionalism.

From the Italians, impatience. From the Germans, tradition." So do orchestras like to be bossed around? "They like to be inspired!" Masur replies with a smile that

orchestra. If he wants it, that is." Masur and Borda knew that

would chill a volcano. "In New York they get sullen only if a conductor shows off or if he doesn't know what he wants. If he does feel that this is their orchestra, and

"We had to find a new co-operation with the Philharmonic players, and then make the people of New York feel that this is their orchestra," Kurt Masur says

know, there is no limit to their ilexibility. They give me a Brahms Second Symphony so full of poetry that it is like being in Leipzig. Then Solti comes, and they give him the harshness of the typical American

their first task would be to tackle the "attitude" of the musicians, then restore the city's pride in its Philharmonic. "Zubin Mehta [Masur's predecessor] had done wonderful work collecting great players, but when I was here as guest conductor I felt that the orchestra got frustrated doing their duty and never being asked if they liked it or not. We had to find a new co-operation with the players, and then make the people of New York

that it really wants to take care of their musical needs."

Masur established twice-yearly forums with the audience. "When I first suggested it, the orchestra trembled. They feared bad questions, insults, demonstrations. Nothing like that happened. People were pleased that we were trying to make things better."

Then he and Borda started to revolutionise the pattern of concerts. The problems weren't Zubin's fault, but there was a long, long period without change. There were too few outstanding moments every season. People were

The new management inaugurated Rush Hour Concerts, designed to catch young professionals on their way home. Then came

"casual concerts" ("bring your shopping bags") and a huge in-crease in educational work. "These things make a big city seem small," Masur says. Next he plans to pinch a great British innovation. "My idea for New York in the summer is to start Proms, like in London. There is no better audience in the world than the Proms audience. So

enthusiastic, yet so educated."

Those who had Masur pigeonholed as an Austro-German traditionalist have also been surprised by the vigour with which he has promoted new American music, particularly the sort that crosses the classical/popular divide. "I have had my first encounter with the jazz trumpeter Wynton Marsalis," Masur says. "At first he didn't want to write anything for the Philhar-

monic, but now he has agreed. He's gone away to learn how to write a symphony. You can't ignore this crossover in America; you are confronted by it every day. It may be the way forward for American

More controversial, perhaps, is

Masur's determination to expand the NYPO's repertoire the other way: back to Bach, which he wants to wrest from the grip of period instruments. "I know as much about Bach as Nikolaus Harnoncourt does," Masur asserts. "So what if I use eight first violins rather than four? It's not a crime. We need to touch people with the spirit of the Bach Passions, and to touch them in a 3,000-seat hall is a different matter from touching

Masur turns 70 next year. How long will he remain in New York? The Philharmonic's relationships with previous music directors have often ended in tears. But in Masur a tough orchestra may have met its match. Staying at the top of the musical pyramid in East Germany for 20 years may not seem like perfect training for survival in the unsubsidised cultural jungle of New York — but so it has proved. "! feel so refreshed by what's going on here that I am not talking about retirement," Masur says, "But I would go now if I felt the Philharmonic was not progressing. I'm not interested in standstill."

■ Kurt Masur and the NYPO play two BBC Proms at the Albert Hali, on August 20 and 21 (booking details 017;-589 8212)

DEGAS BEYOND IMPRESSIONISM: DAY ONE

Richard Cork begins his selection of highlights from the National Gallery's exhibition

egas had known the subject of this grand yet haunting portrait

Hélène Rouart in her father's study — since her babyhood. His friendship with her father, the wealthy industrialist Henri Rouart, began during their schooldays in Paris.

As well as making a fortune by inventing an ice-making machine. Rouart was a discerning collector. Hence the pictures, statues and embroidery surrounding Hélène as she stands behind one of the family chairs.

The daughter rests her pale, elegant hands on its sturdy wooden back with affection. She is clearly accustorned to being in her father's study, and may well relish the company of the works of art he has accumulated.

But the sadness in her blanched face is unmistakable. She seems downcast, and the conspicuous emptiness of the chair reinforces

her sense of isolation. Hélène's mother died in 1886, the year when Degas probably began this portrait. The family's bereavement must have affected the mood of the painting, for the vulnerable Hélène looks strangely op-

This is a portrait of a young woman whose love for her parents seems to be countered by a feeling of claustropho-She appears to be hemmed in by Rouart's pos-sessions, and her gaze is directed at the Egyptian funerary statuettes standing on his desk. Marooned in their glass cases, these mournful figures mirror Hélène's own sense of confinement and

 Degas: Beyond Impressionism opens at the National Gallery today and continues until Aug 26 (tickets from First Call. 0171-420)

● Tomorrow, Richard Cork discusses Dancer with bouquets (c. 1890-95)



"A sense of confinement and loss": Hélène Rouart in her father's study (c.1886-95). National Gallery

OPERA: Flawed Mozart stagings from Opera North and Glyndebourne

Plot is buried in the garden and only just made it to the end William Dazeley's Count, dark in looks and timbre,

SO LONG as it stays within the walls of the Almavivas' castle, Caroline Gawn's Figaro for Opera North spins along with verve. Her Mozart is good-humoured, drawing plenty of laughs in Amanda Holden's translation, crisp but never coarse. Her cast is fleetfooted and sharply drawn

right down to the minor roles. But once into the garden of Act IV Gawn loses the plot. Alice Purcell, whose sets had so far been just about serviceable, offers little more than

The Marriage of Figaro Palace, Manchester

some cheap cut-out trees. This is no place for mistaken identities in the dark, let alone forgiveness at midnight.

On opening night there was an additional problem. At half-time Clive Bayley, the Figaro, was announced as having a bronchial infection

commanded the stage, using angry bluster to keep the lid on the pot of rebellious employees seething beneath him. Linda Kitchen's Susanna.

vivacious and capricious, was likely to be a handful for any man, master or servant. Janis Kelly, the Countess, handled both her arias with great musicianship. She made it clear that, once over her melancholy, there was plenty

Coote's coitish Cherubino frisked around all the women on stage, Marcellina (Angela Hickey) always excepted. The voice needs to soften a bit, but plenty of promise is there. Andrew Shore, that master of disguise, turned Bartolo into a vengeful, bald-pated Kojak. And there was a notably sympathetic Antonio from Bruce Budd. Richard Farnes

conducted briskly. JOHN HIGGINS

and lost at sea

AFTER the heavenly flights of Theodora, down to earth with a bump. Trevor Nunn's "Dames at Sea" version of Così fan tutte, first seen five years ago and all-too-faithfully revived by Michael McCarthy, does not wear well. The piece is all artifice, and Nunn's attempt, via Maria Bjornson's ingenious shipboard decor, to set it in a naturalistic framework raises far more problems than it solves.

And the perceptible whiff of misogyny will not go away. Fiordiligi and Dorabella are played as a couple of feather-brained good-time girls, delicious admittedly, but are their activities really interesting enough to detain us in a theatre for three hours? This must be the most trivial, cynical, unrewarding reading of the work in recent experience.

But even that wasn't the main problem on Monday. Franz Welser-Most's conducting was genuinely, deeply mystifying, and not just because the standard of ensemble was way below normal Glyndebourne standards. The London Philharmonic could play this score gracefully in their sleep, and Welser-Möst must have worked hard and long to elicit such blunt phrasing, dogged rhythms and wooden articulation from them. There was scarcely a musical smile all evening.

The poor singers had to

Così fan tutte Glyndebourne

bear alone the responsibility of conveying at least some of the work's content to the audience. Susan Graham (Dorabella) and Simon Keenlyside (Guglielmo) did best, the former bubbling over with joie de vivre, the latter managing to suggest that something was happening inside his head, and his baritone grows juicier by the month. John Mark Ainsley sounded out of sorts as Ferrando, and was not helped by lack of support from the pit: Lillian Watson's classic Despina is kept under wraps in Nunn's "black" reading: Jake Gardner suggested Don Alfonso-asphilosopher with slow delivery of the recitatives, and Don Alfonso-as-Mercury went

missing.
But the Glyndebourne debut of the Norwegian Solveig Kringelborn (Fiordiligi) was an occasion for great rejoicing. She is a sort of syllabub soprano: the basic sound is thick cream, but with plenty of zest of lemon to make it individual. It's a big voice, with meaty low notes and fluent ease in coloratura. She's a lovely artist, and I trust return engagements will come thick and fast.

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CHOICE 1

A London showing for David Bintley's dance version of Thomas Hardy VENUE: Tonight at the

Royal Opera House



■ CHOICE 2

Liza Goddard heads the cast in a new staging of Mansfield Park VENUE: Tonight at the



THEATRE I

A.R. Gurney's new Sylvia is a piece of fluffy nonsense, even with Zoë Wanamaker doing her best as a dog



■ THEATRE 2

Sarah Kane piles on the atrocities in Phaedra's Love, her contemporary take on the myth of King Theseus's wife

DEGAS: Two exhibitions open today. In the Sainsbury Wing, Degas: Beyond Impressionism is devoted to the late. nnovatory work of the artist, including oils, pastels and sculptures, on toan from public and private collections ground the world. Over in the Sunley Room, Degas as a Collector brings opether examples of the artist's ves prints and drawings, including works by Ingres, Manet, Detacrop, and Gauguin. Netional Galley, Trolage Squara, WC2N SDN (0171-839 3321), Mon-Sal

A MOVEL BALLET: Birmingham Royal Ballet's spring season at Covert Garden Linters will be a more than the Crowd. Based on Thomas Hardy's pragic love story, this production is chareographed by the company's artists director David Britisy. Royal Opera House. Covert Garden, WC2 (0171-304 4000) Tonight, 7 30pm: Saturday, 2 pm 7pm. B.

Saturday, 2pm 7pm. 5 Saludinary, 2pm rpm, gy SOLOMION: The Festivel Hall (7 30pm) is the venue for a performance of Handel's cousing oration of David Wilcodds, doubt the Bach Choir and English Chamber Orchestra, with Charles Brett in the title role, sopranot Judith Howarth and Rita Cultis, and John Mark Ainsley, Also at 7 30pm, the

Sheron Gless play unattached New Yorkers whiting towards each other in Neil Strnon's cornedy. Not his best, Gleigud, Shattesbury Avenue, W1 (0171-494 5065). Mon-Fn, Born; Sat, 8,15pm, mets Trurs 3pm, Set 5pm. ☐ DEFINITELY DORIS Revue-style musical celebrating the life and song: Mess Day. Cest of live. High augus

King's Head, 119 Upper Street, N1 (0171-226 1916) Tue-Sat, Spm. mai 8 and Sun, 3.30pm. Until May 26 THE ENDS OF THE EARTH: Samartha Bond, Michael Sheen and Tom Mannion in David Lan's puzzier, lest in the Balkans and his dio with tracinal (Cottasion), South Bank, SE1 (0171-928 2252). Tongiti-Mon, 7 30pm; mat Sat. 2-30pm, in rep [5]

COOO BOYES Nick Colonial adaptation of the Margaret Atwood novel, combining Adam and Eve figures, geneas, see and cooking. Southern Psychology, Southern Psy

☐ JULIUS CAESAR: Christopher Benjamin plays the colossus, with John Nettles and Julian Glover (Brutus and Cascius) in Poter Half's production from last year's Stretford Berbicen, Sik Street, BC2 (0171-636 8891) Tonight and tomorrow, 7.15pm; mar Wed, 2pm in nap. (2)

BLUE BY THE FACE (15): Stones and police about Brooklyn life, indulgent companion pece to Smole, with Harvey Kelet, Roseanne, and many camere, Director, Wayne Wang, Plaza (6) (0171-437 1234) Remoir (0171-837 6402) Richamand (0181-8 0030) Filling (0171-737 2121)

by still-photographer Larry Clark, the cast is non-professional. Chaptern Picture House (0171-498 3323) MGMis: Futturn Road (0171-370 2636) Heymerket (0171-839 1527) Totlenham Court Road (0171-636 6148) Trocadaro (0171-434 0031) Ritzy (0171-737 2121) Screen on the Green (0171-226 3530) UCI ys (0171-792 3332)

◆ MONEY TRAIN (18): Nasty antos in New York's Buthwey system, with Weste Snipus and Woody Harrelson, Director, igh Rubert. Id Trocenters (0171-434 0051) Ion Marble Arch (01426 914501) Ioner West End (0171-437 4343) ROUGH MAGIC (12): Magician's assistant Bridget Fonds finds true magic in Mexico, Engaging oddily from director Clara Papide. Odecons: Haymardust (01428-915 383) Kansangotin (01423 914660) Swiss Compa (01423 914660) Swiss

CURRENT ◆ CITY HALL (15): Something's ration in the city of New York, even with Al Pacino as Mayor Watchable drama TODAY S CHOICE

A daily guide to aris and ensertainment compiled by Gillian Maxey

Purcel Room presents Pollet Plus, an evening of music and dance-influenced works from Görale to Goradol, performed by the musicians and danctive of Gewont Potsin folk band

performing two new works. South Beack, SE1 (0171-960 43(2), (5) ELSEWHERE

CHICHESTER Tony Britton and Los Goddard play Sir Thomas and Lady Bertram, and Lucy Scott plays poor Fermy Price who has such a hard time in Jane Austra's Masserfield Furk. Adapted by Willis Heil and directed by Michael Rudman. Feetings, Calaburds Park (01253 781312) Previews begin tonight. 7.30pm. Opens June 4, 7.30pm.

CLASCOTI Scoolar Doera community readency at the Theetre Royal with two performances of Verdi's magnificent opera La manghe Volente and Richard Coxon is her lover, Alfredo Directed by Peter Walson, with designs by Etio

THEATRE GUIDE

☐ Minuto MILLIES FOR MIE: Felecty Kendel plays the cocotte in Peter Helf's production of Feydeau that goes for the pain in the story. Theathre Royal, Haymerket, SW1 (0171-930 8800) Mon-Set 7.45pm.;

Wed and Set 3pm 🔕 ☐ PASSION: An unconvincing intelligible from Sondrivers, but Marie Fitedman remarkably good as a voracious man-hunter who gets her men. With Michael Ball. Casen's, Shahabury (vanue, WI (0171-494 5590) Mon-Sat, 7.45pm; mete West and Sat. 30m. D PORTIA COUGHEAN DWOM

Crotty in the title role of Maxims Carr's play where the loss of a drowned twin brother is set against the ordinariness of Impletoen (roland. Royal Court, Storne Square, SW1 (0171-730 1745), Mon-Sut 7.30pm; mate Sat 3 30pm Until June 1 El RESURRECTION Panes Plough's production of Maureon Laurence's

Frigeno and Franca Squarciapino Richard Armstrong conducts. Sung in Italian with English surtiles Theore Royal, Hope Street (0141-332, 9000) Tonight and Saturday, 7 15pm.

READING John Williams and Timothy Kein perform a selection of guitar duets from around the world, on the less slop of their national middle four The Hexagon, Queen's Walk (01734 591 591) Tonight, 7.30pm. (5)

STRATFORD UPON AVON: Terms Sertem plays Statespoors's mumod daughter Susanna, accused of a sexual leason with neighbour Rafe Uoseph Farrest Michel Albertoonugh dreets Pela Waster's The Harbeit Ded The Other Place, Sostpan Line

Rarbices: Eva Arroid: Derek Jamein (0171-838 4141) Courtessid: Deswings by Thomas Gainsborough (0171-873 2528) . . . Llewellyn Alexander: Godiner Tester Alexander: Godfrey Tonks (0171-620 1322) . . Mail Calleries: Royal Socie

1322) ... Mail Calleries Royal Social of Portrait Painters (0171-930 6844) ... National Portrait Gallery: Devd Lvingstone and the Victories Encounte with Ainca (0171-306 0055) Royal Academy Gustave Cellebotre (0171-439 7438) Tata: New Displays (0171-857 8000) V & A: William Moms (0171-938 8500) V & A: William Moms (0171-938 8500) V A: Property (0171-878 8000) V A: William (0171-938 8500) V

SOME STRENG DAY MAKEN B some symptomy on Y. Ambro Sherman's stimulating new play, set it Cairo in 1942 when the British and reduced to stiff-apped partic, wite-murder and other courses appropriet to changing one's life. Splendid cast, Hampethed, Swiss Cottage Centre, NWG 0171-729 2001, Mon-Sat. Rom NWG 0171-729 2001, Mon-Sat. Rom mat Sat. 4pm, Until Jame 1 (5)

TOMMY Impressive staging of the traumatised child's apotheosis to pinbal wanted Loads of reactivities from Shaffashury Avenue, WC2 (0171-379 5339), Mon-Set, 8pm; mets Wed and Sat, 3pm 🔊 LONG RUNNERS

k. Fortuna (0171-836 2236) Ticket Information supplied by Society of London Theorie.

CINEMA GUIDE

Geoff Brown's examinated of films in London and (where Indicated with the symbol + on release across the country

Danny Aetic Director, Harott Beduir. Odecn Microsoftes (2) (01426 915883) DEAD MAN WALKING (15). Cocor beintoed drama acout copies

puntshment Director, Tim Robbins MGM Tothenham Court Road (0171-835 5148) Warmer (2) (0171-437 4343) ◆ MIGHTY APHRODITE (15) Woody Alten searches for his adopted son's natural mother. Engaging variation on old themas, with Mira Sorvino. Ocienne: Kernstrigton (01426 914665) Mezzantre (01426 915663) Swise Comps (01426 914666)

SEMSE AND SEMSIBILITY (L): Emme Thompson's radiant adaptation of Jane Auster's early nove, with Thompson and Kate Winslet as slaters Interps on and Kare Winder & Stemms with different approaches to nonlance.
Curzon Proceeds (0171-369 1721)
III Sales Calcus Seest (0171-365 9772)
Odeons: Kensington (01426 914666)
Mezzanine (3) (01426 915963) Wanner
(3) (0171-437 4343)

SHOKE (15) Crise-crossing lives in Brooklyn. Agreeable, talky piece written by Paul Auster, with Harvey Keitel and

William Hurt. Director, Wayne Wang. Lusniere (0171-836 0391) MGM Follness Road ∰ (0171-370 2636) Renoir (0171-837 8402) Wildensson (0181-988 1178)

 SUDDEN DEATH (18): Clichés gelore with Jean-Cleude Van Demme as a fireman fighting an extentioniat gang. Decetor, Pater Hyarris. ire (0171-437 1234)

THINGS TO DO IN DERIVER
WHEN YOU'RE DEAD (18): Hip and Namental (1/425-914-956) Selection (1/425-914-956) Selection (1/425-914-956) Selection (1/425-914-956) Selection (1/425-914-956) Selection (1/42-956) Select

◆ TWELVE MORKEYS (15). Unweldy authoregenza from Terry Gillam, with Brush William in a time-fravelle. eaching the source of a virus.

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WHITE SQUALL (12): Jeff Bridges's school step battles the elements
Waterlogged drame with a splendid
storm. Director, Ridley Scotl Whiteleys (0171-792 3332)



THEATRE: A West End bow for A.R. Gurney's latest; plus, strong stuff from Sarah Kane

Two legs bad, four legs too cute

Apollo

overs of dogs are likely to love this play. Those who merely like the wretched creatures could well like it. Those who are indifferent might be persuaded to take a look because Zoë Wanamaker plays the dog, while those of us who consider that dogs and their owners should all be marconed on Spitzbergen may decide that the wisest course is to stay away.

Watching humans playing animals is an activity generally restricted to winter, when the costumes for Nana, King Rat and the pantomime horse are brought out of the basket and given their annual eight weeks in the spotlight. This being so, I have to admit that the American playwright A.R. Gurney has conceived something unusual in writing the character of his Central Park stray for an actress. Against this achievement, of course, lies the fact that he cheats most dreadfully in allowing the dog to converse with her new master and be understood. The man's distinctly unenthusiastic wife can also exchange unpleasantries with Sylvia the name (had you guessed?) of the dog - who behaves in almost all respects like a permissible live-in mistress who just happens not to be allowed to sit on the furniture.

Greg (Robin Ellis, playing a person though looking doggy) is a Wall Street trader having a rough time with his boss. When he goes wandering moodily in the park one afternoon, a shock-haired dog walks into his life and from

Gurney puts forward the

The young playwright Sarah "Blasted" Kane had some critics" eyes out on stalks when her aggressive first play hit the Royal

Court last year. As the outrages were totted up - masturbation, micturation and many more - Blasted generated the biggest theatrical stir since The Romans in Britain. Now Kane kicks off the Gate's al. Diana-worshipseason — called New Plays, Ancient

Sources — with a production of Phaedra's Love, her contemporary take on the myth of King Theseus's wife and her taboo-breaking passion for her stepson Hippolytus. The tale has been reworked through the centuries by Euripides, Seneca and Racine, More recently there was a version by Silviu Purcarete and before that, one by Tony Harrison, who set Phaedra Britannica in colonial India. Kane makes radical changes. She

locates the action here and now, or perhaps in the near future. Her imaginary British royal family is at an all-time moral low. Seneca's creeping aristocratic decadence has become chronic. Cas Harkins's Hippolytus is a far cry from Euripides's fiercely virgin-

the dogs of war! Canine caper: Maria Aitken, Zoë Wanamaker and Robin Ellis, an eternal triangle with three sides and eight legs

that moment on, there is no way they will be parted. "I may puke, Greg," says wife Kate (Maria Aitken) — and those are my sentiments when obliged to watch this fudgespined man ignoring work, friends and the feelings of his spouse in order to connect, as he puts it, with something

notion that Greg is menopausal. The children, number unknown, have left home for college and seemingly never

visit their parents, for we learn nothing more about them. Greg and Kate, who teaches Eng Lit, have moved back to the city but, while she is briskly moving forward into a new life, he is subsiding into nothing in particular. Sylvia gives him something to live for. Hooray.

The human characters are woefully two-dimensional. bereft of any past, only faintly concerned with any present other than what bears upon dog. True, the play was probably never intended as more than a jeu d'esprit, a piece of fluffy nonsense floating on the premise that an actress should play a pet. And while I enjoyed Aitken's way with throwaway dismay, the production's only significant purpose is, indeed, to show how cunningly Wanamaker acts canine.

She has a chin-out gesture of the head which is realistically that of a dog longing to rest its

ty. After Phaedra's

quick trot, steady gaze sliding away as attention wanders, all are observed and executed neatly. But of course, cuteness smothers everything because Gurney makes her give human female comments on canine female instincts.

Michael Blakemore directs this silliness with understanding of how a dog would behave if it looked like Zoë Wanamaker and was able to quote

JEREMY KINGSTON

Bloodbath at the court of copulation

ping hunter.

This prince, in a

far worse state than the British heir in Peter Whelan's Divine Right, is an unwashed lay about. Hopelessly depressed and bitterly disillusioned by a past girlfriend. he stares at the news on TV, stuffs himself, has sex with anybody willing. He is godless, wrecking the monarchy's reputation: a man on selfdestruct, looking for thrills.

He knows very well that he is desired by his stepmother, a psychologically messed-up queen, addictively obsessed and exploited. There is no shocking confession and vehement rejection, just a coldly casual conversation and quick gratification.

The adolescent's stringency remains

Phaedra's Love Gate, WII

suicide and accusation of rape, he willingly embraces punishment. Kane's version of the story is liberally splashed with the F-word but.

for her, relatively constrained with only two oral sex scenes in an hour. But slashing their own throats.

then our royals meet their collective end in an extravaganza of grisliness: mobbed, raped, castrated, skewered, This is not totally gratuitous. Euripides's play, besides its modern universal bleakness, was an antique forerunner of video nasties. The messenger would go into graphic detail

relating the Prince's chariot crash,

attacked by a monstrous buil, entan-

gled in reins, smashed against rocks.

Kane tries a no-bull approach. Speech is terse, truncated. Violence does not reach us by word of mouth. It is in our faces, almost literally as the cast thwack between clumps of seats.

The trouble is that the lashings of stage violence are not really shocking, just hard to believe. From where I was in his brutal honessightlines. Phaedra might as well have gone down on Hippolytus in the wings.

> ' arkins charges up a hard role. Catherine Cusack is a strong, . irate half-sister. The extras are weak. Philippa Williams's Phaedra lacks inner torments.

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A SECTION AND ADDRESS.

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That said. Kane can be sharp when dealing with today's domestic squalor and despair. She is also witty. She surely slips her tongue in her cheek when the expected atrocities pile in at the very end. The masochistic Hippolytus, having said farewell to his genitals, dryly breathes his last. "If only." he says, "there could have been more moments like this."

KATE BASSETT

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CIRCUS

Once it was all motorbikes and chainsaws, now it's the nightmare of technology as Archaos hits London



DANCE

William Forsythe continues to exhilarate and infuriate as his Frankfurt **Ballet visits Paris**





A lap of honour for Tony Coe, the first non-American to win the jazz world's most prestigious prize



OFFER

Enjoy a night out to remember as The Times Theatre Club visits the musical legend Miss Saigon

Subtlety back in the pink

BECAUSE Canterbury-born saxophonist-clarinettist Tony Coe was the first non-American to win the jazz world's most prestigious prize, the Jazzpar award, in 1995, his current UK tour has an air of a lap of honour about it.

The stated purpose of the \$35,000 Danish prize is to feed the creativity of an internationally known, fully active, but under-recognised jazz fig-ure (a description which might have been specifically formulated for Coe); the richness, depth and sheer sophistication this performance with pianist John Horler and bassist Malcolm Creese more than vindicated the prize committee's aim.

Many saxophonists would have used the trio's opener, the familiar Ellington classic Do Nothing Till You Hear from Me as a gentle warm-up number. Coe's first tenor solo, by contrast, contained all the hallmarks of his mature style: the rhapsodic elegance, the deceptively adventurous rhythmic and harmonic subtlety, the bruised, breathy lyricism hardening to a passionate eloquence. The subsequent clarinet feature, too, dedicated to an erstwhile employer. Edmundo Ros, demonstrated why Coe is generally held to be one of the instru-

Tony Coe Purcell Room

ment's finest jazz practitioners. To a vigorously jaunty theme. Coe brought all the buoyancy and grace associated with pioneers of the instrument such as Johnny Dodds Sioney Becnet, but con trived to overlay it with an almost brooding intensity courtesy of the harmonic complexities of a much later jazz

age. Such an ability to assimilate a wide variety of apparently incompatible stylistic elements into an instantly recognisable personal sound is entirely characteristic of Coe: his career includes a fiveyear stint with the archetypal UK mainstream band led by Humphrey Lyttelton, but also embraces gigs with the doyen of free improvisers, guitarist Derek Bailey, as well as collaborations with the European art music chamber group Matrix formed by fellow clarinemist Alan Hacker.

Moving from producing what he himself described as yet another footnote to the Coleman Hawkins version" of Body and Soul through an absorbingly multitextured soprano rendition of Ellington's Blue Rose to a tenor-led tango. and finishing with a teasing original blues, is thus all in a night's work for Coe. By the time he had been cheered back to the stage for a delightful encore (Francy Boland's November Girl) it was even possible to imagine that he might one day be as celebrated for performances like these as for providing the saxophone play-

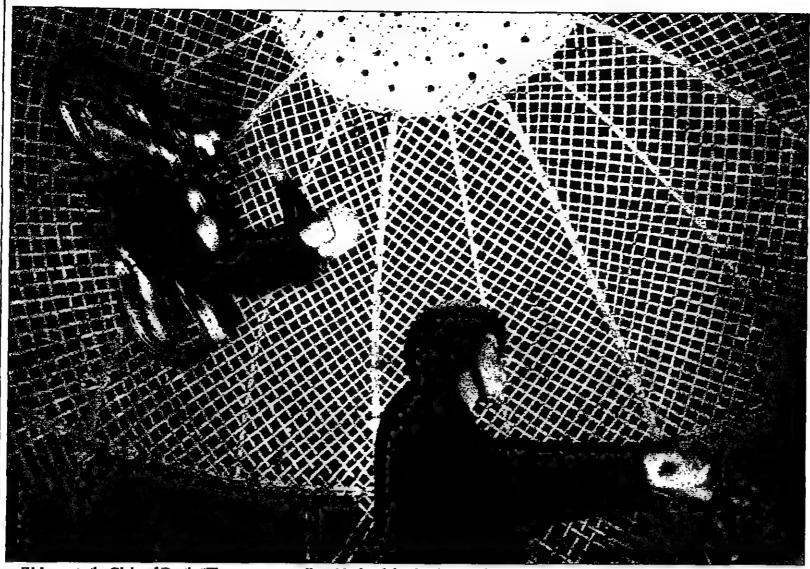
ing in the Pink Panther films.

The Railway Man. by Eric Lomax

Albert Speer by Gitta Sereny

Landscape & Memory by Simon Schama

Archaos, the company that lit a rocket under circus, is back. Andy Lavender reports



Welcome to the Globe of Death: "The two motorcyclists ride the globe simultaneously, making perilous intersections at more than 50 mph"

Re-entry of the gladiators ou might remember Archaos. When the French circus com-Britain in 1988, the publicity

played up the more brazen innovations — the motorbikes. chainsaws and exploding cars. Behind these, however, was a time-honoured objective: to delight the public with acts of outrageous skill and daring. Over the next few years municipal authorities from Brisol to Edinburgh fretted over the company's apparent transgressions against taste and public safety. Archaos, meanwhile, continued to redefine modern circus for adoring audiences across the world.

Success can be heady. Archaos quickly incorporated a big-top firm, a transportation husiness and a video production outfit, and had two shows touring simultaneously. When, in 1991, the empire collapsed, it seemed almost inevitable. Archaos was always destined to be a glorious, transient French folly.

Except that Pierrot Pillot Bidon, the company's artistic director, and his accomplice Guy Carrara have returned to the great adventure. Their Game Over opens in London today. It represents a more sophisticated Archaos. and therefore another stage in the evolution of circus. The big difference — one which addresses the Achilles' heel of circus-style shows - is that a coherent concept runs through the entire production.

Carrara explains that he and Bidon hardly watched television for nearly a decade. In 1991 they were able to slump back into the armchair. "We look at TV, and we see the evolution of TV," Carrara says. He recalls his surprise and distaste at the extent to which "journal-TV", as he CHRIS PARKER | real life. "The US Marines in

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than fiction. Which

Somalia, with the camera on through film inserts, video provided by its Globe of Death ine deach — crazy. And i see the hypnotic relation between people and TV. They don't go out, and they see all the world through the little TV." An idea for a show emerged

when the duo visited an amusement arcade filled with young people in thrall to the many video screens. "We see 'Game Over!', 'Game Over!', 'Game Over!', "So I say to Pierrot, 'OK, journal-TV is just like a video game. And we have a new concept." They also had a new ap-

proach, "scripting" the show carefully in advance and developing it over a couple of years. Directed by Carrara, Game Over opened in Marseilles last autumn. In Paris recently it had rough edges after an eight-month interlude, but it should be more polished on its arrival in London. It begins with a group of people sleeping on bits of cardboard on the stage. They are cleared by truncheon-wielding police and piled into the back of a lorry. The patrol perhaps works for the insidiously powerful "Infinite TV". Everything which

follows is a part of the output of this futuristic broadcaster. A cheerfully bland TV pre-senter, one Alex Taylor, looms large on the huge screen at the back of the stage to inform viewers of the time (it is always 15.38) and introduce the next segment of programming, which is then played out

effects and live performance. In some instances the captive performers are goaded into action by the TV crew, which then relays their exploits on video monitors. The action is driven along by a pulsating dance-music soundtrack by Leidup and Leidup, underscoring the show's club-cul-

ture ambience.

Amid the exhaust fumes and flame-throwers, Archaos was renowned for the skills of its performers. This show maintains the tradition. In a beautifully serene routine, five aerial acrobats twist themselves in huge strands of white material hanging from the grid. Former members of the French Olympic trampoline team perform a dazzling basketball routine. And, for those nostalgic for the whiff of gasoline, the show's climax is riders.

This remarkable act comes after Taylor breezily announces "War News". A square opens in the backdrop. A large globe, made of latticed metalwork, is wheeled forward. It contains two motorbikes. One by one they traverse the inside of their cage, first swinging around in a horizontal circle, then crossing vertically. Both bikes then ride the globe simultaneously. making perilous intersections at more than 50 mph.

Inspecting the globe in the cold light of the next morning. this act seems even more foolhardy. The structure itself is a network of rusty slats with missing screws and the odd loose strut. Only a madman would ride a bike around it, let alone allow anyone else in there with him. The Varanne

brothers, Philippe and Gerard, are those madmen.

The Globe of Death is an established daredevil act

which, in the past, has sadly lived up to its billing. Its macho nature is indicated in the fact that Hitler was fond of it. The brothers have a second globe which, they say, featured in the Nuremberg

This is a dangerous business, then, but more to the ioint is the way in which Carrara has integrated a "traditional" act into a larger sequence, where the planet's modern demons impel its destruction. Admittedly, the symbolism hits overdrive and the concept unravels a little by the end, but this is still an astonishing piece of circustheatre, contemporary in its themes and ambitious in its execution. Amid the high-tech pizzazz there is still a concentration on the special skills of the human performer.

Apparently the French Government subsidised Game Over to the tune of £200,000, nearly half the production's cost. It seems a snip for such a fresh and spirited show.

● Came Over is at the Brixton Academy, 211 Stockwell Road. London SW9 (0171 924 9999) until June 2

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TO BOOK for this week's

The old man still on his toes

DANCE: Nadine Meisner on the highlights of a lively Paris season

t 72. Roland Petit is a French cultural monument, a grand old man of French ballet, the refined counterpart of Maurice Béjart, He started as a rebel, fleeing the academic confines of the Paris Opera Ballet to transform the French ballet of the 1940s and 1950s into a uniquely vibrant creative era, not repeated since.

For 24 years now he has been choreographer and direc-tor of the Ballet National de Marseilles. His energy continues prolifically and if his early work remains his best, he still punctuates his choreographic production line with interest-

ing pieces. One such piece is reportedly Camera Obscura, created in 1994 for the Paris Opera Ballet which regularly presents his choreography, all old quarrels buried. So it came as a blow that injury cancelled its performance on the night I arrived to see the company at the Palais Garnier. The replacement, Jerome Robbins's A Suite of Dances, scuppered the programme's all-Petit intentions. But anything by Robbins vaut le voyage; while the two remaining Petit ballets gave a satisfying picture of the choreographer past and present.

Le Loup (The Wolf) is a classic from 1953, a perfect Diaghilevian synthesis of design, music and movement. The playwright Jean Anouilh devised the fantastical and cruel scenario that shows that titular Wolf to be more morally superior to men; Henri Dutilleux composed the commissioned score, full of theatre and big cushiony brass: Carzou painted the evocative forest setting where a young girl is tricked into marrying a /olf. Kader Belarbi and Monique Loudières achieved emotional clarity and poignancy in the roles originally danced by Petit and the then 17-year-old Violette Verdy. Loudières, though, is edging towards 40 and looked rather beyond youthful innocence.

Petit has always had an affinity for sombre narratives. but he has intermittently ventured into more abstract terrain, as with Rythme de valses, also made for the Paris Opera in 1994, and set to Johann Strauss the Younger waltzes in arrangements by Alban Berg, Arnold Schoenberg and Anton Webern. Delphine Moussin and Yann Bridard, one of three superlative couples, limpedly etched the choreography's vivid contours.

The American William Forsythe is another who plays with the code of ballet, and the series of pieces that comprise his new Six Counter Points evening could be viewed as a history of ballet's evolution. Brought as part of Forsythe's Frankfurt Ballet season at the Paris Châtelet, Six Counter Points elucidates the different components of dance - the solos, the duets, the group patterns. It also seems to demonstrate the development orchestrated movement from the agonised attempts of Jone San Martin and Ion Garnika to control their spasmic limbs in The The to the typically fluent Forsythian ducts of Approximate Sonata. which forms the first half of Two Ballets in the Manner of

the Late 20th Century. The second half and final piece of the programme, The Vertiginous Thrill of Exactitude, is a Balanchinian display, so straightforwardly classical that it has you wondering whether it is parody. But that is Forsythe: puzzling exhibarating, infuriating, audaciousiv inventive, he never ceases to surprise.



The vivid contours of Roland Petit's Rythme de valses, which he made for the Paris Opera in 1994

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Drury Lane, on June 4 and 6 have all of these, and more. Miss Saigon you probably know already — the hugely successful love story in which a latter-day Madam Butterfly meets an American GI. And the ghosts? Besides the Man in Grey — possibly a man discovered in a bricked-up room in the 1850s — the shades reputedly include those of theatrical greats Dan Leno and Joseph Grimaldi. The banquet you will have to discover for yourself. Tickets are £37.50, which includes a top-price seat (normally £32.50), the buffet and theatre tour. To book, telephone 0171-494 5454 (Mon to Fri, 10am to 5pm)

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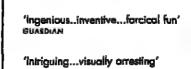
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What does the boss want?

rofessional Secretaries' Day, last month, was organised by the Institute of Qualified Private Secretaries (IQPS), which dedicated a week - with the title Tide of Change — to celebrating the work of the secretary.

The institute says it is time for secretaries to make more of themselves and their job, to learn about their company, ask questions about the business, have the confidence to put forward their own ideas and build themselves a recognised role.

This, the Industrial Society (IS) agrees, is what bosses want. A new survey by the society on how managers assess their secretaries, shows that it is not the secretaries' skills that are at fault: it is their attitude - lack of initiative, fear of change and too little commitment.

The secretarial job, and its future, is the most debated of all office functions. So when Marjory Mair, management adviser on secretarial development for the IS. spoke at a recent IQPS seminar in London, she chose the appropriate, if provocative title, The Future of the Secretary — Dead or Alive?

Drawing on the survey. Ms Mair showed how managers see their secretaries' skill levels, the contribution they make to the organisation and their attitudes. Most are satisfied with secretaries' skills at the moment but many consider that they lack the skills needed for the

There was also strong dissatis-

Sally Watts on the bosses who want their secretaries to take

the initiative and make a powerful niche for themselves

contribution made by secretaries, especially their "inability or unwillingness" to be flexible and meet change, to take responsibility or to show initiative. Some are seen as lacking commitment and understanding of the business.

They want more responsibility. but when the opportunity is given. they don't take it. Lack of selfconfidence and lear of change are factors in stopping them trying new things," was one manager's comment in the IS report.

Other managerial comments included the observation that "most fail to move from the traditional secretarial role to that of a more administrative or PA type," and: They need to make suggestions, be pro-active rather than reactive, use their initiative and put their knowledge to greater use." Bosses speak of "too much complacency", "a slightly inflexible, not my job" approach", the fact that secretaries lack the confidence to cope with change and the flexibility to undertake new methods", and are "not contributing to the business or looking wider than the role". Ms Mair listed the skills, know-

ledge and personal attributes that, according to their managers, secretaries need in order to handle change: information technology, productivity and initiative, verbal

ness, flexibility, organisational and management skills, the ability to work independently and

autonomously. Some of these conflict with the secretary's traditional role: the need not only for high-level technical expertise but also for creating and managing databases and cop-ing with new developments, the ability to handle difficult customers and to spot things that could

The secretarial job, and its future, is the most debated of all office functions

improve efficiency within the organisation.

One manager summed it up by saying: "More innovation, creativity, contribution to the business, challenging the status quo." Another said: "What secretaries need is business knowledge, the ability to be proactive, greater decision-making and managing their bosses."

A number believe the blame lies

Ms Mair said, "but they need to change their attitude, learn fresh skills, believe in themselves and behave in a less subordinate manner. They should see themselves as their own business and train themselves. Ask questions about the business and get involved in it. Have the confidence to speak up," she added, "and see yourself as someone worthwhile.

less with secretaries than with the

organisation and managers. They recognise that restructuring has

added to the secretary's workload,

either overall or in specific areas,

her responsibilities have increased

and little training is provided for

support staff (today's secretarial

function is reflected in a vast range

Ms Mair, who began her secre-

tarial training at 15½ and is now an

IQPS member and working for an

Open University degree, told the

education and training seminar that the secretarial role, though not

dying, is subject to "inevitable.

She illustrated the main training

needs identified by managers for

their secretaries: information tech-

nology (again): verbal (including

agement; confidence and assertive-

ness: written communication: management and administration.

She then enlarged on some of

these: managing time should en-

able secretaries to manage their

own and their boss's time; business

awareness should make them con-

scious of the needs of customers,

they should be ready to build relationships with clients' secretar-

ies, be less task focused and more

aware of outcomes, such as "this

project is worth £20,000" rather

than just "I'm typing this letter".

phone) communication; time man

sometimes dramatic, change".

of job titles).

The need for skills ran like a thread through the titles of the seminar: vocational education; secretarial awards for the new millennium, by Jean Newland, of the London Chamber of Commerce and Industry; core skills and National Vocational Qualifications.

Sara Coldicott, of the Royal Society of Arts, described the society's Diploma in Administrative and Secretarial Procedures. now being piloted. It was created in response to criticism of NVO Level 3, which it complements, and will be nationally launched this autumn. She also discussed three new specialist options — legal, financial, and PA studies — that secretaries can take at evening classes.

● Institute of Qualified Private Secretaries (0115 973 3235): Secretaries . . . Onwards and Upwards? The Future Role of the Secretary. by the Industrial Society and Secretarial Development Network, E30 from the Industrial Society. Robert Hyde House, 48 Bryanston Square. London WIH 7LN 10171-262

Lynne Truss, page 47



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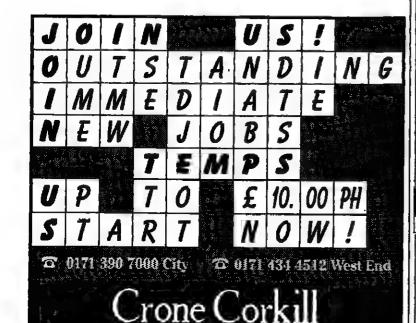


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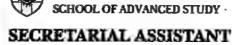
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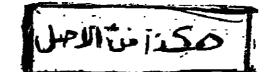
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A team spirited and calm disposition is just the ticket to support this successful, senior team of three. Whilst enjoying top level exposure and handling confidential property information you will use discretion at all times. Why not utilise your excellent audio/copy typing skills, knowledge of Microsoft Word for Windows, spreadsheet and graphics package? This could be the position for you! Please call Dorothes de Kock on 0171-434 4512.

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 Previous experience

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Professional, well presented PA (25+) needed for high profile, successful fund advisors in prestigious offices, WC2.

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They need a secretary experienced in planning and arranging both formal social engagements as well as private receptions. You will also be expected to handle correspondence, their personal financial affairs and will be in charge of the running of the London house including domestic staff.

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A high degree of discretion and confidentiality is essential.

It is a smart appearance, good attention to detail and excellent organisational and social skills. Secretarial skills of excellent organisational and social skills. Secretarial skills of 100 wpm shorthand and 60 wpm typing are needed. Please call on 1171 814 0800

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This financial firm are seeking a strong candidate for this autonomous role. You must be IPD qualified with at least 4 years relative experience and able to handle all aspects including policy making and recruitment.

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2

2

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Apply with covering letter to: Mr David Perry, Project Director, Royal College of Art Schools Technology Project, Kensington Gore, London, SW7 2EU Fax 0171 584 2062

PA/Office Manager required for Management Consultancy based in Belgravia, SW1, Salary £20,000 p.a. + bens

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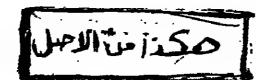
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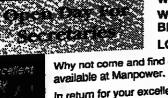
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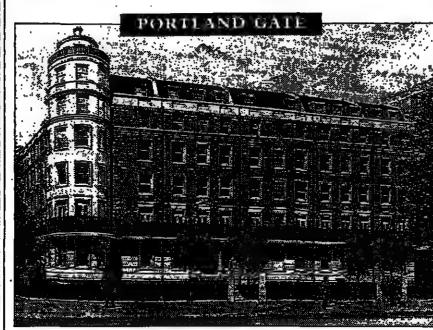
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Revolution in the West

A huge development in west London

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unfashionable areas, says Rachel Kelly

'Notting

Hill is

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magine 37 acres. Then imag-ine it in the centre of London, the site of an enormous shopping centre. That could soon be the reality for a site just three miles from Marble Arch which has been vacant for more than a decade. A ten-year deadlock which has blocked its redevelop-

The White City retail site will be bigger than Brent Cross, in north London. Building costs alone are expected to top £200 million. When completed before the end of the century, the site is estimated by BZW to be worth about £500 million. It is one of the biggest single developments in Britain, on a scale that was thought possible only for edge-

of-town shopping.

There will be 625,000sq ft of retail space and parking for 5,000 cars just a few minutes from the West End, via the Westway, and little more than ten minutes from High Street Kensington. The first store will be a 77.000sq ft Sainsbury's. Local estate agents

are delighted with what

promises to be a revolution in west London. They see the shopping centre as part of a revitalisation of the area that will further bolster local house prices in Bayswater. North Kensington, Hammersmith. Notting Hill and Chiswick, although some residents worry about the extra traffic.

There are encouraging signs that west London is smartening up," says Hilary Wade, from the largest London agents, Winkworth.
The smarter bits of Notting Hill and Holland Park have always been much in demand. But demand has spread."

Buying agents agree. Willie Gething, from the firm Property Vision, says the area will prove an interesting one for residential investment, but cautions that it will take years before the full effect of the shopping centre is felt. "It has to be seen to be successful," he says.

Tim Wright, from Savills, says: "In the past five to seven years, the whole of Holland Park, Kensington, and the southerly and western

areas of Notting Hill have come to be considered prime areas of central London. Average values of property have grown by 10 per cent more than in the rest of prime

James Borradaile, from Knight Frank, says that Notting Hill is London's best-performing area. "It is now as chic as Chelsea. Bayswater's standing is rising, too, as gardens and squares are renovated and the number of cheap hotels reduces."

West London agents talk of existing price rises well above the London average — in some cases of as much as 30 per cent. The only other areas of London witnessing similar rises are to the

> rose Hill. Belsize Park and Hampstead, and Islington are all perky. Jon Anderson Perrett, from Winkworth's North Kensington office, estimates a 20 per cent increase in the number of new applicants and sales since the New Year. The district around North Kensington has had the largest growth in sales of any-

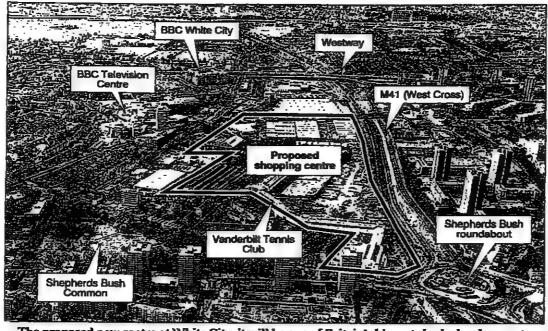
north east, where Prim-

where in London, he says. "The North Kensington City Challenge has introduced old-style lamps instead of the former grey street lights and there is a plethora of new fashionable bars and restaurants," he says. Typical buyers are professional couples looking for larger freehold houses with gardens.

West London trend-spotters are pointing to the new 52-bed Hempel Hotel, which will be opened in Craven Hill Gardens by Anouska Hempel, chatelaine of Blakes Hotel in South Kensington.

This is an insalubrious corner of Bedsit Land, but a new oasis of stylishness is flourishing. The day I visited, bottle-green and cream striped deckchairs adorned the new two-acre garden opposite the freshly painted stucco houses that are to be the Hempel. The hotel is scheduled to open this summer.

Other west London enthusiasts point to the new 15-mile link from Heathrow to Paddington station. The Heathrow Express, a joint



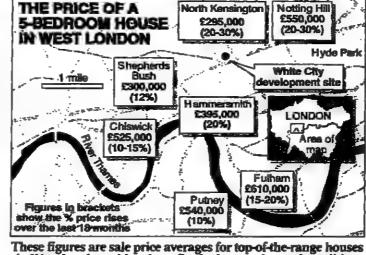
The proposed new centre at White City: it will be one of Britain's biggest single developments

venture between BAA and British Rail, is due to enter service in December 1997. More than six million passengers a year are expected to use the service, which will operate four times an hour and cut the journey time to 16 minutes. Trains will run on 11 miles of newly-electrified existing track from Paddington to Hayes, in west London, before branching off into a new four-mile tunnel to Heathrow.

There are other plans in the pipeline. The developers Regalian own a Paddington site with NFC with planning permission for 15 million sq ft of office space.

avid Goldstone. Regalian's socialist chairman, is enthusiastic about the site's potential - it will be 17 minutes from Heathrow when the fast link is finished in 1997. A new deal would also involve retail and leisure development.

Hammersmith is benefiting from businesses looking for good com-munications. Coca-Cola has taken up space at Hammersmith roundabout. EMI is a new arrival in Brook Green and Haymarket Publishing has just signed up a site in Hammersmith Road. The much publicised Arc office development is now almost entirely full. "Hammersmith has risen in popularity among professional couples and families," says John Harrison of



in West London with at least five bedrooms, in good condition and with gardens, from Winkworth

Winkworth's Hammersmith office. One can, however, exaggerate the rise of west London. Jonathan Hewlett, head of Savills' Knightsbridge office, notes that more traditional buyers - especially foreigners — still regard Knights-bridge and Maylair as truly

"prime" London. He says: "Many of the new rich have made their money in media and information technology and are less concerned with traditional values. They are more flexible about where they choose to live."

George Pope, from John D. Wood, is even more adamant that Belgravia remains prime central London and will not be outclassed by west London, "Eaton Square, for example, continues to be almost unique in the premiums paid for short leases," he says.

Paul Tayler, from de Groot Collis, says that while families are moving west, other international and English buyers are remaining loyal to Knightsbridge and the West End, with its theatres and

Village shop due for a comeback?

Rachel Kelly reports on an attempt

to stem the tide of store closures

some-

buy basics

and have

a chat'

ew business rate plans could prove a lifeline for more than 2,000 village post offices and twice as many general stores. The Environment Secretary, John Gummer. proposes to halve the rates bills of rural shops and open the door to a full remission of the dreaded uniform business rate. known as the UBR.

The news will delight one Warwickshire villager, who has hit back against the rash of local village shop and post office closures by opening her own village store

Sue Betteridge, 42, opened this month for business in the village of Broom, near Strat-'I wanted ford-upon-Avon. She built the shop in the garage extension of her five-bedroom where to

With a £6,000 business loan from the bank and their per-sonal savings, Sue Ron, a 45-year-old former businessman,

decided to put the pete against the heart back into the tiny village supermarkets, but I can offer a of Broom with their own village

"The mill had gone, the church had gone and now the village shop was going. When I came here 20 years ago every village round here had a shop, Mrs Betteridge said.

"This village had a shop, a post office and a church — and it was a smaller village then. I was so angry when the last shop was closing last October," said the mother of Richard, 13, and Amanda, 20.

"We have elderly people, disabled people, mums and kids who can't easily get into town. My husband told me to stop ranting and raging and put my anger into doing something."

Mrs Betteridge, whose internal garage was still without doors, submitted her plans to Stratford District Council who she says were "gobsmacked" that she was applying for permission to open a village shop and post office at a time when so many were closing.

Between 1991 and 1995, the

number of rural post offices fell by 4 per cent, to about 10,000. There are 19,400 post offices in the UK altogether. On Valentine's Day last year, the National Association of Citizens Advice Bureaux called on the Government to halt the closure of rural sub-post offices which it said were an "essential lifeline

for millions of people".

The residents of the village's 180 homes supported Mrs Betteridge. She said: "I wanted

somewhere clean, you could go and buy the basics, somewhere that you could buy your newspapers and magazines and somewhere where everybody can call and have a chat.

"Otherwise there are a lot of people in the village who would never see anyone. I cannot com-

cheaper range of foods as well as the more expensive brand names. I try also to offer other services, such as shoe repairs, drycleaning and film-processing."

The Betteridges turned away professional shopfitters and kept their initial costs low by converting the shop themselves and buying shelves and food storage units from shops that were closing down in the nearby areas of Stratford, Redditch and Birmingham.

The couple now work a sixand-a-half-day week from 6am to 6pm and plan to pay off their loan within two years. Mrs Betteridge says: "I am used to working long hours. At least here I am at home and can do the accounts, the ironing or peel the vegetables for tea when the shop is quiet."

WIVENHOE tischen, lerge moreing mi, Ining m., 20:30 drawing m., roof gdn, c/h, g/gl, high silings, L'pool St Thr, t/heid.

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The shape of cities to come

Public or private development, in town or out of town? Christopher Warman

on the challenges facing developers

ince the boom days of the 1980s when developers needed to look no further than their next deal, recession has obliged property companies to invest in a little imagination and diversify — into the leisure and entertainment field, for instance.

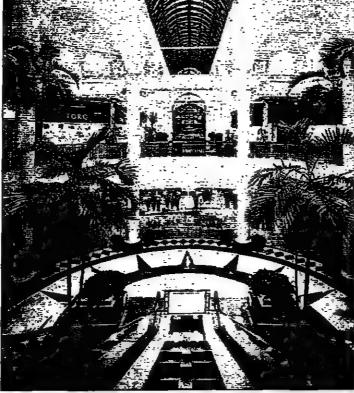
Another, perhaps more funda-mental, change has been the increasing number of partnerships forged between the property sector and government, notably in pioneering initiatives to help to regenerate run-down inner-city areas and town centres. With a foot in each of these camps of expansion and initiative -- entertainment and regeneration - stands the millennium, with all the market and publicity opportunities it entails.

Given the Government's commitment to celebrating the event, it is little wonder that many grand development schemes have already been proposed. And if Greenwich's troubled bid finally gets the goahead, the result - transforming the site of a former gasworks into a £500 million waterfront monument to technology - will surely be the world's most publicised practical reclamation of an inner-city

Jenny Page, chief executive of the Millennium Commission, can certainly expect an attentive audience at the Cities 96 conference in Sheffield today, where she is speaking on the role of lottery and millennium funding in major building and property schemes.

One focus of the conference, with important implications extending well beyond the millennium, is the effort being made to slow the business exodus from town and city centres to out-of-town sites - an issue which has provoked political disagreement. John Gummer, the Environment Secretary, who addresses the conference today, says: "We are witnessing a radical improvement to our cities as they adjust to the demands of the 21st century, stimulated by the Single Regeneration Budget Challenge Fund, City Challenge, English Partnerships and European fund-ing. Partnerships across the country are tackling deep-scated physical, economic and social problems as they revitalise their areas." Mr Gummer's attendance at the conference includes the first Secretary of State's Award for Partnership in Regeneration.

While the Labour Party's policy is against out-of-town developments, Tony Blair has displayed a warmer attitude towards such schemes — and the Labour MP



Mall of the future: Sheffield's gleaming Meadowhall Centre

the fore, and that all organisations

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Keith Vaz has argued that ministers should not interfere in the commercial relations between con-

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ment are given a voice. The first sumer and company. Cities, in 1993, was hailed as the The aim of the Cities series of first serious attempt to examine conferences and exhibitions - this seriously how cities in the United is the fourth annual event - is to Kingdom are run, and how they ensure that such issues are kept to

to host Cities 96, since its massive retail and leisure complex at Meadowhall may hold lessons for future urban development. The complex is the largest such out-oftown scheme in Europe - and not surprisingly, delegates have been invited to visit to view its progress.

Explaining Sheffield's commitment to regeneration, Mike Bower, leader of the city council, points out that the Arena, where the Cities conference is being held, was built along with other sporting facilities for the World Student Games in

These developments were part of a deliberate strategy to use sport and leisure as one way of stimulating social and economic regenera-

A decade ago, the area around the conference centre was at the heart of the city's steel and engineering industry. "Today it is home to a wide range of service and manufacturing industries — and to Meadowhall," Mr Bower says. None of this could have been achieved without partnership between the public and private sectors, local and national government, the universities and local communities."

The British Urban Regeneration Association (Bura), one of the main supporters of Cries along with the Environment Department. Civic Trust and Royal Institution of Chartered Surveyors, is presenting its own award for "best practice in urban regeneration".

MARKETMOYES

Skyline of steel

THE cranes have returned to Mayfair. This rough test of the health of the property sector, from the consultants Drivers Jonas, shows that there are now 18 cranes on the Mayfair and St James's skyline. The area east of New Bond Street, including Clifford Street and Old Burlington Street, is seeing most activity.

Cluttons confirms this surge in activity in its latest survey of the area. The firm has witnessed a 332 per cent increase in construction in Mayfair, and 114 per cent in St James's. The two markets have started to polarise. Mayfair has seen a 16 per cent increase in take-up, while St James's has suffered a 62 per cent decrease, probably because of the lack of new-build opportunities.

☐ SMITHKLINE Beecham is to dispose of two of its major buildings in Surrey, Great Burgh and Brockham Park. The company is to consolidate its research and development activities on one site in Harlow, Essex, early next year.

Brockham Park, in a 30-acre rural setting between Dorking and Reigate, provides about 165,000 sq ft of office and laboratory space, and includes Brockham House, the main of-fice building, which was con-structed around 1870. Great Burgh, including Great Burgh House, has 250,000 sq ft of



Brockham Park in Surrey

offices and laboratories in 25 acres four miles from Epsom.
Jones Lang Wootton and Waiter & Company are seeking offers from potential owner-occupiers or developers.

☐ INLAND Revenue Scotland, advised by Hillier Parker, is to lease the 34,000sq ft Clarendon House, an open-plan office building developed by The Equitable Life Assurance Society in George Street, Edinburgh. The Inland Revenue will be relocating its headquarters functions from Lauriston House, where its lease expires in May 1997.

The Inland Revenue has taken a 25-year lease with a rental of

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ا حكذا سالاصل

Northamptonshire dent tourists' preparation for Texaco Trophy series

with the best figures of two for

30, were probably welcome. The Indians' total of 228 for

nine was an insufficient chall-

enge to any team batting

only fixture at Wardown Park

this season, but Allan Lamb,

their former captain, made the

most of the rare visit to park

his car alongside the mar-

quees and sell his testimonial

merchandise off the tailgate. He bustled about the bound-

ary with as much gusto as he

Even without him, North-

amptonshire made light of

their task and it was Loye, the

batsman who has most bene-

fited from Lamb's retirement.

who played the decisive in-

nings. Troubled by a serious

finger injury, he struggled to force his way into first XI

cricket last year, but yesterday

showed the pedigree that earned him an England A tour three years ago. He has made some solid if unspectacular

scores this season, but a

big century cannot be far

He came in with his side in

a few early difficulties at 38 for

two, which soon became 41 for

three, but struck 83 from 95

balls and scarcely looked in

difficulty. He shared stands of

93 in 24 overs with Bailey, who

remains in prime form, and 45

in six overs with Curran, who

was there at the end as

Northamptonshire reached

their revised target with seven

balls to spare. Because of a

used to around the crease.

This is Northamptonshire's

second on this small ground.

Indians concede unbeaten record in final warm-up

By Simon Wilde

LUTON (Northamptonshire won toss): Northamptonshire beat the Indians on faster scorine rate

THE INDIANS were given a rather more rigorous workout than they would have liked by Northamptonshire yesterday in their last match before the Texaco Trophy series with England opens at the Oval tomorrow. They lost their unbeaten record on tour and were given food for thought about several aspects of their

There were also some anxious moments for Mohammad Azharuddin, the captain, who was twice struck on the right index finger by balls from Tony Penberthy, the Northamptonshire seam bowler. Azharuddin received treatment on the field and was dismissed shortly afterwards for 26, caught at the wicket fencing gingerly at another ball from Penberthy.

Although Azharuddin expects to be fit to play against England, he conceded that he was worried about the finger which was cut to the knucklebone. The Wardown Park pitch showed occasional unpredictable bounce and, although it was by no means dangerous, batsmen needed to be watchful.

Tendulkar, who, with his captain, may have to carry the Indian batting, was duly cautious in the first hour, otherwise he might have made many more runs than he did.

INDXAME

Total (8 whos, 50 owent) 225 FALL OF WCKETS 1-18, 2-69, 3-119, 4-174, 5-202, 6-204, 7-225, B-227, 9-227, BOWLING: Teylor 10-2-30-2; Mallender 10-2-35-1; Curren 10-1-48-1; Capel 7-0-41-0; Emburey 4-0-27-0; Penbertry 9-0-

B K V Presed not out ...

Total (9 wids, 60 overs)

Extres (fb 5, w 10)

A 44 14 15 48 2

Mark Arthur

lathore c Waiven b Mellender . . ., 4

Nevertheless, he was not in the slightest trouble during his 108-ball innings of 88 and it came to an end only because of a sharp piece of fielding by

Tendulkar was out in the 41st over and was threatening mayhem in the closing stages. He had cut loose against Emburey, off whom he had been missed on 74 by Love on the boundary. Manirekar and Sidhu also made sprightly

Edgbaston's reserve pitch will be used for the first Test match against India, which starts on June 6. Harry Brind, the Test and County Cricket Board's pitches consultant, yesterday examined the usual Test pitch and the reserve before giving his approval to the new pitch. Warwickshire had called for his opinion after becoming concerned that the cold weather had restricted the growth of grass on the original pitch.

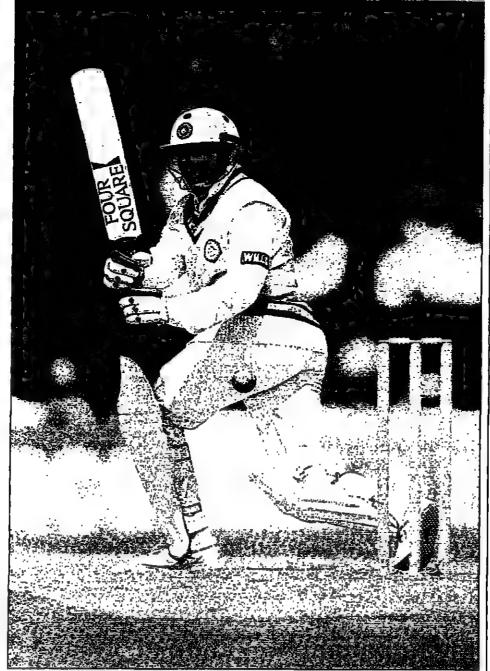
contributions, but Rathore's second successive failure raises a question-mark about his long-term future as an opening batsman.

Sandeep Patil, the India manager, has been concerned about the lack of top-quality bowling that his team has faced on this tour, so the problems posed by Northamptonshire's five seamers, notably Taylor, who finished

Umpires: B Leadbeater and M K Reed.

short stoppage for rain, their task was changed to 192 runs LUTON SCOREBOARD from 42 overs. What will most concern the Indians is the modest appear-ance of their bowling and fielding. Without Srinath. their only dangerous bowler was Kumble — who eventual-K M Curren not out †R J Werren not out Edras (ib 8, w 2, nb 4) ly dismissed Loye - and their outcricket looked ordinary be-Total (5 wkts, 40.4 overs) side Northamptonshire's. These are the problems that FALL OF WICKETS 1-4, 2-30, 3-41, 4-134, 5-179.

BOWLING: Ventakesh Prased 10-1-37-1; Mhambrey 9:5-8-39-2; Joshi 6-0-28-0; Kumble 9-0-48-1, Tendulkar 5-5-128-0; World Cup and they still remain. As for Northamptonshire, they are unbeaten in



Jadeja, the Indians' No 6, turns the ball off his legs during his innings of ten

Pakistan leave Aqib at home

AQIB JAVED, the seam bowler, was the surprise omission from the 17-man party named by Pakistan yesterday for the forthcoming tour of England. Ramiz Raja and Basit Ali have also been

Wasim Akram will captain the side, with Aamir Sohail, who led Pakistan in tournaments in Singapore and

captain. Agib and Basit have, however, been listed among nine reserve players. A manager has yet to be named, Intikhab Alam having been relieved of his duties. "Wasim Akram is fully satisfied and happy with the selection of the team," Arif Abbasi, the chief executive of the Pakistan cricket board, said. Saeed Anwar. Ijaz Ahmed, Inzamam-ul-Haq and Salim Malik head the batting

Akram will lead the pace Rehman and Shahid Nazir, who was selected after taking 16 wickets in three first-class matches in domestic cricket. Mushtaq Ahmed and Saglain

Mushtaq are the principal spin bowlers in the party.
Asif Mujtaba, the left-handed batsman, returns after an absence of almost two years, having scored several centuries in domestic competitions recently. Arif said that Ian Chappell, the former Austra-

PARTY: Waser Airam (captan), Aame Schal (voo-captan) Saeed Anwer, Solem Maik, Iaz Anmed, Inzamm-ul-Hag, Rashul Lair, Mon Khan, Mushang Airmed, Saclam Mushaq, Wacor Youres, Mchammad Airam, Ata-ur-Rehman, Asi Mutaba, Saeed Anwar, Shadab Kabir, Standi Naur

Walker left in shade by Barada's impressive exhibition

FROM COLIN MCQUILLAN IN GIZA, EGYPT

AN extraordinary break-through by Ahmed Barada, the world junior champion, to remove Rodney Eyles, the world No 2, from the quarter-finals of the Al Ahram International 96 squash tournament on the plateau of Giza, outside Cairo, appears already to have triggered a massive commitment to reclaiming Egypt's role as a leading squash nation.

The history of Egyptian squash reaches back into the days of British military history there. Amr Bey was their first great champion, followed by Mahmout Karim and Ibrahim Amin. In more recent years. Magdi Saad and Ahmed Safwat carried the tradition with strength and elegance, Gamal Awad brought a rare staying power.

Now Barada comes, aged 18, skilled, tough and blessed with a big-occasion psychology. This 15-4, 15-11, 15-12 win was achieved in just 50 minutes against one of the best pressure players in the game, on an open-air Perspex showcourt mounted among the pyramids of Giza.

Soon after Barada's triumph, Chris Walker, 28, the England captain, showed the form that took him to the Mahindra final in Bombay in December, to produce a fine but unexpected 15-13, 15-8, 15-11 victory over Brett Martin, of Australia, and earn a semifinal place against the Barada.

There was no doubt to whom the evening belonged, however. The Egyptians already revere Barada in much the way that Jansher Khan commands attention in Pakistan. Yesterday, Barada's hotel was the target of other top Egyptian sportsmen, anxious to commend his success, and perhaps to associate themselves with it.

There will be an Al Ahram International 97 and there is talk of more important tournsments over the coming 12 months. Already, the world iunior championships are booked for Cairo.

Peter Nicol, of Scotland, the British national champion, in their semi-final. It may, however, be Barada who causes him more concern.

IN BRIEF

Richardson loses his Cup place to Ladejo

GREAT BRITAIN'S unprece dented strength in depth at the men's 400 metres will be highlighted today when it will be announced that Mark Richardson, the Windsor athlete, has been dropped from the European Cup individual spot, despite winning the event last year. The place goes to Du'aine Ladejo, who has

been in better form. "I was looking forward to it and, being the reigning cham-pion, I thought the selectors would have confidence in me," Richardson said. "I am sentimental about that competition and it rankles not to have been picked."

Sampras fails

Tennis: Pete Sampras, the world No 1 from the United States, was beaten 7-6, 2-6, 6-3 by Bohdan Ulihrach, of the Czech Republic, in Düsseldorf yesterday in his first match since the death of his coach and close friend, Tim Gullikson, from brain cancer. The Czechs took a 2-0 lead in

the World Team Cup match. Gabriela Sabatini, a sixtime semi-finalist at the French Open, has withdrawn from the tournament next week with a persistent stomach muscle problem.

Britain slip up

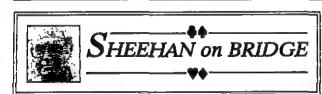
Hockey: An early goal from Mandy Nicholls was not enough to secure victory for Great Britain at Lilleshall yesterday as they lost the first of two pre-Olympic training matches against Argentina 2-J. With injuries to several key players, Lucy Culliford and Charlotte Merritt, from the reserves, were given the chance to impress.

Dermott double

Golf: Lisa Dermott retained the Welsh women's title at Tenby yesterday, beating Vicki Thomas, the eight-times champion, from Pennard. Dermott won the first four holes and took victory 4 and 3.

England subdued Radminton: England's

were beaten 5-0 in the Thomas Cup in Hong Kong yesterday by Indonesia, the holders, who went through to the semifinals.



By Robert Sheehan, bridge correspondent Pat Davies and Nicola Smith are Great Britain's best women's pair. They combined well on this hand, from the Forbo

| Dealer East | | Love all | | IMPs |
|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|
| | - A 10 ▼A 9 8 4 • B 7 8 3 2 • K 3 | +KQJ94 +Q +KQJ10 +A109 | 963 VKJ10632 465 4876 | |
| w | N | E | | S |
| Dovies 2 S Pass Pass | Post Dble 4 S | Piu |) | Pass Pass 3 S |

East's Two Diamond opening was the "multicoloured" Two Diamonds. The possible hands for the bid were a Weak Two in either major, or various types of strong hand. West's Two Spades simply announced that, if East had a Weak Two in spades, that was where she wanted to play. As East has to go to the three level

if she has hearts. West clearly

needed heart support to make

Contract: Four Spades by South

East duly bid Three Hearts and, when that went back to North, he doubled for takeout. His raise of South's Three Spades to Four Spades was slightly optimistic, as he needed two tricks out of South, but, if the defence had not been sharp. Four Spades would have been made - left to his own devices. South can enter his hand with the third Lead: Aco of twurts

round of spades to lead the queen of clubs. On the lead of the ace of hearts, Smith dropped the king. Davies correctly interpreted this as inviting a switch to the higher-ranking suit, ie, diamonds. Smith took the ace and returned a second round. Davies took the first round of trumps and played a third diamond, and Smith was able to ruff with the eight of spades

for the setting trick. ☐ The English teams of four for the Crockford's Cup was contested at the weekend. The winners were Derek Patterson. Willie Whittaker, Pat Collins, Peter Law and Peter Donovan.

☐ Robert Sheehan writes on bridge Monday to Friday in Sport and in the Weekend section on Saturday.

WORD-WATCHING

By Philip Howard

ACRASIA a. A wild witch b. A small yellow rock plant c. Meat ball tapas

SOOTERKIN

a. Stepchildren

b. A ghost c. A false birth

MORGIANA a. A red-hot slave b. Diagonal brick-bonding c. Catalan "good-morning" DAIKOKU a. A Japanese duck b. A Korean gambling game

c. God of Loadsomoney

Answers on page 46



By RAYMOND KEENE CHESS CORRESPONDENT

seven one-day matches this

Ouick wins

A notable feature of the international tournament that has recently concluded in Madrid was the violence and brevity of many of the wins. In the game today. Boris Gelfand, the Belorussian grandmaster, is torn apart in just 19 moves with White, while, in the second encounter. Gelfand destroys his solid opponent. Valery Salov, the Russian grandmaster, who has now applied for residency in Spain.

White: Boris Gelfand Black: Miguel Illescas Madrid, May 1996 Bogo-Indian defence

d4 NK3

NDG2

Oxd2

d6 Nbd7 9 0-0 10 b4 Rg6 Nt8 Nxe6 13 d5 14 dxe6 Diagram of final position 7 **9** 6 本 主 王

Bb7

0-0

17 Rad1 18 Ne1 KhB N6g5 Nh3 19 Nh1 White resigns White is unable to capture the

black knight as 20, gxh3 Nxf2 is mate. He thus has no defence against a Black knight capturing on f2 next move after which Black will have a decisive material advantage.

White: Boris Gelfand Black: Valery Salov Madrid, May 1996 Queen's Gambit Accepted

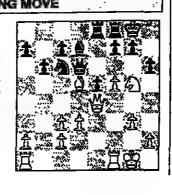
1 d4 NI3 4.03 NIE 5 Bxc4 6 Qe2 8 p-0 Nc6 9 e4 10 e5 Ng4 Nd4 11 Nxd4 Oxd4 12 Nd2 Not5 Oxc4 13 ND3 ₿\$8 14 LDE5 15 Be3 16 Og3 Ce4 Be7 18 Bard1 20 Rite1 22 Rd4 23 Chb7 24 Bi4 25 Pd7 27 kh1 28 Rxe7 Oxac h5 Rh6 30 Qxd6 31 Nd4 32 Oc5 33 Kg1

☐ Raymond Keene writes on chess Monday to Friday in Sport and in the Weekend section on Saturday.

WINNING MOVE

By Raymond Keene

White to play. This position is from the game Arkhipkin -Prodanov, Albena. 1977. The key piece here is the White bishop on d5 which is bearing down menacingly against the Black king. How did White now exploit the strength of this piece to the full? Solution, page 46



lia captain, has been hired to Waqar Younis and Wasim help the team with its

Cardiff plan cross-code rugby future By CHRISTOPHER IRVINE

CARDIFF is set to become the first yearround rugby club playing both codes, under proposals that could see a resumption by Jonathan Davies of his rugby league career, in addition to his union commitments in winter.

The joint venture and a £500,000 sponsorship is dependent on the new South Wales club being "fast-tracked" into the Stones Super League next year. The Rugby Football League is under pressure to make a quick decision, for fear that potential backers might withdraw if

ATHLETICS

there is a delay, although acceptance of an to join Davies at Cardiff in September. application is unlikely before the Rugby League Council meets on July 3.

Clive Griffiths, the Wales rugby league coach, said: "Cardiff rugby union club have the big vision. They want rugby at the Arms Park 12 months a year and the situation where players can play both codes, as long as the players are managed properly. That's an exciting venture, not far down the road, under which the Wales team would be safeguarded. Otherwise, the trend back to union continues; then the writing is on the wall."

David Young, the Wales captain, is due

and sees no reason why he could not play both games. "I would hope to continue playing rugby league internationally," he said. Things in my contract at Cardiff would have to be ironed out, but I see nothing to stop it at the moment."

Meanwhile, Andrew Farrell. 20, has been appointed the youngest captain of Englandm for the European championship competition with France and Wales next month. Phil Larder, the England coach, said: "He has the respect of everybody in the squad, is the right kind of character and is a leader of men."

FOR THE RECORD

| MANCHESTET: British vironione found relay championahips: Ment. 1, Swansea 2hr 05min 28ser: 2, Sunderland 206,49; 3. Tipton 2,0738. Fastest lap: M Rees (Swansea) 14min 45sec Women: 1, Macclesfield 55 06, 2, Trafford 55:45; 3, Spernborough 57:09 Fastest lap; J Hofi (Trafford) 16,42 | Monday's late results COMBINED COUNTIES LEAGUE: Pre- mer division: Enor Wick 2 Reading 1: Netherne 5 Raynes Park Vale 3 ENDSLEIGH MIDLAND COMBINATION: Premier division: Men KA 0 Massey Ferguson 1 ARGENTINIAN LEAGUE: Deportive Ex- parind 1 Racing 2: Newel's 1 San Lorenzo 1, Girmessa Jujuy 1 River 4, Girmassia La Plata 3 Cotion 1; Independiente 0 Estudiantes 0 Boca 4 Arg Juniors 1; Lanus 4 Beignano 2, Ferm 0 Velac 0; Huracan 1 Roseno Central 1; Pletense 0 Bartheld 5 BRAZILIAN LEAGUE: Séo Paulo champ- lonship: Palmelras 4 Botalogo 0; Guerant 1 America 0; XV de Juli 2 Senios 0, Aronantos 2 Rio Branco 2: Mog Mirma 3 Novotzonano 1; Portuguesa 0 Sáo Paulo 1; Ferrowara 2 Corinthans 2; Juventus 0 Uniao Sáo Joao 0 Rio de Jeneiro: Ramengo 3 Itaperuna 0; Clana 2: Volta Redonde 0; Barreira 1 Macurelas 1, Vasco de Gama 3 Americano 0; Botafogo 2 Bangu 0. WORLD CUP: Certibbean zone: Second round, second log: S1 Lucia 0 St Kitts 1 (agg: 1-6); Barbedos 1 Dominica 0 (agg: 140) |
|---|--|
| RASEBALL. | |
| AMERICAN LEAGUE: Boston 16 Cassand 4; Babmore 13 Catioma: 1; Māwauke 3 Mnnesota 2; Parses Cdy 5 Toronto 4 NATIONAL LEAGUE: Flonds 5 Cincrunsti 3; Allanta 18 Chicago 1, St Louis 5 Houston 3, Colorado 10 Pittisburgh 7; San Francisco 9 Montreal 6, New York 7 Los Angeles 1 | |
| BADMINTON | |
| HONG KONG: Thomas Cup: Group A; Indonesia 5 England 0 (H Arth to 1) Hea 15-8, 15-2; R Subagdio end R Mannally of N Robertson ans J Hobertson 15-6, 15-6; A Budi Kusuma bt P Bush 15-12, 15-5, A and D Kamtono bt C Huml and J Anderson 15-5, 15-10 A Wignesia N C Havenhor 12-15, 15- | |

BASKETBALL NATIONAL ASSOCIATION (NBA) Play-offic French Wesser Conference: Source 91 Utah 87 (Seattle lead best-of-seven sense 2-0)

BOXING OSAKA, Jepen: World Boxing Association junior flyweight championship: Keliy Yamaguch (Jepen) bi Carlos Murillo (Pan, holder) pts

CRICKET

CRICKET
SECOND XI CHAMPIONSHIP: First day of three: Ashford: Kern 384-9 (M J Walker 83, N R Taylor 82, B J Philips 57 not out; J F Brown 4-81, A R Roberts 4-88) v Northamptonshire. Southampton: Glemorgan 112 (S D Udal 5-15) Hampshire 146-7 (M J Thursfield 50 not out) Oxded: Surrey 372-5 dec (I J Ward 164 not out, B C Hollooke 100 P Skuse 52); Northinghamshire 18-0 Boldon: Durham 411-7 dec (J Wood 103 not out, D J C Ligentwood 80, D A Blenkoron 70, M J Foster 57). Sussex 37-0. Abbotshichme School: Esser 300-5 dec (A P Grayson 137, A J E Hübben 50); Derbyshire 49-1 Oakham: Leicestershire 225 (V P Clarke 60: G Yates 6-65), Lancashire 175-5 (I D Austin 78). Second day of three: Worcaster: Goucastershire 201 (N J Tranor 104, M J Rawnsley 7-55); Worcastershire 159-1 (V S Solania 112 not out, M Davan 40 not out)

HANDBALL 28 Egypt 20

FOOTBALL

WORLD CUP: Caribbean zone: Second round, second lag: St Lucia 0 St Kitts 1 (agg: 1-6); Barbedos 1 Dominica 0 (agg: 1-0) EDMONTON, Canada: Concacal Olympic qualifying tournament: Canada 0 Maxico 1; Costa Rica 4 El Salvador 1; Jamaica 3 Trindad and Tobago 2

GOLF

THAME: Andersen Consulting world championship: European regional championship: Semi-linata: S Torrance (Scot) to M A Jimena; (Spi) 6 and 4; C Monfigormens (Scot) to B Langer (Ger) 4 and 3. Final: Torrance to Montigormens 3 and 1.

NORTHOP COUNTRY PARK: Redrow Welsh PGA chempionship: Final scores: 197: M Santhod (Selfordi 67, 70, 141: P Affeck (Target Express) 73, 68; M Mouland (unattached) 73, 68; 142: M Wels (unattached) 77, 71; R Diristale (Newport) 72, 70; B Dredge (Bryn Mesadows) 72, 70, 143: M Plummer (Burnham end Berrow) 72, 71: 144: S Dodd (St Mary's) 70, 74. M Phanmer (Burnham and Berrow) 72, 71: 144: S Dodd (St Marys) 70, 74. TENEY: Welsh women's champlonship: Semi-finals: L Dermott (Royal Liverpool) bt P Chugg (Mintchuch) 4 and 2; V Thomas (Pannard) bt E Pigmin (Cetic Manor) 3 and 2. Final: Dermott bit Thomas 4 and 3. SONY WORLD RANKINGS: 1, G Noman (Aus) 13.84pts, 2, N Price (Zim) 10 43, 3, C Penn (US) 10 08; 4, C Monigomerie (GS) 980; 5, E Els (SA) 8.85; 6, B Langer (Ger) 8.68, 7, F Couples (US) 8.57; 8, N Faldo (GB) 8.51, 9, M Ozale (Japan) 7 79, 10, S Etkington (US) 67, 11, P Mckelson (US) 682; 12, T Lahman (US) 67, 13, M O'Meare (US) 618, 14, L Roberts (US) 5 68; 15, S Hoch (US) 5.51; 16, V Singh (Fij) 5 41: 17, D Love (US) 5.31, 18, M McCurriber (US) 5.12; 19, L Janzan (US) 4.96; 20, D Duval (US) 4.91

HOCKEY LILLESHALL: Women's International: Great Britain 1 (Nicholls) Argentina 2 (Rimoldi, Oneto)

ICE HOCKEY NATIONAL LEAGUE (NHL) Stanley Cup. play-offs: Finals: Eastern Conference: Patisburgh 3 Flonda 2 (best-of-seven series ted 1-1).

RACING Monday's late results Windsor

Going: good 6.15 (1m 67yd) 1, Cape Pigeon (M Fenton, 13-2); 2, Tanten (100-1), 3, Orange Piace (8-1), Cam Born Born 4-1 fav 20 fan 114, nk L Cortrell Tole: £7.40; £3.00, £49.90, £3.50 DF, £1.234.20, Tho £313.60 CSF £449.12

C3 50 DF. £1234.20. The £313.60 CSF £449 12
6.45 (51 10yd) 1. Saunders Wren (F Hughes, 10-1); 2. Golden Fact (4-5 tay); 3. Castle Ashby Jack (6-1) 6 ran NR Mike's Double (4-5 tay); 3. Castle Ashby Jack (6-1) 6 ran NR Mike's Double (4-5 tay); 3. Castle Ashby Jack (6-1) 6 ran NR Mike's Double (4-5 tay); 3. M Chennon Tota. £7.00; £2.10, £1.30 DF- £4 10 CSF- £17.77 After a stewards' inquiry, result stood
7.15 (51 10yd) 1. Midmod Flower (9-4; lay); 3. Willow Dale (7-1) Princely Sound 9-4; l-fay, 7-an 2-bi, Ind C Wall Tota £19.00; £5 50, £1 60 DF- £45 70. CSF- £49 53.
7.45 (1m 31 135yd) 1, Isatoff (P McCabe, 12-1), 2. Wille Rushiton (12-1), 3. Ret Fram (5-1). Clemerae 5-2 lay 10 ran. 19i, £1 SWilliams, Tote £14 50; £290, £320, £190, DF- £147 80 Titor £305.10. CSF- £117 70 Tricast: £565.17 Poly My Son (15-2) withdrawn, not under orders—aule 4 applies to all tests, deduction 10p in pound After a slawards' inquiry, result stood.
8.15 (51 10yd) 1. Petito Danseuse (B Thomson, 9-1); 2, Wat For Rosle (9-1); 3, Sweet Errmaine (11-2) Cherry Blossom 4-11 tay 4 ran. 33/, 3/ 8 Dow 1046 £57 0DF- £1290 CSF- £507.
8.45 (1m 57yd) 1, Crazy Chief (T Cuirn, 7-1); 2, Band Wavy (4-1), 3, Mais-Ana-Mou (3-1av) 18 ran. NR Rose Trun Nr, \$1 P Cole. Tote: £7 40; £2 60, £290, £150, DF- £1840, Trio. £12.80. CSF- £55.92.

Millis Scellburgoh.

Musselburgh

Going: good 7,00 (1m 3f 32yd) 1, Lord Advocate (V Halliday, 14-1); 2, Gold Desre (17-2); 3, Tumpad (33-1) Northern Motio 15-8 (av. 15 ren 194, 6 h hd D Nolan, Tote £11 00. £3 10, £2.40, £13.10 DF: £35.00. Tro not won. CSF: 590.29, Trocast: £2,356.22 7.30 (Im 31 32yd) 1, Lord Ol The Manor (J Weaver, 4-9 fav): 2, She's Simply Great (25-1); 3, Linda's Joy (5-2) 4 ran. 81, 3%l. M Johnston, Totar £1 30. DF, £4 90, CSF £7 54

27.54 8.00 (1m. 15yd) 1, Eite Racing (L. Charmock, 5-1), 2, Langtonian (20-1); 3, Absolute Rufer (9-4 lay) 11, 1m. 3-1, 1¼ (N. Trikler Tole 55.20; 51.80, 54.30, 61.60, DF: 228.20, The £88.30 CSF £85.70. DF: 228 20. Into 1283.00 CSF 265 (0).
B.30 (1m Byd) I, Mazercober (K Darley, 6-4).
1av), 2, Termion (14-1); 3, Napoleon's Return (33-1) 11 ran. 1vl. 3i P Maidin Tote £1 90, £1,50, £5,90, £2,60 DF: £22 80 Ther £194 10 CSF £22 92 Tncast: \$468 70 9.00 [7f 15yd) 1, Murray's Mazda (D Wright, 25-1), 2, Persian Feyre (5-2 lay), 3, Mass Pogelle (10-1), 13 ran 1 %, 1%, 1 Leyre Tote: £27-10, £2-90, £2-20, £3-90 DF £28-50 CSF £89-74 Tricast: £664-04

REAL TENNIS OUEEN'S CLUB: Laurent-Perrier Mesters championship: Semi-finals: R Fahey (Aus) br J Snow (SB) 1-8, 1-6, 6-3, 6-1, 6-1, W Device (Aus) bt C Bray (SB) 6-4, 6-2, 6-1 Play-off for third place: Snow br Bray 6-3, 6-1 Final: Davies bt Fahey 6-1, 3-6, 6-3, 4-6, 6-1

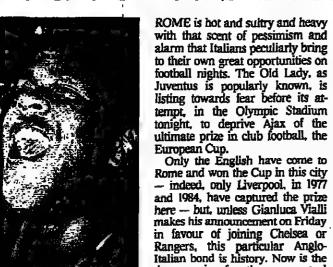
SPEEDWAY PREMIER LEAGUE: Reading 44 Scorish Monarchs 52. SPEEDWAY STAR KNOCKOUT CUP: Second round, first leg: Exeter 45 Poole 51: Wolveshampton 56 (powich 39 SQUASH

CARC: Al Alumn International Quarte-finals: P Nicol (Scot) bit M Carns (Eng) 9-15, 15-11, 15-7, 15-6, Jancher Khan (Pal-is S Paris (Eng) 15-9, 15-7, 15-8 A Barada (Egypt) bit R Eyles (Aus) 15-4, 15-11, 15-12 C Walker (Eng) bit B Martin (Aus) 15-9, 15-8, 15-11

TENNIS

DÜSSELDORF: ATP World Team Cup:
Red group: Switzerland bit Germany 3-0 (M
Rosset bit B Becker - 76, 6-4, J Hasek bit D
Princial 3-6, 6-1, 6-3, Rosset and bit Becker
and Princial 4-6, 6-3, 6-1): Spain it Sweden
2-1 (S Bruguara bit Terquist 1-6, 6-4, 6-4 A
Costa bit M Larsson 6-2, 6-3 T Carbonell
and F Rolg lost to J Bjorkman and P Nyborg
6-3, 6-3, Bitas group: Casech Republic lead
United States 2-0 (P Korda bit T Martin 6-3,
3-6, 6-2, B Ullimsch bit P Sampras 7-6, 2-6
6-3). Russan and Holtand leavel 1-1 (Y
Kaletnikov bi R Nrayuck 6-7, 6-4, 7-5, A
Chesnokov lost to P Haartus 7-5, 6-3)
DAVIS CLIP: Euro/African Group: Zone A:
Pool A: Acerbaijan 2 Sudan 1, Senegal 2
Ethiopia 1: San Marno 3 Iceland 0 Pool B:
Turkey 3 Benin 0: George 2 Turnisa 1.
Armerita 2 Bosina 1
ST POELTEN, Austria: Meni s tournament:
First round: S Pessociolof (8) to C Immrei (Austral 6-4, 1-6, 6-1, K Carlsen (Den) bit D
Neston (Con) 6-4, 6-3 S Doseetel (Co) bit G
Perce-Raiden (Arg) 6-4, 6-2, A Gaudenzi (ti)
bit B Behrens (LS) 6-4, 8-4; S Massucka Lippani bit S Drapar (Aus) 6-2, 7-5; M Roc (Chile) bit 7 Johansson (Swe) 6-4, 7-6 it
Muster (Austral bit N Al-Knuth) (Gaus) 6-0,
6-1; M Figopin (Livu) bit F Fettorien (Den)
6-2, 7-5, Y El Ayrssoux (Mor) bit A Bereaaregus (Sp) 7-6, 6-3; M Golliner (Ger)
bit H Dreekmann (Ger) 6-3, 3-6, 6-0, 7-6, 8-4
Glass (Ger) bit M Werdel-Lodmeyer (US) 6-1; Warng Sta-Ting (Tarwan) bit K Niggalsuka (Japan) 2-6, 7-6, 6-1, Chrard-Rubb (Fr) bit Line (US) 6-4, 4-6, 6-2, 7-6, A
Glass (Ger) bit M Werdel-Lodmeyer (US) 6-2, 7-6, 2-4
Glass (Ger) bit M Werdel-Lodmeyer (US) 6-2, 6-2.

Juventus settle into role of European underdogs



ROME is hot and sultry and heavy night of 39 deaths in the Heysel with that scent of pessimism and Stadium in Brussels in 1985. alarm that Italians peculiarly bring to their own great opportunities on football nights. The Old Lady, as Juventus is popularly known, is listing towards fear before its attempt, in the Olympic Stadium tonight, to deprive Ajax of the ultimate prize in club football, the

Rome and won the Cup in this city indeed, only Liverpool, in 1977 and 1984, have captured the prize here - but, unless Gianluca Vialli makes his announcement on Friday in favour of joining Chelsea or Rangers, this particular Anglo-Italian bond is history. Now is the time, again, for the young and Juventus, a mighty institution from Turin, whose only capture of the European Cup was that stained

Why, though, given injuries and departures from Ajax, should Marcello Lippi, the silver-haired coach to Juventus, hand so much confidence the way of his opponents? Ajax, he insists, are favourites; they are the champions of the Continent and "if we lose, nobody will machine-gun me ... a win would be an absolutely great achievement".

Vialli, as he nears 32 still a stirring athlete and a powerful centre forward, said: "We have two opponents - Ajax and the tension. He, by choice one of the minority of Juventus players not preparing for Euro 96 in England next month, brightens in mood when he speaks, with contrived clandestine overtones, of his next move. "To leave on a high would be perfect; that way, you keep all your friends, he said;

Rob Hughes finds the Italian champions in

wary mood before taking on Ajax's class of '96

but he did not say "yes" and he did not say "no" when pressed on the question of whether he might actually stay with the club if the billions of lira are right and his supposed last performance in the black and white stripes of the Old Lady ends in

The potent due of Vialli and Fabrizio Ravanelli is well known. So, too, is the fact that, floating behind and to the left of them. Alessandro Del Piero has lately lost just a shade of his bewitching potential - something to do with the demands placed on a 21-year-old asked to play for the Italian army. for his club and for Italy's Olympic and senior sides. Yet there are ten Juventus players who have hit the

target in ten European games this season. Similarly, nine of the Ajax squad - virtually to a man, the Dutch national team - have scored in their ten games. The exception and he is quite exceptional — is Jari Litmanen, the Finnish forward, the leading scorer in the Champions League this season with eight

We hear so often of the Ajax kindergarten, the grooming school for players, but, this season, with Clarence Seedorf transferred to Sampdoria, with Marc Overmars injured, with Michael Reiziger suspended and with Frank De Boer still doubtful with an ankle injury, it is Ajax who are suffering. Recently, they approached and were rejected by seven young players whom they wished to purchase. It is the problem of a club with such a reputation for replacing one generation with the next that nobody dares go to Amsterdam and face the competition from within.

Speaking of daring, Patrick Kluivert, the colossal centre forward who has recently come through a knee operation and a court case that found him guilty of causing death through dangerous driving, starts the match in Rome where he started the final in Vienna a year ago. He is a substitute, being nursed towards fitness, capable of perhaps an explosive half-hour if need be at the end. Kluivert may need far less time. As a teenaged substitute in Vienna, he scored the only goal, three minutes from time, against

The expectation could scarcely be

everybody hoped for, without justification, from the Liverpool v Manchester United English showpiece at Wembley a fortnight ago.

Although English influence is far away this time (it could even be as out of mind as a squad training in Peking), it never truly leaves the stage. Before and after this final of finals, we shall hear the Champions' League anthem, composed by Tony Britten, played by the Royal Philharmonic Orchestra and sung by the Academy of St Martins-in-the-Field chorus. They may try to leave the Brits behind, but our voice will always be heard.

AJAX (3-4-3): E Van der Sar — S Slooy, D Bird, W Bogarde — F George, E Davids, K Musampa or A Schulton, F De Boer — R De Boer, J Lamanen, N

Englishman continues his continental drift with arrival at Barcelona

Robson accepts risky pension plan

By Ron Hughes POOTBALL CORRESPONDENT

BOBBY ROBSON, who, nine months ago, came perilously close to the last rites, touched down in Barcelona yesterday and could have been forgiven for not knowing whether he had passed into heaven or

The city's football club, the biggest in Spain, is apparently about to pay this "pensioner" £100,000 per month for a period of up to two years; and as he saw the public and the press swarming around him at Barcelona airport, he may just have been aware of the crossfire between Josep-Lluis Nunez, the Barcelona president, and Johan Cruyff, his predecessor as coach, who was acked. The two are sounding off with such rancour that Cruyff has warned that it is bound to end up in the courts.

This is nothing, of course, to do with Robson. At 63, but with the enthusiasm of an 18year-old, he has accepted what he calls his last great challenge, having left Porto, where he enjoyed tranquillity and a thoroughly trusting relationship with his club president, and become the media's focal point in Barcelona, where the football club is an expression of the ambitions of the Catalan people.

Robson has the experience for the challenge. After all, he has managed England, growing grey before the eyes of millions; and, last August, in Harley Street, he was fold that he had a malignant tumour inside the left cheekbone that would kill him before the season was out unless emergency surgery could arrest it. It not only worked, but also Robson completed his own successful operation, achieving a second successive Portuguese title for Porto.

Robson has always been popular in football. He conveys the earthiness of a Durham miner's son. He had the ability to play football as if his life depended on it and, in management, whatever the criticism, one simply could not knock the infectious thrill that the game seems to have held permanently for him. Now that a little something has turned up by way of insurance for his retirement, he has indeed enjoyed a life beyond

Life in Catalonia will not be represents failure. This is not.



easy. He knows from the outset that the club that he twice rejected - the second time proposing that a young fellow named Terry Venables should be hired — is an enormous family at war with itself, but why should that bother him after what he has

come to terms with? His first task at Barcelona is to shed some of the indulgent "stars", such as the overweight Gheorghe Hagi and the slimmer but brittle Robert Prosinecki. They, like some of the millionaire players whom Cruyff had earlier injerted. have sold the club short. From a Catalan perspective, second place, let alone third, which Barcelona occupy at present,

as Rinus Michels, the former Holland manager who also had a spell at the club, observed, "a sane football environment", but Cruyff exacerbated the problems, turning his wonderful triumphs in his eight-year reign into an obsession to dominate everything and everyone that moved through the Nou

When you have such public disdain for men as sensitive and as political as Nuñez and Joan Gaspart, his cohort, whose smile is not all that it appears. you court expulsion. To lose matches while you are making the president lose face is more than carelessness. When Nuñez poured out his

vitriol yesterday, accusing

Cruyff of, among other things, favouring Jordi, his son, in the team ahead of "great stars", the acrimony besmirched the resplendent club in much the same way that the back-street muggers can ruin a night out for unsuspecting foreign visitors. It is a marvellous city, poisoned by the unexpected;

likewise the club. However, Robson, who once moonlighted to earn £2 an afternoon as a rep for an engineering company to augmented his £20-a-match wage as a West Bromwich Albion player, should know how to walk the straight and DETTOW.

He has learnt, by winning championships in Holland. with PSV Eindhoven, and with Porto, that, on the Continent, "all" the manager is required to do is coach and coax the best out of astonishingly well-paid

With his wife, Elsie, a trained nurse and schoolteacher. Robson will surely follow Gary Lineker's example of integrating himself into Catalan society. The alternative, as Mark Hughes discovered to his cost, is to play the hermit and miss out on the fun of the city and acceptance within it.

Having seen Robson at work with players whose language he barely speaks, having seen him transmit his enthusiasm, one has no doubt that he will liberate players so

controlled under Cruyff. If it clicks, as it usually does with Robson, sometimes to the bewilderment of his critics, then do not bet against him translating his winning

touch to yet another country. He is a remarkable man who has led a remarkable life. Even though he is wont to forget even the names of players who have "done the business" for him, he has a wisdom and humanity that is as appealing as his ability to bring freshness to every football cliche. "Don't forget, in football, everyone makes mistakes," he said II years ago. You are dealing with human beings, surely the most complicated species in the

Venables gives pass mark to Peking's pitch

Andrew Longmore joins in the inspection of the playing surface at the Workers Stadium where England play against China tomorrow

s England sweated through their first bright sunshine yesterday, the main square outside the Workers Stadium in Peking was transformed into a giant school playground. Six games of football orbited each other, revolving round the central statue that guards the entrance and occasionally scattering the homeward-bound cyclists and the kite-fliers indulging in a pastime as an-

cient as football itself. Strangely, none of the young children wore the shirts of their country, their ciubs or, praise be, of the ubiquitous Manchester United. The predominant colours were those of Juvenius and Ajax, a reminder that the European Cup is being shown on Chinese television tonight. England, in the differing forms of Paul Gascoigne and Michael Heseltine, are not the

only attractions in town. Much of the talk at England's training session was of who would with Street Pearce, a defender, said Juventus. Almost everyone else said Aiax. Lazio and Sampdoria have toured here in recent weeks and no city outside Turin will be more pro-Juve than Peking. As Terry Venables, the Eng-

land coach, has been at pains to point out, the Chinese know their game. Highlights of Serie A and the FA Carling Premiership are beamed into millions of homes and are well enough digested for a small boy to ask one of the press party why it was that England's club football was so strong and its national team so weak. The question could have added meaning by late tomorrow night if England take their opponents too lightly. Not until Lazio won 2-1 here last week have either Peking, the dub side, or China lost at the Workers Stadium over the past two years, a record due, in part, to

the dubious surface. The state of the pitch was cerns yesterday, but at least the holes have been filled since his previous visit. "I've seen worse," he said, thinking perhaps of Hackney Marshes in his youth or the semi-final of the FA Cup at Vilia Park. The England players prodded it with a suspicion that Geoff Boycott reserved for a spin--

The China team arrived China early to watch England train. a compliment not repaid, and Ou Chuliang, their goalkeeper, measuring no more than 5ft 8in and weighing a mere voiced the old-fashioned nicety that England were still one of the best teams in the world. In fact, he said the best team. but his English was not fluent. He had a particularly high regard for Alan Shearer, a "quick-minded" player. Quiet-ly, you feared for Chuliang if pair met in aerial combat; but be said he was not scared

renables had already singled out Gao Feng, the speedy young winger, as a potential danger and England can take some of the credit for the development of Hao Haidung, his striking partner. When Graham Taylor, one of the more enlightened managers of the time. brought Watford to China in the early Eighties, he offered a pair of boots to the boy who could keep the ball off the ground the longest. Hao Haidung, then 12, won the boots and is now a talented member of a fast-developing

Qi Wusheng, the coach, has his critics, but has fashioned a tough, hard-running side from the debris after failure to qualify for the Olympic Games in Atlanta.

Today, England will take in the sights, the Great Wall, perhaps, or the Forbidden City, where they will find the Hall of Manifest Harmony and the Palace of Gathering Excellence. If they return bome with both those qualities, the visit will have been

A Procession of the second

Programme - programme and a

Property Care Land

Oriel trust in dashing blades

expected to engage in an exciting tussle for the headship in the Oxford University Summer Eights, which start today on the Isis. Oriel are regarded as the faster crew. but must overcome Pembroke's advantage of a length and a half, and, more important, clean water.

In the second division, the Keble eight, which could easily be mistaken for an OUBC boat, must surely win their blades and end up in the lower reaches of the first division.

The race in the women's divisions is for second place behind an Osler House crew containing three Blues and three Osiris rowers.

£30

£55

£24

£17

Men
FIRST DIVISION (6.45): Pembroks, Orlet,
SI Edmund Hall, Brasenose, Belliol, Magdalen, Christ Church, New College, St.
John's University, Worcester, Jeaus.
SECOND DIVISION (5.45): Mucham, Bater, Keble, Si Peter's, Lincoln, SI Catherine's, Hanford, Onel II, Trinity, Menton,
Lady Margaret Hall, Christ Church III
THERO DIVISION (6.16): SI Edmand Hall III,
Wolson, SI, Amer's, Queen's, Corpus
Christi, Linacre, Osler House, New College
II, University II, Mansfelti, Pembroke II,
Magdalen II. Magdalen II.

POURTH DWISCON (4.05): Ballior II, Ower House II. St Hugh's, Worcester II, Keble II, Ower House II. St Hugh's II, Uncoth II, Bassances III, Septembro II, Septembro II, Jesus III, University III, Keble III, Wettson II, Menton II, Wachtern II, Cusen's II, Onel IV, Lady Margaert Half II, Threy II.

SOTH DIVISION (2.20) Balliol III. Christ Chusch III, Repent's Path, New College III, Pernbroke III, Wordson III, Margaelen III, St. Cutflerine's III, Magdalen III, St. Cutflerine's III, Magdalen IV.

SEVENTH DIVISION (1.45): University IV.

SEVENTH DIVISION (1.45): University IV, Lineare II, New College IV, St Edmund Hell IV, St John's III, St Bener's Hell, Wollson III, Lincoln III, Cagual Ondin II, Marideld II, St Antony's, Jesus III. Antony s, Jesus III.
PIGHTH DIVISION (12.15): Wortham III, St.
Anne's III, Trinky III, Keble IV, Lady Margaret
Hall III, One! VI, Keble V, Wadham IV.
Somenville II. Wolson IV, New College V,
Jissus IV, Brasenous III.

PIRST DIVISION (8.15): Osler House, New College, St Hilda's, Pembroke, Somerville, St Catherine's, Brasenose, Jasus, Wadham, University. St Edmund Hall, St

Arren's.
SECOND DIVISION (4.40): Onel, Wollson,
Christ Church, Henford, Lady Mergarel
Hall, Reble, St. John's. Worcester, Magcalen, Linace, Merston, St. Hughts,
THIRD DIVISION (2.55): Lincoln, Exeter,
Somerstel II, Ballot, Oster House II, Trinty,
New College II, Queen's, Manysteld, St.
Peter's, St. Hilda's II, Pernbroke II. Pealer S, St Hube S II, Personce II.
FOURTH DIVISION (1 10): Corpus Christi,
Lady Mergaret Hell II, University II, St John's
II, Christ Chusch II, Keble II, Regen's Park,
SI Cathenne's II, Wathern III, New College
III, Opier House III, St Edmand Hell II Richt DV/SSON (120): Expler II, Merton II, Wolfon II, Linacre II, Westminster, Lincoln II, St Antony's, St Catherne's III, Onel II, Heritord II, St Catherine's IV, Lincoln III, Magdalen II or St Edmund Hall III.

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS

Boong: good 2.10 (im) 1, FORZA RIGLIÓ J. Reid, 3-1 jay, 2, No-Aman (R Hughes, 20-1); 3, Festi (M Wighem, 50-1) ALSO RAN: 9-2 Mus-Tab (5th), 5 Ashenh Dancer (8th), 7 Roushan, 15-2 Stone Island, 9 Danish Rhapsody, 16 Northem Ballet, Salpak, 4th), 20 Maygr 11 ran, 81, 15th, sh hd, 254, 3 Miss G Keiseucy at Nasayndost Tribe, 2550; 25 G 25 OF

Goodwood

ESS.00.
2-40 (7) 1. KING OF PERU (Pat Eddery. 14-1), 2, Russian Music (R Cochrane, 11-2); 3, State Of Caution (D Harrison, 13-2) ALSO SAN. 5-1 fav Nighter, R Marjarans (SIN), Sylva Paradice (4th), 8 Solicing, 10 Wissen, 14 Albaha, Banzhad, 33 La Modele, Mazeed (5th), 12 ren. 11, 34, 144, 14, 31 A Janes at Diddot, Tole P10.30; 22.30, 21 80, 22.80 DF 218.40, 710, 2106-10. CSF 261.28. Tricest 2503.81.

2003; 3.10 (St) 1, DEADLY DUDLEY (M. J. Kmene, 7-1), 2, Grammy's Pet (T. Ouinn, 8-13 tay), 3, Cauda Equina (R. Hughes, 5-2), ALSO RAN-33 Mystery (4th), 4 ran 5, 4, 4, 37 R Hennon at East Beerleigh, Tote: 24.20 DF, 22.50, CSF-511 58

ET133:
3.40 (Im 2) 1, DON MICHELETTO (M J. Kranna, S-1); 2, Prize Giving (M Hills, 4-1 lay); 3, St. Mjennes (P Robbrson, S-1); ALSO PAIN: 6 Side Note (Sm), 3 Legal Right (4th), 10 Maschach, Rio Duvida (Sit), 11 General Academy, 14 Suit Fardango S ran H. 2141, 141, 141, 141, Saed bir Surbor at Dubal Tote: 58.20; 22.00, 21.50, 27.70 DF 68.00 Tito: 16.30, CSF 23.00. Trio: 16.30. CSF. 23.03.
4.10 (1m) 1, HJGHWITY (W Ryan, 7-2 fav), 2.
Green Perhame (T. Ourm., 10-1): 3, Start Talent (R Cochrane, 6-1), ALSO RAN, 11-2 Samba Straphy, 8 Weskeel (6th), 10 Pay Homage (4th), Stone Robe (5th), 11 Noth Dence, 12 Suc's Return, 20 Priventon's Pal, 33 Zamelek, 11 ran, 5th hd, 2 th, 31, 31, 51, 59, B Hanbury at Neameriset, Tote 24.20; 21.70. 21.80, 21.80, 51.80

Jackpor: £7,100.00.

532-30.
5-20 (66) 1. LOCH PATRICK (J. Reid., 11-4 lav); Z. Micritendre (M. J. Krene, 5-1), 3, Herd To Figure (R. Cochrane, 8-1) ALSO RAN 5 Kusman (4th), B. Wasen (5th), 7 ran Nit, hd, 11, 131. hd M. Madowick at Demmend Tote 53 30; 52-10, 52-50. DF. 512-20. CSF 514-66

Reveriev Going: good to firm

225 (S) 1, SKYERS FLYER (N Connorton, 7-1); 2, C-Harry (K Darley, 7-2); 3, Luntar Music (Y Statiery, 12-1), 4LSO RAN, 6-4 tay RF for The Job (4th), 9-2 No Rush (5th), 13-2 Super Sherifi, 12 Chilled Wine, 25 Sparky (6th), 8 ran, 141, nk, 65, 81, 151, Honeld Thompson at Doncaster Tole: 27 28; 52-00. Thompson at Doncaster Tole 27 20; 22 00. 21.30, 27 80. DF 210.50 CSF 232.68. No bid.

\$3.99
3.25 (Im 100yd) 1, TEPTRUM (J Carrol, 13-2); 2, Clifton Fox (S D Williams, 5-1 H-av); 3, Gymbrak Premiere (K Fallon, 15-2), ALSO RAN, 5-1 H-av Queens Consul, (5th), 11-2 Sendmoor Chambray, 7 Night Wirk (4th), 15-2 Left The Lucky, 12 Bernard Saven, 16 Nigel's Lad (6th), Pent Venture, 20 Al Reat, 11 ran, 2, 2t-1, 4t, 141, 2t/4 M Wane at Richmond, Tole, 58 70; 52 50, 51:30, 52-10 DF; 519.60 Tho, 574:30, CSF-537, 95. Thotast, 5233, 81.

237.95. Incast. 1233.81.
3.55 (71 100 yd) 1, MARIGLIANO (K Darley, 8-15 fav, Richard Evens's nep), 2, Hannalou (W Woods, 16-1); 3, Dispoi Diamond (K Fallon, 25-1) ALSO RAN 9-2 Met The Clouds (4th), 8 He's My Love (8th), Neissant (5th), 50 New Regime, Skylight, 68 Winn Caley, 9 ran, 1½1 hd, 1½1, 3½1, 3L M Stoule at Newmarket Tote 21 50; 21 10, 22-20 (24 40 DF £10 40, Taior 5314 30 CSF £10.92

CSF C10.92
4.25 (1m 1f 207yd) 1, FARRYWINGS (K Fallon, 11-4 tay); 2, Deira (P Fessey, 25-1); 3, Beileys First (J Wezwer, 16-1); ALSO RAN; 10-3 Sire's My Love, 5 Sweetness Hersell (4th), 11-2 Honorable Estate, 10 Prunguese Lii (6th), Tarry (6th), 20 Prunguese Lii (6th), Tarry (6th), 20 Prunguese Path, Scenicris, 10 ran NRP Perpetual Light, Shind, 4d, 3/6l, 2-bl, 11 Mrs J Ramsden at Thirist, Tote: 25-60; 22-10: 22-90, 23-00 DF, 2107-30 Thro: 2411-90 CSF 257-78. Tricast: 2067-86. Alter a stewards' inqury, result stood

sood
5.00 (Im 3l 216yd) 1, STRATEGIC PLDY (K
Falion, 5-2 lay), 2, Go-Go-Power-Ranger (N
Kernedy, 5-1), 3, Champagne Wermer (L
Chamodi, 6-1), 418,0 RAN, 9-2 Upon (6h), 7
Jump The Uights (4h), 12 Master Aspecto
(5th), Salson, 14 Noir Espoil, 20 Tananir, 9
zn. 134, 134, 131, 3, 94 Mrs J Rameden at
Think Tote E3.30; £1 70, £2.00, £1.50 DF
67.20 Thio £17.50, CSF, £15.22, Tricast£54.17 Placenot: £20.19

NEWCASTLE

6.30 Precious Girl. 7.00 Maple Bay. 7.30 Sea-Dee

Going: Good to firm DRAW: 5F-6F, HIGH NUMBERS BEST 6.30 BURRADON HANDICAP

(3-Y-0: £3,648: 6f) (11 runners) 20-0 BLESSINGHOUSEURSE 42 (C.6) M W Easterty 9-7. M Birch 7
21-5 MALLIA 46 (6) 7 Berron 9-1. J Fortune 5
3 420- ALBERT THE BEAR 256 (D.F.) J Berry 8-13 K Danley 10
4 34-0 ALAMATIA 25 (D.F.) J West 8-13 K Danley 10
5 60-1 DESERT LYNK 16 (CD.6) T Watson 8-10 K Fallun 4
6 002 BICHANTED GUEST 18 P Harris 9-8. G Defined 2
7 1-21 MASK FLOWER 23 (D.6) M Johnston 8-8 J Wasse 11
8 66-4 PRESDUS GRU 14 (V.D.6.5) D Models 8-7 Dans Models (3) 6
9 0-56 MSTER JOB 25 (1) (M J.C. 1) M Vace 8-4 D McGozen 3
10 10-5 MSTER JOB 25 (3) (F) Ms V Aponley 7-10 Date Blesson 1
10 0-0 HSDLEDON MSS 19 (F) Ms V Aponley 7-10 N Carried 9
1-1 Mallia 9-2 Mack Flower, 5-1 Predince, Gd 6-1 Million Job 25 Received

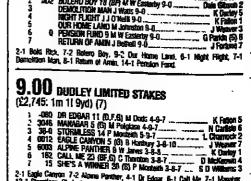
4-1 Malia, 9-2 Mask Flower, 5-1 Precions, Girl, 6-1 Milater Joel, 7-1 Enchanted Guest, Hoh Majestic, 6-1 Deset Lyne, 10-1 others. 7.00 DINNINGTON HANDICAP (£3,810: 1m) (15)

G Duffield 10 11 3200 JUNGLE PATROL 15 (F) M Britain 4-8-7 6 Duffield 16 12 45-0 ERIC'S BETT 11 (D.G) F Murphy 3-8-7 J Wesser 13 -005 XASHANA 25 W Storey 4-8-2 J Farrang 74 00-1 ERIO SCEPTIC 12 (B.D.F.G) T Estatoly 4-8-1 T Williams 5 -1 Shaffishayes, 5-1 Weslern General, 6-1 Intendant, 8-1 Special-IX, 10-1 Pride (II endie, Spanish Sieps, 12-1 others,

COURSE SPECIALISTS TRAINERS: Mess L Siddell, 4 winners from 19 numers, 21,1%, M Johnston, 37 trace 108, 15,7%, C Thornton, 5 from 34, 14 7%, J Bethell, 5 tram 38, 13,2%, Mrs M Reveley, 20 from 153, 13,1%, J Berry, 18 from 142, 12,7%. JOCKEYS: J. Weaner, 15 werners, bront 76 ades, 19,7%. G Duffeld, 16 from 82, 19,5%; N Corronson, 12 from 71, 16,9%, J. Carroll, 20 from 725, 16,0%, K Darley, 25 from 184, 13,6%, K Fation, 14 from 119, 11,8%.

one of Venables's prime con-7.30 GO EVENING RACING SELLING SKY 1 1160 SENSE OF PRODRITY 9 (D.F.G) D Nicholis 7-9-10 2 B-05 CALL TO THE BAR 14 (D.F.G) M Dots 7-9-5... C Trague (3) 3 300- FLASHY'S SON 223 (D.F.G) F Murphy 8-9-5... C Trague (3) 3 4 40 SONE TO HEAVEN 9 (D.F.) Elevetricin 4-9-5... K Darley 5 5 00-0 METAL BOYS 12 (D.F.G.) Mrs. L Stocks 9-9-5... J Wester 7 4 500- PALLUM 25 (D.F.G.) Mrs. Marchine 8-9-5... J Wester 7 4 500- PALLUM 25 (D.F.G.) Mrs. Marchine 8-9-5... J Portone 10 6 00-0 SEAMS 140 (D.F.G.) SO Tragues 7-9-5... J Portone 10 6 00-0 SEAMS 140 (D.F.G.) SO Tragues 7-9-5... P Protone (5) 13 9 0300 SWAN AT WHALLEY 18 (D.F.) M Ware 4-9-5... P Protons (5) 1 0 000- WAVER LEY STAR 25 (B.D.F.G.S) J Walkerright 11-9-5 9-2 Sea-Detr. 5-1 Sense Of Priority, Flashy's Son, 8-1 Goos To Hearts, Apr Ready, Sman Al Whalley, 10-1 pibers. 8.00 REED PRINT & DESIGN HANDICAP (£3,501: 2m 19yd) (10)





2-1 Eagle Canyon 7-2 Alpine Parther, 4-1 Dr Edgar, 6-1 Call Mg, 7-1 Manates. 12-1 Stormless, Shc's A Winver

المكان الاصل

VADAEANE.

DERBY

SATURDAY Stir JUNE 2.25pm

Until May 24th - SAVE £10

- Morning dress not required

Until May 24th - SAVE £3

01372 470047

A WINNING COMBINATION

Club Enclosure

16-25 year olds

With reserved seat

Grandstand Enclosure

Groups of 15 or more

THE disappointing series of Derby trials concluded as they started at Goodwood yester-day when Don Micheletto took the measure of Prize Giving in the Westminster Taxi Insurance Predominate Stakes over ten furlongs.

Don Micheletto thus became the fourth established trial winner without the Derby entry. Ever since Santillana initiated the sequence by win-ning the Classic Trial at Sandown, only Mystic Knight and Glory Of Dancer — from six individual trial winners are entitled to run at Epsom. Even with the Derby entry,

however, Don Micheletto would be unlikely to run at Epsom. The Machiavellian colt appeared close to the limit of his stamina as he repelled a renewed challenge from Prize Giving in the closing stages. Mick Kinane, who handled Don Micheletto with aplomb, later opined that ten furlongs was as far as the colt could

Besides, in comparison to his stablemates. Mark Of

Micheletto is a mere bit player on the classic scene. "He is a nice colt but Mark Of Esteem is obviously our best," Godolphin's racing manager. Simon Crisford, said.

The result will have prompted Geoff Wragg and Lady Oppenheimer, respectively the trainer and owner of Prize Giving, to draw breath.

RICHARD EVANS

Nap: Whitewater Affair (3.10 Goodwood) Next best: Source Of Light (3.40 Goodwood)

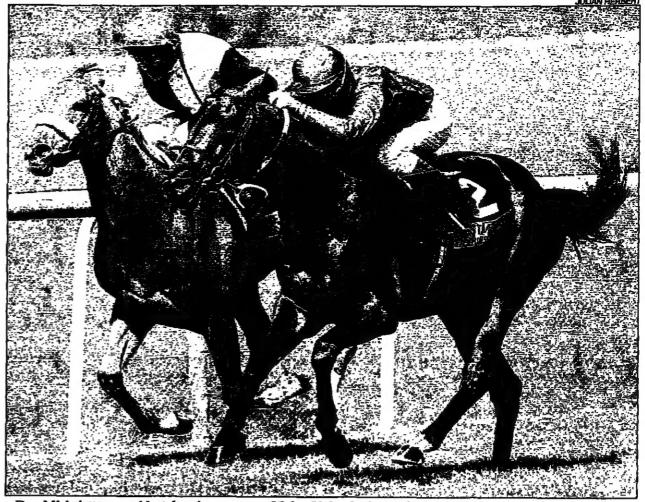
Wragg trained Don Micheletto for Lady Oppenheimer last season prior to the colt's purchase by Godolphin. Meanwhile, St Mawes, who chased the pair home in third place, is to take his chance at Epsom. He will be the first Blue Riband runner for Lord Swaythling, who has owned thoroughbreds for 41 years. In that time Swaythling has

the fabric of the Turf. Yet the ers should be permitted to bet possibility that a future Labon the outcome of the weekly our Government might considerably tighten regulations governing non-residents for Some 250,000 people in

Britain place bets on the Irish lottery each week. Bookmakers believe that a concession allowing them to trade on British numbers would help to offset the Lottery's impact on betting turnover

Britain could bring back a bundle of Irish money avail-able for the Irish 2,000 Guineas at the Curragh on Sunday. From a maximum field of 13, Ladbrokes yesterday priced up Bijou D'Inde as their 94 favourite, followed by 3-1 Spinning World, 4-I Beauchamp King, 8-I Phantom Quest, Russian Revival and Tagula.

The plight of Dr Massini remained unclear last night.
Trained by Michael Stoute,
Dr Massini was reported lame on Monday morning but no. further bulletins were forthcoming from the Stoute camp yesterday. Coral and William Hill both withdrew the colt from their Derby lists and respectively offer him at 9-



Don Micheletto, nearside, takes the measure of Prize Giving in the Predominate Stakes at Goodwood yesterday

GOODWOOD

2.10 FATEFULLY (nap) 2.40 Lennox Lewis

3.40 Source Of Light 4.10 Chairmans Choice 4.45 Country Lover 3.10 Shemozzie

Our Newmarket Correspondent: 2.10 Fatefully. 2.40 Sweet Magic. 3.10 WHITEWATER AFFAIR (nap).

GOING: GOOD TOTE JACKPOT MEETING

DRAW: 6F-1M, HIGH NUMBERS BEST

2.10 METSA-SERLA PAPERBOARD LTD MAIDEN FILLIES STAKES (3-Y-0 fillies: £5,259: 7f) (16 runners)

AL STAND (P Pisanelly D Chappell 8-11 A Clark

O-0 BELLA'S LEGACY 17 (Virtage Services) R Hodges 8-11 B Duyle 70

G-CLASSIC LOOK 285 L/ Condon'd D Chappell 8-11 B Thomson OS BAY COASTING 18 (C Singer) P Cole 8-11 T Dullen 9

2 PATEPILLY 18 BEJ (M At Middown) S bis Surous 8-11 M J Minane 88

HIGHLAND PHAPSODY (Mr. C Hanbury) I Balding 8-12 M Hills KAWAMN (H AI Malacum) P Wahlyn 6-11 P REddery
LOVE AND (SSSS (R Cram) C Cycr 8-11. W Ryan 3 LUBARA 22 (H AI Malacum) H Thomson Jones 8-11 M Carson 98

0020-00 MMINDS A25 (G Stemberg) S Dew 8-11 R Hoghes 60

G-0 OB THE HOME RIAL 11 (S Powell J Jenians 8-11 N Dry 3-22 POETRY 36 (M Kengly M Tomplars 8-11 P Robinson 91

OP POMONA 16 (Shyfine Rucing) P Malan 8-11 S Sarriders 78

PRESS ON MICKY (SAMP Syndicine) W Malit 8-11 R Cachinan O- Riskong 263 (A Al Ricalia) 6 Lervis 8-11 A Whellan (3)
4 SMOOTH ASSET 23 (8F) (A Cothins) P Chapple-Hyam 8-11 J Rield 89

O Fidebully, 6-1 Lubabs, 8-1 Smooth Asset, 10-1 Emy Cocating, 12-1 Poutry, Hightand Respectory

1905: MARIGUERITE BAY 8-11 W R Swindum (7-1) E Dunkop 9 ran

FORM FOCUS

ENY COASTING 3/k1 3rt of 9 to Please Suzzame
in conditions case at Kampton (6), good to firm).
FATERILLY SI 2rd of 1.4 to 13 fbg is melden at a first state of 12 to Azez
kermantel (7), good to firm). LCBARA rest and
short-head 3rt of 13 to Abeys in meader at KottingSelection: ENY COASTINE.

2.40 MARRIOTT GOODWOOD PARK HOTEL HANDICAP BEC2 (£9.240: 6f) (14 numers) (6) 1855/06- AL NUFOUTH 384 (D.F.) (H Al Makourn) W Hern 4-10-0 W Carson - (1) 007-600 SHINARI'S 50N 11 (DD.F.6) (A Sparge) J Californ 9-9-13 T Colors 92 (11) 007-600 SHINARI'S 50N 11 (DD.F.6) (A Sparge) J Californ 9-9-13 T Colors 92 (11) 007-603 T WICE AS SHAPP 7 (D.S.) (Formula Twee A Harvis 4-9-9 S I Hind 97 (11) 3276-04 SWEET MASIC 7 (S) (C Hammand) P Horiting 5-9-7 F Norton 97 (10) 0000-00 LORD OLWER 18 (C.F.S) (Miss V Javels W Javels 6-9-6 M Tebbadi 97 (13) 0000-00 LORD OLWER 18 (C.F.S) (Miss V Javels W Javels 6-9-6 M Tebbadi 97 (13) 0000-00 LORD OLWER 18 (C.F.S) (Miss V Javels W Javels 6-9-6 M Tebbadi 97 (13) 0000-00 LORD OLWER 18 (C.F.S) (Miss V Javels W Javels 6-9-6 M Tebbadi 97 (13) 000-00 LORD OLWER 18 (C.F.S) (Miss V Javels W Hollachead 7-9-5 M J Karane 95 (13) 00-0420 LOW'S YER FATHER 4 (CD.F.S.) (Miss T Gratian) R Hollachead 7-9-5 M J Karane 95 (13) 00-0420 LOW'S YER FATHER 4 (CD.F.S.) (Miss T Gratian) R Hollachead 7-9-5 R Haghes 95 (13) 00-0420 LOW'S YER FATHER 4 (CD.F.S.) (Miss Y Javels) R C'Suffras 5-8 R Haghes 95 (13) 00-0420 LOW'S YER FATHER 4 (CD.F.S.) (Miss Y Javels) R C'Suffras 5-8 R Haghes 95 (13) 00-0420 LOW'S YER FATHER 4 (CD.F.S.) (Miss Y Javels) R C'Suffras 5-8 R Haghes 95 (13) 00-0420 LOW'S YER FATHER 4 (CD.F.S.) (Miss Y Javels 4-8-6 J J Quinn 92 (13) 08-4033 DENBRAE 11 (D.S.) (Miss A Yearley) L Cottoni 4-9-7 J J Quinn 92 (13) 08-4033 DENBRAE 11 (D.S.) (Miss A Yearley) L Cottoni 4-9-6 J Raid 96 (14) 08-4033 DENBRAE 11 (D.S.) (Miss A Yearley) L Cottoni 4-9-7 J Duning 80 (14) 08-4033 DENBRAE 11 (D.S.) (Miss A Yearley) L Cottoni 4-9-7 J Duning 80 (14) 08-4033 DENBRAE 11 (D.S.) (Miss A Yearley) L Cottoni 4-9-6 J Raid 96 (14) 08-4033 DENBRAE 11 (D.S.) (Miss A Yearley) L Cottoni 4-9-7 J Duning 80 (14) 08-4033 DENBRAE 11 (D.S.) (Miss A Yearley) L Cottoni 4-9-7 J Duning 80 (14) 08-4033 DENBRAE 11 (D.S.) (Miss A Yearley) L Cottoni 4-9-8-6 J Duning 80 (14) 08-4033 DENBRAE 11 (D.S.) (Miss A Yearley) L Cottoni 4-9-8-6 J Duning 80 (14) 08-4033 DENBRAE 11 (D.S.) (Miss A Yearley) L Cottoni 4-9-8

BETTING: 9-2 Charite Sales, 5-1 Force As Sharp, 7-1 La Patite Fusson, 8-1 Denbrae. Sweet Magic. 10-1 Morrisseral, Now's Yas Father, 12-1 Others 1985: CASTLEREA LAD 6-8-4 L Detron (9-2) A Holimshead 9 ran FORM FOCUS

TWICE AS SHARP MI and reck 3rd of 15 to Farry
"Kind in hardicap at York (St., good to firm) with
SWEET MASIC reck 4th. CASTLEMEA LAD 3MI
Shi of 7 to Carranta in conditions aget at Thrisk (St.
ord to firm) recently LA PETITE FLISE shortfield and 15t 3rd of 13 to Latching in handicap at
Selection: DENBRAE

GUIDE TO OUR RACECARD

course and distance winner. OF - beater

tax purposes would mark a particularly unhappy chapter.

Non-residents account for a

large percentage of horses in training in Britain and Peter Walwyn, chairman of the

Lambourn Trainers' Associ-

ation, has written to Tony Blair, leader of the Labour Party, seeking clarification. In the letter, Walwyn out-lined the concerns of his

training contemporaries in

Lambourn. He said such a

move would be "a disaster for

the already ailing bloodstock

industry, hit heavily by the

National Lottery, the recession

and the Lloyds saga."
Additionally, there were implications for the racing industry within the National

Heritage Committee Report

on the National Lottery, which

was published yesterday. The

report stated that the Lottery's

effects on the betting and

garning industry had been

"particularly marked", and

brought in latest race). Going on which hoise has won (F — firm, good to firm, hard, 6 — good, 5 — solt, good to solt, heavy). Owner in backless. Tracers, Age and weight, filter plass app allowerses. The Times Private Handicapper's rating.

BBC2

BEC2

3.10 TRIPLEPRINT LUPE STAKES (Listed race: 3-Y-0 fillies: £17,740: 1m 2l) (10 ninners) 2311-6 SCAPLET PLUME 17 (5) (Aviesheld Farms) J Dunton 9-0 31 ALZABELLA 24 (D.G) (M Weachtoost J Haits 9-8 1 CAMPORESE 16 (D.S) (M Tahm) P Crapple Hyam 9-8 11-3 SHEMBOZZIE 19 (Lord Harton pan) J Gosten B-8 Pat Eddery E 1-6 SHEMBOZZIE 33 (C.P.) A Sangszi P Chambi-Hyam 8-6 Pat Eddery E 21 WhiteWater Affair 16 (F) J Greener: V State 8-6 R Cochrade BETTING 5-2 Stemazie, 7-2 Farsian Water: Whowever Place 7-4 Scatter Plume, Papering 8-1 SIA Map 10-1 Fag End 12-1 others.

1995: SUSYA 3-11 % Casan (10-2) J Baster 9 cm

FORM FOCUS

SCAPLET PLUME best Blazer, Danter To in 11-namer group III Premio Dotmetio at Sat Sato Main (Im., good to sath final said and see seem.) PAG END best effort either Shid Sato of 6 to final and in locker door at Newmorker, 71 good to final Sato control feet. NG head Grad Eth Bar State, chi price | Seesting Storage PLANS (http://

9 Grances Presings Scales here (7) good to family free cost less year with FMG ENO 23 and STEMO273 2 and least 30 of 3 or family family and free first 21 year asset to family.

3.40 KINCSEM RATED HANDICAP (£9,455: 1m 6f) (7 runners)

(b) 03116-3 SOURCE OF LIGHT 2D (CIEFFRAS) - 40212 F CHRON 7-9-7 Pic Editor 3

BETTERS: 5-2 Purple Spitch: 3-1 Somme Ct uppg. 4-1 Purple: Size, 5-7 Basingerman, 7-1 Better Otter, 8-1 English Imade, 12-1 Tustor Island. 1995: MERCADES 46-45 Engle (15-1) C 3-con 6 cm

FORM FOCUS

BETTER OFFER neck 2nd of 11 to Cased Water in handlage at Brighten (Im 44, good) had set to see the second of the

SOURCE OF LIGHT 4-1 3rd of 4 to Former Fight in Conditions race at Molangham (1m 5t, good to Farmer Factions at Revision (1m 5t, good to Farm).

PERPLE SPLASH bear Robbings S in 8-numer hardson at Revision (1m 5t, good to 5th), BACK-farm).

SAURIOUS 1913 and 12 to Result water in Targets & Revisions (1m 4t, good to firm).

Blinkered first time

GOODWOOD: 3:40 English Invader 4:45 Bastleship Bruce, Yet Again. NEWCASTLE: 6:30 Prepous Gri 7:30 Trubical Beach SALISBURY: 6:45 King Ubad. WORCESTER: 3:25 Or. Corral 3:55 Java Shinne. 4:25 April Cruse

4.10 SOUTHERNPRINT STAKES HANDICAP (£7,895; 1m) (13 runners) Long bendices: Young Bett 7-9, Thatchmaster 7-9.

BETTING: 4-1 Charte Chang 5-1 Chairmans Choice, 7-1 Rads, Coursul, 8-1 Greated, 9-1 He Cliches, 10-1 Rocky Waters, 12-1 others. 1995: KINGCHIP BOY 6-9-6 A Clark (12-1) M Ryen 14 tan

FORM FOCUS

COUPLEIR best Bollin Facilit. 11 in 16-tower hands-cap at Beverley (1m 100yd, good to firm), CHAR-LIE CHANG 61 4th of 1.3 to Massie in handicap at York (1m. good to fem). NESHT IW A MILLION 1141 2nd of 15 to What A Michaniare in handicap at Southwell (71, AW) penul-

(7), intro. Selection: CHARLIE CHANG 4.45 EQUITY FINANCIAL COLLECTIONS CLAIMING STAKES

(£4,199: 1m 2f) (9 runners)

FORM FOCUS

BETTINGS 5-2 Statesting Brace, 5-1 Coursey Lond, 7-2 Security, 8-1 Action For Kings Yes Asson, 10-1 Ets Asson

COUNTRY LOVER 2%) 4th of 13 to Shanng Example in rated scales at Whatch (fin 3), good to family STATAJACK besi recent effort 6% fish of 15 to Progression in handscap at Remmarket (fin 4), good to family BATTLESHIP SRUCE \$1 2nd of 13 to Unified (fin 2), good to family BATTLESHIP SRUCE \$1 2nd of 13 to Unified (fin 2), good to family BATTLESHIP SRUCE \$1 2nd of 13 to Unified (fin 2), good to family BATTLESHIP SRUCE \$1 2nd of 13 to Section COUNTRY LOVER

5.20 EUROPEAN BREEDERS FUND BOXGROVE MAIDEN STAKES (2-Y-0: £4,386: 6f) (10 runners)

IC. O.J. (10 Testings.)

CASTLES BURBING (R Cycer) C Cyzer 9-0 W Pyner
CHARCHA (Eurostrad 120) S Don 9-0 1 Guillen
FALKERHAM (T Hely-Halchican) P Cole 9-0 T Duilon
GENEROUS GET (M Al Mattoun) E During 9-0 Paul Estdery
KOTARIA (D Crosson) J During 9-0 W Carson
5 LATIN MASTER 19 (J Perry R Hamon 9-0 R Hughes
MISTER POR (C Summer) F Johnson Houghton 9-0 J Phild
6 SPANAROS IND 25 (B Schmidt Bedrey B Mestran 9-0 Proceedings of STRATHACRE CLEAR (Food Brokes) E Lower 9-0 Procedury
GOODWOOD LASS (Goodmood Owners) J During 8-9 G Carter

Commerce 2-2 Followhom S-1 Boderick 3-1 Bonemus Gilt, 7-1 Goodmood 125, 1-1 Stanion BETTING: 5-2 Latin Masser, 7-2 Folkerhom, 5-1 Aziarta, 6-1 Generous Gill, 7-1 Goodwood Lass, 8-1 Spaniants. Inc., 10-1 others. 1995. SEA DAME 9-0 M J Kinane (6-1) P Harrs 7 ran FORM FOCUS

7.15 BOLLINGER CHAMPAGNE CHALLENGE SERIES HANDICAP

(Gentleman amateurs: £3,054: 6f 212yd) (17)

FALKERHAM (cacl 18,000gps, tooled May 10) bill-brother to 1m junevile wither Redistam, dam in maden at Sandown (St. good). STRATHMORE INC. Vehicle to 6 witner Gener Bartles, KATAMA (40,000grs. Feb 3) first loat, dam hour 7 wines in Figure. LATM MASTER 4 5th of 13 to Dame Lausa in maden auction at Newmarket (St. good to No selection

SKY

La Petite Fusee to sprint clear

GOODWOOD

240: Twice As Sharp and La Petite Fusee make most appeal here. Peter Harris is doing particularly well with his sprinters this term and, after a pipe-opener at Sandown (badly drawn), Twice As Sharp was always thereabouts when finishing third at York a week ago on ground which would have been plenty lively enough for the Sharpo colt. Now that he reverts to six furlongs on easier ground and, off a handicap mark only 3lb higher than when winning at Newcastle last term, he

should go close.

La Petite Fusee ran two of her best races here last year, including a short-head second to the useful lktamal. After an ellent seasonal debut at Kempton, when finishing third to Latching from an unfavourable draw, she can make all the running down the stands' rail.

3.10: Punters who have backed Pricket, the short-priced favourite for the Oaks, will be looking for a bold show from Faraway Waters, who finished five lengths behind the Godolphin hope at Newmarket.

Shemozzle is arguably the form choice judged on her third to Tout A Coup in the Cheshire Oaks, but John Gosden's string is not firing on all cylinders and Whitewater Affair, from the in-form

GOODWOOD SPECIALISTS

TRAINERS: M Stoule, 18 winners from 77 runners, 23.4%: R Charlton, 12 from 52, 23.1%; W Hern, 7 from 33, 21.2%; H Cecil, 14 from 73, 19.2%; J Gosden, 20 from 108, 18.5%; P Cole, 19 from 105, 18.1%.

JOCKEYS: R Hughes, 7 winners from 30 rides, 23.3%; Pal Eddery, 30 from 142, 21.1%; M Hills, 19 from 101, 18.8%; Dane O'Neill, 4 from 22, 18.2%; R Cochrane, 22 from 138, 15.9%; J Reid, 33 from 211, 15.6%.



ferred. After failing by only a short head to land the Wood Ditton Stakes at the Craven meeting, the Machiavellian filly needed only to be pushed out to score comfortably from My Lewicia at Kempton lo days ago. Today's extra quarter of a mile should bring about further improvement.

3.40: Despite carrying top weight. Source Of Light looks fairly treated, judged on his best form last term. Roger Charlton's tough campaigner can go on any ground and is only 21b higher than when winning at Chester last Au-gust — the last time he

contested a handicap.

Better Offer looks the sort to improve this term and Guy Harwood's runner was far from discredited over an inadequate trip on his reappearance at Newmarket. He rates a danger along with the inform Purple Splash.

RICHARD EVANS



WORCESTER

2.25 Hamilton Silk. 2.55 Wassi Street, 3.25 Muskora. 3.55 Courageous Knight, 4.25 Pontoon Bridge, 5.00 Quick Bowler, 5.30 Mythical Approach.

GOING: GOOD TO FIRM (GOOD IN PLACES) 2.25 EARLS CROOME JUVENILE NOVICES

HURDLE (£2,355: 2m) (8 runners) 6-4 Mary-Lou-And, 3-4 Hamalton Silk, 6-1 Spannance, 7-1 Opidusy, 8-1 Red Light, 10-1 Best Of 3-Jd., 16-1 omers.

2.55 RIPPLE NOVICES HANDICAP HURDLE

C2,600. 2rm 4f) (11)

1 WASSL STREET 28 (U.S.) F Morgan 4-11-10 A S Smith
2 S273 WHSSTLRS BUCK 14 (S.) R Rows B-31-6. D D'Sollivan
3 (P4P DA,RAAN 18 N TALCON-Dance 7-11-3 C Lievellyin
4 S356 CARDINIAL RULE 26 J Erosa C7-11-1 M Deyer
5 U332 TAP DN TOUTSIE 16 T Wall 4-11-0 S Curran
6 -005 DUBELLE 25 J Ang 6-11-0 S Curran
1 U-OP BANK P1ACE 98 (S.) F Bunk 9-10-15. A Larnach
9 DOUP LEAP IN THE DARK 4 Mass L Soldall 7-10-13 A Thornton
9 GPGS WINTER ROSE 18 M STRENDARD 7-10-10 B Powerl
10 U365 CLOCK WATCHERS 27 IJ Bridge 8-10-7 D Morros
10 U365 CLOCK WATCHERS 27 IJ Bridge 8-10-7 Sopple Mitchel (5)
11 3504 LITTLE TIMETURE 12 (B) Mr. T Michnes Sames 6-10-2
Sopple Mitchel (5) 9-4 Macsi Street, 5-1 Whesting Busic, Tap On Tourse 6-1 White Rose 8-1 Daysan 10-1 Closs Watchers, 12-1 others

3.25 PINVIN HANDICAP CHASE (£4,663: 2m 4f 110yd) (11)

24.663: 2m 4(110yd) (11)
273 WISE APPROACH 5 (C.D.F.G.S) + Badey 9-12-0 SMONIAN
2 2333 WHO'S TO SAY 14 (F.G.S) Mess Y Williams 10-11-10
2 5005 MORDAY CLUB 15 (F.G.S) J Tuch 12-11-7 R Bellamy
4 5011 FALLY PARSON 12 (D.F.G) R Dodon 10-11-5 Mr J Cultury (3)
5 0P33 CRUSULA 12 (F.G.S) M Proc 8-11-5 D Badgwater
6 PTP TUDOR FABLE 44 (D.B.F.G.S) N Henderson 8-10-12 B Callord 7 6F-0 OK CORRAL 15 (V.O.F.G.S.) 6 8dsing 9-10-12 B Cattler ? 1505 MJSKOPA 32 (CO.F.G.) P Nation 7-10-11 B Dumentody 1-225 POWITHYNSWEN 21 (V.C.G.S.) D Buckett 8-10-11 D J Bunchel 1-225 SAFFAAH 15 (C.G.S.) 5 Augus 9-10-8 M Richards 11F3 BLACK CHIRCH 14 (F.S.) R Power 10-10-0 O O'Ssaffware 5-2 Crosula, 4-1 Early Practice, 5-1 Musikina, 7-1 Wast Apprecial 8-1 Prohymetrical 10-1 Black Christin, 12-1 others

COURSE SPECIALISTS TRANSERS: 0 Sherwood 18 winners from 60 natures. 30.0%; M Pine. 35 from 132, 25 f% D Nicholson, 22 from 92, 24 f%, 9 Hebbs, 30 from 126, 33.8%; Mest H Mught, 11 from 47, 23.4%. JOCKEYS: R Danwoody, 38 winners from 225 rides, 16 9%; D JOCKEYS: R Danwoody, 38 winners from 225 rides, 16 9%; D J Substant, 5 from 33, 12.8%; C Llewellyn, 18 from 143, 12.6%; A Thomiss, 4 from 33, 12.1%; J A McCarthy, 4 from 33, 12.1%; B Powell, 13 from 126, 10.3%

3.55 BREWERY TRADERS HANDICAP HURDLE

1 0001 SECRETARY OF STATE 11 (D.F.G) D Adultinus (0-11-10 7-4 Secretary Of State, 5-1 Chris's Sien, 3-1 Jana Strone, Lady Contess 10-1 Hardy Lass, Whit James, Courageous Knight, 12-1 others,

4.25 HANDLEY CASTLE NOVICES CHASE (£3,561: 2m 41 110yd) (12) | 2011. 2FT 41 110y0] (12)
| F1 | MERIVEL 336 (C,F) R Rome 9-11-7 | D O'Sullvan |
| F2 | REAL ELEE 16 (D,FF) O Sherwood 9-11-7 R Durmoody |
| 1F2 | REAL ELEE 16 (D,FF) O Sherwood 7-11-7 J A McCardly |
| F2 | SENTLEY MANOR 32 (E,S) & Bodysster 7-11-0 R Supple 4850 LINE WARM 21 D Gandolfo 6-11-0 G Upton 3-3-DD RICH LIFE 54 (E) C Weedon 6-13-0 AR Richards |
| S-DD RICH LIFE 54 (E) C Weedon 6-13-0 AR Richards |
| OSP AFRIL CRUSS 67 (Y) L Snock 9-10-9 AR Theration |
| F2 | SALLYRANGEOW 11 C Inclose 6-10-9 AR Gardon Sand 1432 RIBRY MSION 250 (F,B) T Force 7-10-9 S Wyster |
| PROU BHINSTYMON 11 J Maline 5-10-2 S Burrough |
| PROU BHINSTYMON 11 J Maline 5-10-2 S Curras |
| PROU BHINSTYMON 11 J Maline 5-10-2 S Curras |
| Proton Rocke 5-2 Merite 1-1 Ross (Sine 6-1) Art Life Res Vision 16-1

5-4 Pontoun Budge: 5-2 Mennet, 7-1 Resi Giee, 8-1 Rich Life, Rich, Vision, 26-1 Bentley Manner, 35-1 others. 5.00 SHRAWLEY STANDARD OPEN NATIONAL HUNT FLAT RACE (DIV I: £1,333: 2m) (16) T FLAT RACE (Div I: £1,333: 2m) (16)

BARTON BULLDOCRY SEP 6 Bating 6-11-0 ... B Cafford BUFFS 807 N Fendesson 5-11-1 ... Mr. Line (7)

CALLING THE TURE 25 II Baraclough 5-11-0 ... Mrs A Perrer GUBDO Mee V 6/Riskens 5-11-0 ... Mrs A Perrer GUBDO Mee V 6/Riskens 5-11-0 ... Mrs A Perrer LANCASTRIAN JET J FOWERS 5-11-0 ... Mr. M Davier 5-11-0 ... Mr. M Davier 5-11-0 ... Mr. M Davier 5-11-0 ... Mrs A Perrer FRINCERS. Mrs J Phrana 5-11-0 ... R Farrar 5-11-M SALMORELLO 16 N Teston-Daves 5-11-0 ... R Farrar 5-12-M SALMORELLO 16 N Teston-Daves 5-11-0 ... B Firston (3)

CANSIDE CHAIT J Spearing 4-10-9 ... B Firston (3)

CLASSIC CHAIT J Spearing 4-10-9 ... R Dumbooky 066 MESS 18 J 0'Shee 5-10-9 ... Southe Strickel (3)

38 TRUE RHYME 11 C Smith 6-10-9 ... Southe Strickel (3)

38 TRUE RHYME 11 C Smith 6-10-9 ... V Speary of Souther, 4-12-2 and 5-39 Souther 5-10-9 ... V Speary of Souther, 4-12-2 and 5-39 Souther 5-10-9 ... V Speary of Souther, 4-12-2 and 5-39 Souther 5-10-9 ... V Speary of Souther, 4-12-2 and 5-39 Souther 5-10-9 ... V Speary of Souther, 4-12-2 and 5-39 Souther 5-10-9 ... V Speary of Souther, 4-12-2 and 5-39 Souther 5-10-9 ... V Speary of Souther, 4-12-2 and 5-39 Souther 5-10-9 ... V Speary of Souther, 4-12-2 and 5-39 Souther 5-10-9 ... V Speary of Souther, 4-12-3 and 5-39 Souther 5-10-9 ... V Speary of Souther, 4-12-3 and 5-39 Souther 5-10-9 ... V Speary of Souther, 4-12-3 and 5-39 Souther 5-10-9 ... V Speary of Souther, 4-12-3 and 5-39 Souther 5-10-9 ... V Speary of Souther 5-10-9 ... V Speary ONE 5-10-9 ... V Speary ONE 5-10-9 ... V Speary ONE 5-10-

5-2 Queck Bowler, 4-1 Butt Boy 9-2 Clarking, 6-1 Long, 8-1 others HUNT FLAT RACE (Drv N: £1,333: 2m) (16)

5.30 SHRAWLEY STANDARD OPEN NATIONAL 3-1 Spring Double, 4-1 Friendship, 9-2 Mythical Autmach, 7-1 offers.

SALISBURY

THUNDERER 6.15 Princess Fardinand. 6.45 Greenwich Again. 7.15 Courting Newmarket. 7.45 Deadline Time. 8.15 Attarikh. 8.4 Friendly Brave. The Times Private Handicapper's top rating: 8.45 ROBO MAGIC.

COING: GOOD (GOOD TO SOFT IN PLACES) DRAW: 5F-6F, HIGH NUMBERS BEST 6.15 WHITEPARISH MAIDEN FILLIES STAKES (2-Y-0: £3,490: 6f) (15 runners)

(2-Y-O: £3.490: 61) (15 runners)

1 111) ADVANCE REPRO J Americal 8-11 A MacRona
2 (7) BUJEEL WASS M (Rgn 8-11 D Bigge
3 (4) CORSPRACY J Bunkop 8-11 T Spatie
4 (8) SPEEN LEPRE R HORDS 8-11 M Hits
5 (75: GROVESAR MADEN B Mechan 8-11 B Boylo
6 (7) LIUXY DEP D Crossel 8-11 B Thomson
7 (8) MACCOMMAN MCCOMMAN 8-11 B Thomson
9 (7) PERMISSION R Hamon 8-11 Dane O'Mal (3)
10 (3) PERMISSION R Hamon 8-11 Dane O'Mal (3)
11 (72) RISSIAN SABLE M CRAMON 8-11 R Permism
12 (4) 6 SUPERCAL 19 D Exacol 8-11 R Portion
13 (13) WATENDOLDER P Cole 8-11 C Ruther
14 (2) 635 WENDORN 11 K Modulate 8-11 T PE Sper
15 (17) WITCHER HOUR ME J Dett 8-11 T PES +1 Compress, 9-2 Watercolour, 6-1 Permission, 7-1 Green Jewel, 8-1 Supercol, Nesserra, 10-1 Russian Sable, 12-1 office.

6.45 SHERBORNE CLAIMING HANDICAP (£3,036: 1m 4f) (20) : (9) 1420 GREENWICH AGAIN 48 (D.F.G) T MAIS 4-9-12

COURSE SPECIALISTS TRAINERS: J Gosden. 10 womens from 34 namers, 29 4%, H Cesi. 9 from 35, 25.0%; R J-Houghton, 5 from 21, 23.8%, M Ryan, 4 from 24, 16.7%, P Ceie, 12 from 93, 1467, J Dunilop, 15 from 16, 13.9%. JOCKEYS: M Henry, 4 winners from 19 nides, 21.1%, Pat Eddary, 20 from 104, 19.2%, W Woods, 3 from 17, 17.6%; Dane O'Neill, 7 from 40, 17.3%; M Hills, 7 from 46, 15.2%; W Casson, 22 from 148, 14.9%.

(8) 2216 (JONECHE POLY 12 (V.D.F.S) in Ryan 7-12-0 S Lavalin (4) 87
(7) 10-2 MCNE WITH EDES 9 (D.F) W G M Turnet 4-11-12 in Moren (4) 42
(15) 6-01 MCROCCO 6 (CD.F.S) M Common 7-11-12 (Sed) C Moren 96
(13) 0006 LEGH (FOOTER 11 (B.D.F.S.) P Canada 7-11-12 (Sed) C Moren 96
(17) 5-00 WORDER SCOUT 20 (F.B) C Brouks 6-11-0 E Jamps 90
(12) 3050 JESSAW 90Y 15 (D.F.S.S) P Marphy 7-11-8 Markey Well (4) 93 17 (4) -080 TITANILIM HOKDA 25 (B.D.G) D (Faien 5-9-7 Viulantsk (4) 100 3-1 Dully Hust, 9-2 Monocon, 7=1 Kingship Boy, Flying Pennum, 10-1 Maye With Elles, 14-1 Keessingo, 16-1 others. 7.45 ST. EDMUND OF ABINGDON SKY LIMITED STAKES (3-Y-0: £3,607: 1m 1f 209yd) (5) (2) -220 DEADLINE TIME 14 (S) M/s M Newton 8-11.... M Miles 98
(3) 2-45 DECISION MAKER 33 R Human 8-11... Dant O'Reall (3) 88
(4) 840- MALEAN LENEED 239 M Hare 8-11...... T Spoales (1) 4-34 SAMEY FLOSS 25 (8F) H Dant 9-8 2-1 Sardy Plass, 5-2 Dendline Time, 7-2 Rayel Diversion, 4-1 Decision Maker, 8-1 Majdak Jaroch. 8.15 LANDFORD MAIDEN STAKES SKY (3-Y-0: £4,370: 6f 212yd) (14) 3-1 Prime Light, 4-1 Sip Jg. 6-1 Works Emblem, 8-1 Atlantin, 10-1 Vandoo Rocket, 14-1 Scrining, Southages Court, 16-1 others.

8.45 ROMSEY HANDICAP (10) 1334 FRIENDLY BRAVE 12 (D.F.G.S) Ling: G Kellundy 6-9-12 2 (10) 1-3.54 PHORMAL BANK 12 (LIF) A STATE STAT

11-4 Glygleswick Gal, 3-1 Robe Mayer, 5-1 Friendly Brave, 7-1 Halbert, 8-1 salests.

Turf Guide! FREE TRAVELLING THE TURF WORTH \$14.99 FOR FIRST TIME TELEPHONE CALLERS staking \$25 or more, today, using Switch or Delta bank or building society debit cards. RING TODAY-BET TODAY 0800 44 40 40 (Minutes: Intel agreestment per call 518. Over 1874 andy.) • Free Threelling the Turf will be sent within 7 to 10 days of course your first bet being placed. 1996 MARRIOTT-HOTEL STAKES 6 furlangs, Goodwood 2.40pm, Live on BBC TV. 9/2 Twice as Sharp 10/1 Denbrae 5/1 Charlie Sillett 12/1 How's Yer Father 7/1 Castlerea Lad 14/1 Lord Olivier 7/1 Montserrat 20/1 Purple Fling 8/1 Sweet Magic 25/1 Al Nufooth 9/1 La Petite Fusee 25/1 Shikari's Son 9/1 Lennox Lewis 40/1 Invocation Each way One Quarter the odds a place 1, 2, 3. Prices subject to fluctuation. Available up to 2.25pm. Tattersalis Rule 4(c) may apply Non runner – no bet LATEST ODDS ON William Hill TV TEXT - Teletext on CH4 P501/502/503 TO OPEN A CREDIT ACCOUNT FREEPHONE 0800 289 892 WILLIAM HEL RULES APPLY PRICES SUBJECT TO PLUCTUATION

FREE

Business already booming on the back of the European championship



Hats, scarves, foam rattles and T-shirts will contribute to the £120 million of official merchandise being sold on the back of Euro 96. Photograph: André Camara

Roll up, roll up and sell the game

football merchandise stretches no further than a crumpled 1966 World Cup rosette lying in the attic, the European championship will come as a severe culture shock; not so much a football tournament as a glorified trolley race. From the virtual videos advertised on the Kellogg's box at breakfast to a nightcap of Euro 96 wine sipped from a Euro 96 crystal

glass, from pulling on your Euro 96 socks, underpants, denim shirt and leather jacket to donning your Euro 96 pyjamas, the reminders of just how broad football's reach has grown in the intervening 30. years stretch like bunting, which, of course, is also available in

Euro 96 colours. If the more enlightened element within Licensed Properties International (LPI), the official licensors of Euro 96, had had its way, the merchandising would not have stopped at lights out. A Euro 96 condom was proposed and rejected, which was a shame the growing love affair between football and commerce could not have found a more apt symbol - and though some might bemoan the rape of the game, they do not include those who relish the prospect of the 16 best teams in

FOOTBALL

(Olympic Stadium, Rome, 7.30)

CRICKET

SECOND XI CHAMPIONSHIP: Final day of three: Abbotsholme School, Rocester: Derbyshire v Essex. Boldon: Durham v Sussex. Southempton: Hampshire v Glemorgan, Ashford: Kent v Northsreptoniere, Cathem Town CC: Lacestraythe v Lancasture Oxad: Surrey v Nottingham-

European Cup final

11.0, first day of low

HORSHAM: Sussex v Middle

Answers from page 43

ACRASIA

Ajax v Juventus

ball in well-equipped stadiums on their doorstep. Nor

those ringing the cash tills. Some E120 million worth of merchandise will be sold on the back of Euro 96. Additional revenue of £150 million should be generated by ticket sales (£55 million), television rights (£45 million) and sponsorship and commercial activities (£50 million), a grand sum of £270 million, which will lift

European football into the financial premier league. What the Los Games did for the commercialisation

of the Olympic Games, Euro 96 will do for Europe," Fiona Green, of LPI, said. "The 1998 football World Cup in France, the 1999 rugby World Cup in Wales and the

in Manchester should all benefit from our learning curve." The pyramid stretches from the Swiss-based ISL, which bought the commercial rights for Euro 96 from Uefa, down through LPI, which controls the licensing of retail and nonsale items such as competitions and promotions, to a broad base of manufacturers and cottage industries. LPI has had 500 offers from potential licensees over the past two years and turned down about 80 per cent of them. With just

shire. Worcester: Worcestershire v Gloucestershire. Other match: Bredford: Yorkshire v Young England

OTHER SPORT

TODAYS FIXTURES :

captive (cf. Circe). Sir Guyon destroyed her bower, freed her

victims, and sent her in chains of adamant to the Facrie Queene.

through sitting above their stoves. Hence an abortive proposal

(a) In the Arabian Nights (Ali Baba and the Forty Thieves), the clever, faithful slave of Ali Baba, who pries into the forty jars

and discovers every jar but one contains a man. She takes the oil from the only jar containing it, and having made it boiling hot, pours enough into each jar to kill the thief therein. Finally she kills the captain of the gang and marries her master's son.

(c) One of seven Japanese gods of luck. He is the god of wealth and good fortune, and is represented sitting on bags of rice.

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1, f6! hxg5; 2, Qg6 with a quick mate.

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2002 Commonwealth Games



Andrew Longmore says the merchandisers will get the

result they want from Euro 96

96 wine was signed up just two months ago, watches and ladies fashions have jumped on the bandwagon this week. "I had a guy last week wanting to sell postcards," Green said. "He rang and said: 'I'll offer you £500 for a

over three weeks to kick-off,

offers are still coming in. Euro

licence.' I said we already had two licensees in that area. Well, he said, 'It would be £500 extra for you and it's not too much if I lose my money." That's not quite the sort of attitude we're looking for." At J&J Cole, a china and glassware decorators on the

outskirts of Halifax, Euro 96 has brought an early Christmas. The company services most Premier League clubs with souvenir mugs, but EJS,000 for a licence to sell marketing". Every official their giftware, with no pros- item is labelled "Official li-

was a serious capital investment for a 30-strong familyrun firm. However, by the end of March, they had doubled their minimum sales guarantee of 70,000 items and, having taken last weekend off to produce 5,000 "Dou-



ble Double" commemorative mugs for delivery to Old Trafford on Monday, were heading for the 200,000 mark. "It's taken our business to a

new level, brought us a lot of new contacts and given the place a real buzz," Graham Cheesebrough, the sales man-ager, said. With its confidence high and profits increased, the company intends to apply for the licence for the 1998 World Cup. "I don't know how long the boom can last, but it's all football at the moment," he

Controlling the pirates will be one of the keys to the success of the merchandising operation. LPT's main task, apart from allotting licences, is to protect the Euro 96 logo from misuse and "ambush pect of a return for two years, censed product" and local

> dards officers, police and FA reoresentatives are cooperating in the anti-pirating campaign. By licensing a T-shirt manufacturer specifically to supply the Sunday morning markets. LPI hopes to un-

yers, trading stan-

dermine some unofficial trad-ers before they set up stall. Competition for licences has

been fierce and often litigious, selling the gear occasionally dangerous. JCK Holdings, which supplies Euro 96 leisurewear to Woolworths, among other outlets, has had to pull out of the Romanian market because of a threat from the mafia to one of their distributors. The "sticker wars" between Merlin Pub-

lishing and Panini have highlighted another area of contention, between the rights of individual federations, who operate their own merchandising prorammes, and the Euro 96 licensees.

The FA has built up its own "family" of 35 sponsoring companies to offset the costs of staging the tourna-

ment, estimated at £17 million. and to generate profits for the nationals such as Coca-Cola, Fujifilm and Mars, to Persil Port Sunlight, in Warrington, who are the regional hosts for the North West, but, unlike the licensees, counting money is not necessarily the priority. "Profit is one of the aims of

staging the championship, but it is not the most important," Stephen Curnow, the FA's sponsorship coordinator for Euro 96, said. "We have no control over the prices of

merchandise, but we're still sensitive that no one feels exploited. The legacy of Italia 90 was a huge upsurge of interest in the game, reflected in increased attendances and at the grass roots. We hope Euro 96 will prompt the same

The main disappointment for LPI has been the sluggish response of retailers to Euro They've looked at it like Batman, Pocahontas or

Dumbo," Green said. They're so used to waiting to launch their products off the back of films, they've thought 'We can't launch too soon or people will get bored'. If there is one major thing Euro 96 can do, it is to teach the retailers about the

power of sports marketing in and football in

Even so, with 16 as opposed to eight nations competing, Uefa should more than double its £29 million income from Sweden four years ago, money that will benefit the game and not line traders' pockets. Both Uefa and the FA, as hosts, receive a percentage of every item sold for Euro 96. There is comfort, too, for the refugees of 1966. The supporter's rattle is back, made of foam rubber and costing £6. What price nostalgia if the result is the

of West Indies, he had bowled

medium pace all day while Keith Arthurton helped him-

self to a century. Came the last

over, and Lewis bowled from

nowhere the fastest ball of the

match. Arthurton was damn

couldn't he - why doesn't he?

know what you can expect from your players," Graham Gooch said. "With Chris, you

"Why didn't he — why

"As a captain, you like to

This devastating incon-

sistency is why Lewis

has been written off as

incurably odd. A man with all

the talents save the talent for

possessing talent; a man who

has had so many last chances

Lewis has, yet again. A new

county, Surrey, his third, They

have - thus far, and still unex-

asperated -- pursued a policy

of making much of him;

casting his as a shock, rather

than a stock, bowler. Early

promise - and at 28, Lewis is still full of early promise -

this season and suddenly he

has been picked for the Eng-

land squad for the one-day

Really, one can only rejoice

for him. For he is not a

squanderer of his talents, one

who blasphemes against his

gifts. It is more self-doubt than

exaggerated self-esteem that

has been his problem. How

nice it would be to think that a

person really can reinvent

himself - and dance to tri-

umph, too, perhaps.

series against India.

"Can I start again please?"

he almost ran out of them.

near decapitated.

Oh, forget it."

were never sure."

A rough road to normality

Your Place or Mine? Radio 4, 7.45pm.

Dante's Divine Comedy does not spring to mind when you think of Fred West, the serial killer, but a quote from Purgatory crops up twice in Philippa Budgen's documentary about Geoffrey Wanself, appointed by the Official Solicitor to write the definitive biography of West. "A man's evil love makes the crooked path seem straight," Dante wrote. It is Wansell's traumatic attempts to keep to the straight path of normality in the face of investigative horrors that Budgen explores. Wansell talks about leaping from his chair and shouting "For God's sake, Fred, what on earth were you thinking about?" His usife less chould not have a not act to were you thinking about?" wife Jan should not have needed to consult a psychic reader to be assured that her husband's book will prove very successful.

The Country Life. Radio 2, 9.00pm.

This is Radio 4-type programming spilling over into Radio 2 — proof, if proof were needed, that cross-fertilisation can be good for planners as well as for us. Here are rough and ready rural voices, taking us. through the farming calendar from winter to autumn in the long ago days when, says one son of the soil, the same methods were used that the Saxons employed. Farmers would walk II miles a day behind a single-furrow plough; church bells had to ring out three times before corn sheaves were brought in on threshing day; and country girls stole pheasant eggs and brought them home stuffed into their knickers for a family feast.

RADIO 1

PM Stereo 4.00am Cive Warren 6.30 Chris Evans 9.00 Simon Mayo 12.00 Lisa l'Anson, incl at 12.30-12.45pm Newsbeat2.00 Nicky Campbell 4.00 Mark Goodier, incl at 5.30-5.45 Newsbeat 7.00 Evening Session 9.00 Alan Parker — Road Warrior 10.00 Mark Radciife 12.00 Wendy Lloyd

FM Sterec. 6.00em: Serah Kennedy 7,30 Wake Up to Wogen 9,30 Ken Bruce11,30 Anne Robinson 1,30pm Debbie Thrower 3,00 Ed Stewart 5,05 Francas Edmonds 7,00 Jim Lloyd with Foll. on 2 8,00 in Good Voice (4/5) 8,30 Back On the Road (5/5) 9,00 The Country Lie Sec Course 9,20 Ricol we Madden 3,00 Alex Lester

RADIO 5 LIVE

5.00em Morning Reports 6.00 The Breaklast Programme, Incl. 6.55, 7.55 Racing preview 8.25 The Magazine with Diana Madilitiz.00 Midday with Marr, Incl. at 12.35pm Morneycheck 2.25 Ruscoe On Five, Incl. Racing from Goodwood and Entertainment News 4.00 Nationwide, Incl. at 5.45 Entertainment News 7.00 News Extra 7.20 Trevor Brooking's Football Night. With Marquis Buckland. 7.00 News Extra 7.20 Trevor Brooking's Football Night. With Marcus Buckland. Commentary from Rome on the European Champtons Cup Final: Awartus v Ajox 10.05 News Talk, with Jeremy Vine and guests 11.00 Night Edna, with Valente Sanderson Incl at 11.15 Final Chamber Chamber 10.05 Might Phare set World Toronthi 12.05 Final After House cisi World Tonght 12.05 ann After Hours, with John Dismond 2.05 Up All Night, with Rhad Sherp

TALK RADIO 6.30em Paul Ross 10.00 Scott Chle-holm 1.00pm Arra Raebum 3.00 Tommy Boyd 5.00 Peter Deeley 7.00 Europe Today 7.00 News 7.15 The World Today 7.30 Megamix 8.00 News

World Today 7.30 Megamb: 8.00 News 8.15 Orl the Shell 8.30 Discovery 9.00 News in German 9.15 Concert Hall 10.00 World News 10.05 Business 10.15 Andy Karshaw10.45 Sports Roundup 11.00 Newsdesk 11.30 BBC English 11.45 Orl the Shell 12.00 Newsdesk 12.30pm Thirty-Nanute Drama 1.00 News in German 1.30 Composer 2.00 Newshour 3.00 World News 3.05 Outlook 3.30 Megamix 4.00 News 4.05 Sport4.15 BBC English 4.30 News in German 5.00 Europe Today 5.30 4.05 Sport4.15 BBC English 4.30 News in German 5.00 Europe Today 5.30 Business 5.45 Britain Today 6.00 News 6.10 World Today 6.25 Science View 6.30 News in German 7.00 Newsdest-7.30 Discovery 8.00 Newshour 9.00 News Summary 9.01 Outlook 9.25 Words of Faith 9.30 Multitrack X Press Words of Faith 9.30 Multibrack: X Press 10.00 World News 10.05 Business 10.15 Efficient Ord November 10.30 Meridan (On Screen) 11.00 Newsdesk 11.30 World November 12.10 World News12.10em Science View 12.15 Country Style 12.30 Multibrack: X Press 1.00 Newsdesk 1.30 From Our Own Correspondent 1.45 Britain Today 2.00 Newsdesk 2.30 Outlook 2.55 Word of Faith 3.00 Newsday 3.30 Meridian 4.00 News 4.15 Sport4.30 Europe Today

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CLASSIC FM

4.00em Mark Griffiths 6.00 Mike Read 9,00 Henry Kelly 12,00 Susannah Simona 2,00pan Concerto 3,00 Jamle Crick 6,00 Newsnight 6,30 Sonata 7,00

VIRGIN RADIO

6.00am On Air. Includes Spoh am On Aur. Incodes sport (Overture: Der Alchymist); Messenet (Suite No 7); Falia (Nights in the Gardens of Spain); Vivaldi (Violin Concerto in D, Op 8 No 11); Pasculfi, arr Ruzicka (Grand

Morning Collection with Paul Gambacolal. Granger (The Meny Wadding: Irish Tune from County Deny); Brahms (Plano Guartet No 2

Festival, Trad, arr Hall Johnson (Way over in Seulah lan'); Trad, arr Flemming lan'); Trad, air Flamming (Give me Jesus); 10.10 Artist of the Week; Rogar Vignoles, piano. Fauré (Les Berceaux, Op 23 No 1); 10.20 Debussy (La Cathédrale engloutie; Feux d'artifice, Preludes); Ireland (Sea Fevar); Randall Thompson (Howl Ve); Trad, air Luboff (All My Triels); Bralmis (Mollin Sonata in D minor, Op 108); Liszt (Ballade minor, Op 108); Liszt (Ballade No 2 in B minor); Milhaud (Symphony No 5); Ken Burton (Create me a clean heart);

(Creare rise a cear riser); Trad, arr William Dawson (Ezekiel saw de wheel); Jean Berger (The Eyes of All) 12.00 Composer of the Weelc Respighl 1.00pm Chopin. Graham Scott, piero (f)

plano. (r) 2.00 Schools Together 2.20 Time and Tune 2.40 Drama

Workshop
3.00 Midweek Choice: 0171-765
4308. Includes Artiage
(Overture: Nonetto); Handel,
arr Kempff (Minuet in G

Christ Church Cathedral

Torminy Pearson
5.15 In Tune, includes Vaughan
Williams (The Lark Ascending)
6.00 BBC Rush Hour Concert, and Malcolm Martineau pieno, perform songa for dawn and dusk 7.00 Cocidalia, Prewar Eght music

7.30 BBC Philhermonic under Bemard Klee. Mehler

(Symphony No 3) 9.15 Jelly Mountain. With Ivor

9.30 The American Quartet.

Vanbrugh Quartet. Dvorak (String Quartet in F, Op 96, American) 10.00 Voices. Iain Burnside talks to the American mezzo Marityn

the American mezzo warnyn
home
10.45 Might Wawes. Christopher
Cook discusses the lessons
to be learnt from Chinese
history with the historian
Jonathan Spence
11.30 Composer of the Week:
Clara Schumann (r)
12.30am Jazz Notes, with Digby
Fairweather. Humphrey

Fairweather, Humphrey
Lyttetton and his band
recorded at the 1996 Jersey
Jazz Festival
1.00 Night School: Lifeskills 1.45

Radio Showcase
2.00 Through the Night, with
Donald Macleod, Includes Secred music by Poulenc and Dufay 4.30 Beethoven (Piano Concerto No 4) 5.00

Robinson chairs a special challenge match featuring the winners and runners-up of the 1995 Brain of Britain and

1995 Stain of Britain and Mastermind competitions (r) 7.00 News 7.05 The Archers 7.20 Face The Facts 7.45 Your Place or Mine? See

RADIO 4 6.30 Mesterbrein. Robert

5.55am Shipping Forecast (LW only) 6.00 News Briefing Incl Weather 6.10 Farming Today 6.25 Payer for the Day 6.20 Today Incl 7.25, 8.25 Sports 7.45 Thought for the Day 8.40 Yesterday in Parliament 8.58 Weather 9.00 News; A Good Read (FM only). Three favourite paperbacks discussed by Edward Bilshen and his guests, Sarah Kennedy and

guests, Sarah Kennedy and John Harvey
10.30 Woman's Hour
10.00 Daily Service (LW only)
10.15 This Sceptr'd Isle (LW only)
11.30 Gardeners' Question Time 12.00 News; You and Yours, with Lesley Riddoch

12.25pm Are You From the Bugle? A sit-com about life in a local newspaper office. Written by John Gredwelf(1/6) 12.55 Weather 1.00 The World At One, with Nick

1.40 The Archers 1.55 Shipping Forecast

2.00 News; My Way. St Pau's
Boys' Choir, by Georgie
Prifichett, With Caroline
Strong, Lynda Baron, Richard
Tale and Anastesia

Mulroonev (1/3) 2.45 Treasure Islands, with Michael Rosen 3.00 News; The Afternoon Shift 4.00 News 4.05 Keleldoscope News 4.05 Ratelooscope Paul Gambaccini sees Wes

Craven's Vampire in Brooklyn. starring Eddie Murphy 4.45 Short Story: Phoenix Rising, by Daphne Glazer Read by Judith Barker (r) 5.00 PM 5.50 Shipping Forecas

Choice (3/8)

8.15 Diverging Dominions. (Im Campbell talks with tellow Canadians, including the present Prima Minister Jean Chretien, about the pressure for self determination their borne counts (3/8)

home country (3/3) Attacking the Organis Peter Day presents an investigation into how far organisations can afford to take people's teelings into account (3(4) (6) 9.30 Kaleidoscope (r) 9.59 Weather

10.00 The World Tonight, with Robin Lustig
10.45 Book at Bedtime: Next of Kin. Joanna Trollope's novel read by Robin Elis (8/10).

11.00 A Square of One's Own. A comedy by Ivan Shahaspeare. With Niał Ashdown, Maithew wim Niai Ashdown, Matthew Bell, Joans Brookes, Chris Ernmett, Sally Grace, Nick Hardy, Toby Longworth and Sarah Parkinson (2/4) 11.30 We Know Everything (Fall only) (6/6) (r) 11.30-12.00 Today in Parliament (LW only)

11.30-12.00 Today in Parliament (LW only)
11.45 Elastic Planet (FM only).
Ben Moor's comedy (6/6) (r)
12.00 News Incl 12.27am approx
Weather 12.30 The Late
Book: The Stone Diarles,
by Carol Shields (2/10) (r)
12.48 Shipping Forecast 1.00
As World Service

FREQUENCY GUIDE. RADIO 1. FM 97.6-99.8. RADIO 2. FM 88.0-90.2. RADIO 3. FM 90.2-92.4. RADIO 4. FM 92.4-94.6; LW 198; MW 720. RADIO 5. LIVE. MW 693, 909. WORLD SERVICE. MW 648; LW 198 (12.45-5.55am). CLASSIC FM. FM 100-102. VIRGIN RADIO: TALK RADIO UK. MW 1053, 1089-Television and radio listings compiled by Peter Dear, Ian Hughes, Rosemary Smith, Susan Thomson and Jane Gregory

Mercurial Lewis sets fast-rewind in search of track to triumph

Robinson School of Dance Streatham The Dance, Streatham. The SPEEDWAY: Premier League: Hull v
London (7:30), Long Eaton v Wolverhampton (7:30). Speedway Star Cup:
Second round, first leg: Cradiev Heath and
Stoke v Belle Vue (at Stoke, 7.45); Scottish
Monarchs v Bradford (at Gtasgow, 7:30),
Second round, second lag: Poole v Exeter
(7:30) annual competition and me child, supportive brother watching my sisters dance their dances. They were both brilliant (still a supportive brother), but the incident that stayed in my mind concerned small male dancer who. halfway through a rather un-WORD-WATCHING convincing demonstration of his skills, stopped dead, went

to the front of the stage, and asked the judges: "Can I start (a) The personification of Intemperance, the Greek word signifying "lack of control". In Spenser's Faerie Queene (II, xii) Acrasia, an enchantress, mistress of the "Bower of Bliss", transformed her lovers into monstrous shapes and kept them I have never forgotten that. How many times, in testing circumstances, have I been tempted to try that magic formula? There is nothing worse than that terrible sick feeling that you are in the (c) A kind of false birth fabled to be produced by Dutch women process of making a pig's ear or scheme, and, as applied to literature, an imperfect or supplementary work. Butler, Hudibras: "For knaves and fools of it and that there is no escape barring putting the being near of kin/ As Dutch boors are ('a sooterkin./ Both parties join'd to do their best/ To damn the public interest."

world on rewind. This is true of match reports, true of careers, true of life — "Look, it shouldn't have ended like this. Can we go back to when we first met? Can I start again, please?" Yet we never can. The only option is to keep plugging away, carrying with you the everheavier baggage of your own

disastrous errors.

Though perhaps one man has escaped this incluctable law. If so, that man is Chris Lewis. He has danced before us many a time, intermitting grace and indifference, and again and again he has asked: Can_I start again please?" Yes. Chris — and he does. My favourite of Lewis's fresh starts occurred when he was called up controversially - every Lewis selection is a controversy - to play for England in the Caribbean a



BARNES

types of migraine: a bad one, in which you feel you are going to die, and a very bad one, in which you fear you might not. All the same, this was not a very crickety sort of Then Lewis is not a terribly crickety sort of cricketer, in the

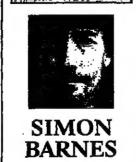
rather idiosyncratic version of cricket's traditional misfit: carries a bible in his cricket bag. does not drink at all and is frightfully twitchy about passive smoking. Mostly, we can put up with people who do their best -Tried his heart out, didn't he?" Well, Lewis's best is possibly the best in the world,

but we are not to know because we have hardly ever seen it. It is not that Lewis does not try. He tries and tries, but his best just does not tend to happen terribly often. Hardly at all, in fact,

though, when it does, it is



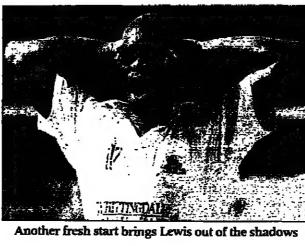
by a migraine on the morning of the match. There are two people against him, it is these rare, lightning flashes of glory. For example, back on that tour



few years back. To signify his new start, he adopted a new style: he shaved off all his hair. I have no quarrel with this. Perhaps he wanted to look like a basketball player. The intention was to wipe the slate clean, as it were, and come out a new, more impressive and thoroughly reinvented Chris Lewis, Alas, the day before the first Test, glistening pare revealed to the world, he got sunstroke on his cranium and had to miss the match.

blokish and pintish and boystogetherish sense. He is a

pretty devastating. It is not the On another occasion, mak-



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Did you see the one about the secretaries?

hen I was little, there was a game I played with a friend. We called it "Slave". She would sit still (reading a book, possibly) and shout random commands such as, "Get me a glass of water", "Peel me a grape" and "Where's my diary?", while I ran around worriedly trying to keep up. After ten minutes of this torture, I would burst into tears and say "I've just remembered. I hate this game", and thus demonstrate to the world that when I grew up I would never be an ideal PA.

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For, in last night's first 1'll Just See If He's In (BBC2), a real-life boss called Simon sat at his desk and yelled in precisely the same larky manner to his secretary. Caroline, in the next room, And it wasn't a game. "Caroline, get me a glass of water!" he called, without stirring his burn from his executive swivel. "Where's my diary, Caroline?" he inquired, without looking for it. And Caroline, a tall, welldressed woman of supreme good temperament, said she cared so much about him in return that she would protect Simon "to the death". Talk about mummy and baby. A man evidently wrenched from the teat prematurely, Simon phoned his secretary constantly when out of the office: in fact, he phoned her from the corridor, the stairwell, the car park, and the car (from which he could also wave).

I'll Just Sec If He's In is the sort of telly people talk about next morning: and for all broadcasters this criterion is surely the only one worth serving. Simon and Caroline were the undoubted stars of last night's first instalment, yet who can forget Julia and Bernie harassed, posh charity exec ruled grim, blonde dominatrix? "What have you done with that?" Bernie demanded of Julia (her boss), inquiring after an important document. Have you taken that

in?" she barked, after a briefing. Julia pluckily kept her spirits up under this interrogation, but was always relieved to dash for a taxi and escape. When Julia re-entered the building, spies would phone the news direct to Gestapo HQ, presumably so that Bernie could be ready with another list of accusations. Of course, this early warning system might equally serve a different, unthinkable function — as Bernie stubbed out her fag, slid her feet off the desk. and hid her well-thumbed Next Directory in the bin.

E documentaries were perfectly adequate but less remarkable. For Network First Isewhere last night, the (ITV), Yorkshire Television had made Miss Popular's Crack City, about a prostitute in Nottingham whose drug addiction was unlikely to be conquered. Well made and beautifully filmed, it followed the **REVIEW**



Lynne Truss

eponymous Miss Popular (real name Karen) through a few months of doing nothing in particular, and also tracked the fortunes of Wendy, a childlike blonde 16-year-old, likewise a prostitute and crack addict.

This was clearly intended as a real-life Band of Gold - with Karen as Rose, and Wendy as Tracey. In fact, a Carol had likewise been lined up in the form

evidently went wrong with the plans here, because twice the narrator, Bill Paterson, informed us that Joanna "could not be identified for legal reasons", and she was left in shadow. Attention focused on a local organisation called Cat - the Crack Awareness Team — where addicts could go for advice. But though it was a fairly intimate portrait, it was obviously not the whole story. Where were the pimps? Where were the crack dealers? We all know it's not only failed willpower that prevents

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these women changing their lives, Meanwhile, BBCI's latest foray into uniform is Flying Soldiers, and, as you might expect, they go up-diddly-up-up and they go down-diddly-down-down. I wish I could dredge up more enthusiasm, but apart from congratulating the producer on locating a yet untapped branch of the Services the Army Air Corps - it's difficult

to throttle sufficiently here to get airborne. Whom did we meet last night? Well, just guess. We met a humble corporal called Michael and a Sandhurst-trained lieutenant called Andy. Michael had a hard time mastering the landings, but he managed in the end. Hooray. (Big drama, or what?)

o be fair, the aerial photography is executed with great skill. And to be honest, there are five more weeks to go. But I can't help wondering why a series commencing transmission in May 1990 should begin with the caption February 1994" as though that was normal. Assuming that the course was a year long, it has still taken 15 months for Flying Soldiers to reach the screen. Perhaps Molly Dineen's series last year (plus the awful Redcaps) added up to squaddie saturation, and Flying Soldiers was postponed in its own interests. But it still seems odd,

Finally, get those hankies out. Arthur Fowler died last night in EastEnders (BBCI), and if I could represent teardrops typographicalon this printed page I would do it. Big blobs. Smears. Puckered circles. Wet bits. "Why don't we sit down," the hospital doctor said to Pauline. "I'm afraid I've got some bad news." Wendy Richard looked stunned and bit her thumb thoughtfully, while glancing to the left (a personal way of indicating great distress). And then she saw Arthur's body, and held his hand. and cried "Oh Arthur!", and oh. oh, oh, it was awful. Arthur was really dead! Elsewhere in the storylines, all the other couples cooed like doves, just to rub it in. Poor Pauline! Poor Arthur! Poor Mark! Since the day Bill Treacher announced his intended departure, Arthur's death has taken a full 18 months to occur. But in the end, it was too soon, oh Lord, too

BBC 6.00am Business Breakfast (14822)

7.00 BBC Breakfast News (Ceetax) (32483) 9.00 Breakfast News Extra (Ceelax and signing) (4237919)

9.20 Style Counsel. Jeff Banks hosts the makeover show (s) (7333280) 9.45 Kilroy (s) (6667822) 10.30 Good Morning with Anne and Nick (s)

12.00 News (Ceelax), regional news and weather (1643990)

12.05pm Call My Bluff (s) (5885822) 12.35 Going for Gold with the entertaining Henry Kelly (s) (4202342)

1.00 News (Ceelax) and weather (39342) 1.30 Regional News and weather (62562716) 1.40 Neighbours (Ceetax) (s) (69090629)

2.00 Snowy River — the McGregor Saga with Olivia Newton-John (r) (s) (92261) 3.30 Playdays (r) (s) (2302261) 3.50 The Silver Brumby (s) (2313377) 4.15 Funnybones (r) (s) (2067990) 4.20 Jonny Briggs (r) (Ceelax) (3825754) 4.35 Rugrats (r) (Ceelax) (s) (2608006) 5.00 Newsround (Ceelax) (7067938) 5.10 Blue Peter (Ceelax) (s) (6909445)

5.35 Neighbours (Ceetax) (s) (705648) 6.00 News (Ceefax) and weather (919) 6.30 Regional News Magazines (241)

7.00 Small Talk. Ronnie Corbett presents the show in which adults must second-guess the workings of a child's mind (Ceetax)

7.30 Here and Now. Includes Mark Easton reporting on the German Panzer division which is leaving its base in Pembroke where it has been stationed since 1961.

(Ceefax) (s) (483) 8.00 Casualty: Under the Weather. Hospital drama series. An adventure in a storm drain for two young boys leads to disaster

8.50 Points of View. Members of the public air their views. With Anne Robinson

(Caetax) (s) (162445) 9.00 News (Ceetax), regional news and

weather (6754) 9.30 Madson, in the last of the senes, a longoverdue confrontation with DI Rourke reveals who really killed Madson's wife. With Ian McShane, Joanna Kanska and Matthew Marsh (Ceelax) (s) (224483)

10.20 AFRICE | QED: Brave Hearts (Ceefax) (s) (171087) 11.10 Barry Norman at the Cannes Film

Festival. A report on the films, tilmmakers, their quests and the publicity stunts all jostfing for attention at the most famous international film testival in the calendar. This year's offerings include work from Stephen Frears, Bernardo Bertolucci, Spike Lee and Mike Leigh (Ceelar) (s) (748735)

11.50 FiLM: Prey of the Chameleon (1991) starring Daphne Zuniga, James Wilder and Alexandra Paul. A serial killer is on the loose. When a young man comes to the aid of a woman stranded by the roadside, he is unaware that he may be (Ceefax) (289193)

1.15am Weather (9467548)

.VideoPlus+ and the Video PlusCodes The numbers next to each TV programme listing are Video PlusCode" numbers, which allow you to programme your video recorder instantly with a VideoPlus+" handset Tap in the Video PlusCode for the programme you wish to record. Videoplus+ ("), Pluscode (") and Video Programme are irrademarks of and Video Programmer are trademarks Gemstar Development Ltd.

33000 ATT 6.00am Open University: Calculus (7915280) 6.25 Equilibrium Rules OK? 7901087) 6.50 Crime and Punishment

7.15 See Hear Breakfast News (4322648) 7.30 Smuris' Adventures (20648) 8.00 Activ-8 (r) (Ceela-) (s) (7073754) 8.25 Wishing (r) (s) (5041667) 8.40 The Record (s) (8542629)

9.05 Daytime on Two: Lifeschool Extra (s) (5848484) **9.35 Showcase** (s) (5301813) **9.45 Words and Pictures** (s) (5494377) 10.00 Playdays (r) (s) (2998483) 10.25 Numbertime (s) (2018280) 10.40 Jeunes Francophones (s) (1196700) 11.00 Teaching Today (s) (4532) 11.30 The Shape of the World (s) (3969648) 12.05pm Liteschool Extra (s) (7856919) 12.30 Working Lunch (48193) 1.00 Geography Programme (s) (65784990) 1.20 Zig Zag: Danger Detectors (s) (65775006) 1.45 Come Outside (r) (s) (62572193)

2.00 Wishing (r) (s) (44492613)

2.10 Wartime Weddings (r) (44594025) 2.20 Racing from Goodwood (276025)

3.55 News (Ceefas) and weather (6721990) 4.00 Today's the Day (s) (984) 4.30 Ready, Steady, Cook (s) (396) 5.00 The Oprah Wirfrey Show (Ceelax) (s) (4220483)

5.40 Carrier's Caribbean (501919) 5.55 Global Warning (s) (422464) 6.00 Star Trek: The Next Generation (Ceetax) (s) (163025)

6.45 Buck Rogers in the 25th Century (r)

7.30 East Happy Families? (Ceelax) (S) (975) 8.00 More Rhodes around Britain. Gary

Rhodes, in Orkney, cooks ax-cheek stew with caramelised shallots and clapshot, a (r) (Ceelax) (s) (4551)

B.30 Home Front, This Weak, Tessa Shaw looks at houses made from natural. materials and discovers the qualities of environmentally friendly nouses made from oak. The Walshes get to work repairing an original Victorian tiled floci



Alan Titchmarsh at Chelsea (9.00pm)

9.00 Chelses Flower Show 1996. Als Trichmarsh guides us around the world's most famous flower show, including visit to the designer pardens, Gordon Rae, the director of the Poyal Horticultural Society, goes behind the scenes to witness the build-up to the show (230483)

of the Ashes (Ceefact (s) (730939) 10.30 Newsnight (Ceetar) (879377) 11.15 Murder One (r) (Ceelas) (s) (381342)

9.50 CHOICE Postcards from the Country: The Weish Valley — Out 12.00 The Midnight Hour with Andrew Neil 12.30am-6.00 The Learning Zone

CHOICE

East: Happy Families? BBC2, 7.30pm

While British law only allows a man one wife at a time, under the Islamic code he can marry up to four women. Some of Britain's Muslims are taking advantage of this concession, prumpting East to assess the pros and cons. Supporters of polygamy include an American professor, Philip Kilbride, who reckons it could help to reduce the incidence of divorce and reduce the number of single-parent families. The idea also appeals to Lord Bath as an alternative to taking mistresses, of which he has had more than 60 at the latest count. Muslim families with more than one wife discuss their experiences, sometimes frivolously. One thrice-wed husband complains of having to cope with three mothers-in-law. The case simply enhances male domination

Dispatches Channel 4, 9.00pm

A British camera team posing as economic researchers goes undercover in the Amazon rainforest to expose an illegal trade in mahogany. Taking timber from native Indian reserves is a threat to the tribespeople and the environment. The practice is forbidden by the Brazilian Constitution and by Aimex, the international timber association. But the programme, based on secret filming over a year, shows that Aimex members are flouting the agreement and the Brazilian authorities lurning a blind eye. The timber is felled in the Indian reserves by small local companies. By marking the wood with ultraviolet ink, the camera team is able to track its progress as it is sold on to bigger companies and taken to a port to be shipped abroad. Britain is one of the most important markets for the illicit timber.

Postcards From the Country

Richard Mabey's film about the Rhondda Valley provides his series on changing rural Britain with its strongest entry so far. A century ago this area of South Wales was pastureland running with sheep and dotted with oak woods. Coalmining transformed the scene completely. Fresh air was replaced by coaldust and dangerous journeys to the pitface. Then the mines closed and the valleys are green again. The trouble is that the jobs vanished with the pits. The pit ponies now take tourists for rides, spoi heaps sprout trees and former miners black their faces before guiding visitors through a museum. There is still much nostalgia for the old days, mixed with bitter memories of an unforgiving industry. The Aberian disaster, when a coaltip fell on a school killing 144 people, still brings a chill.

OED: Brave Hearts BBC1, 10.20pm

Yet another medical programme, you may groan, but there is a good excuse. The opening film of a new series of QED follows the first British patients to undergo a radical form of heart surgery. The pioneer of the treatment is Dr Randas Batista, a Brazilian who combines a career as a surgeon with carde ranching. He hit on his technique when examining the hearts of farm animals. It involves removing large chunks of heart muscle and goes against medical orthodoxy by cutting directly into the left ventricle, the main pumping chamber to the heart. Batista has split medical opinion. After visiting him in Brazil. Professor Gianni Angelini from Bristol Royal Infirmary is convinced. But as he prepares to operate on four elderly men with heart failure, he admits he could be taking a gamble. Peter Waymark

6.00am GMTV (8860862) 9.25 Supermarket Sweep (s) (7245071) 9.55 Regional News (Teletext) (2975532) 10.00 The Time . . . the Place (6227209)

10.35 This Morning (50642803) 12.20pm Regional News (Teletext) (1649174) 12.30 News and Weather (Teletext) (4301667) 12.55 Shortland Street (4386358) 1.25 Coronation Street (r) (Teletext)

2.00 Home and Away (19560735) 2.25 Dr Quinn: Medicine Woman (7833261) 3.20 News headlines (Teletext) (7694006) 3.25 Regional News (Teletext) (7693377)

3.30 Alphabet Caetle (r) (s) (1696247) 3.40 Wizadora (r) (s) (1031358) 3.50 Britt Alicroft's Magic Adventures of Mumfie (r) (s) (6934303) 4.05 Garfield and Friends (6226342) 4.10 The Adventures of Captain Zeelig (s) (6641700) 4.40 Spellbinder (Teletext) (s) (2072822)

5.10 A Country Practice (9569919) 5.40 News and weather (Teletext) (598445) 6.00 Home and Away (r) (Teletext) (s) (794193)

6.25 HTV News (Teletext) (888006)



Briggs and Brabin at war (6.50pm)

6.50 Coronation Street, Tricia Armstrono (Tracy Brabin) is in trouble again and looking for someone to blame; landlord Mike Baldwin (Johnny Briggs) is in the linng line (Teletext) (862613)

7.20 Champions League Live: the Final — Ajax v Juventus. European lootball's most lucrative competition (53801209)

9.30 Polica, Camera, Action1 Examples of horrendous driving by dangerously care-less motorists. Presented by Alastair Stewart (r) (Teletext) (s) (55483)

10.00 News and weather (Teletext) (15877) 10.30 Regional News (Telelext) (436209) 10.40 Short Story Cinema: Session Man (s)

11.10 Euro 96 Countdown, More football Bob Wilson is joined by Ray Wilkins and, from Rome via a satellite link-up, Newcastle United manager Kevin Keegan to face the questions put by a studio audience (s) (664532)

12.10 God's Gift (7578101) 1.10 Dear Nick (2126236)

2.10 Bushell on the Box (r) (8) (2772014) 2.40 FILM: Dreamer, (1979) with Tim Matheson and Susan Blakely. An ex-pin boy at a small town bowling alley becomes obsessed with winning the national championship. Directed by Noel Nosseck (118120)

4.30 The Time . . . the Place (r) (s) (56304) 5.00 Cover Story (s) (31507) 5.30 Morning News (82192)

HTV WALES

As HTV WEST except: 6.25pm-6.50 Wales Tonight (888006)

10.40-11.10 Something Strange (891648) WESTCOUNTRY As HTV West except: 12.25-12.30 My Story (1657193)

12.55 Coronation Street (4386358) 1.25-1.55 Cross Wits (31042261) 1.55 Home and Away (39324174) 2.25 Brief Encounters (19563822)

2.55-3.20 A Country Practice (6337006) 5.10-5.40 Home and Away (9569919) 6.00-6.50 Westcountry Live (141803) 10.40-11.10 Power Game (891648)

CENTRAL As HTV West except:

12.55 Home and Away (4386358) 1.25 Cross Wits (31042261) 1.55 A Country Practice (69097532) 2.20 Right or Wrong (19564551) 2,50-3.20 Our House (2188551) 5.10-5.40 Shortland Street (9569919)

6.25-6.50 'Central News and Weather (888006) 10.40 Euro 96 Countdown (982290)

11.40 Phoenix (749342) 12.40am Bushell on the Box (3110965) 1.10 God's Gift (2126236) 2.10 Dear Nick Agony uncle advice series (9780168)

3.05 In Focus (2867168) 3.50 Jobfinder (2639491) 5.20 Asian Eye (3713120)

MERIDIAN

As HTV West except 12.55pm Coronation Street (4386358) 1.25 Home and Away (31042261) 1.55 Shortland Street (69097532)

2.20 Murder, She Wrote (7834990) 3.15-3.20 Three Minutes — Your Story (7697193)

5.10 Home and Away (9569919) 5.37-5.40 Three Minutes — Freescreen (439754)

6.00 Meridian Tonight (865919) 6.20-6.50 Animal Country (607613) 10.40-11.10 The Road Show (891648) 5.00am Freescreen (31507)

S4C

Starts: 6.35 Sharky and George (5931483) 7.00 The Big Breakfast (25193) 9.00 The Golden Girls (25754) 9.30 Ysgolion: Le Petit Monde de Pierre (5484990) 9.45 Book Box (5489445) 10.00 Stage Two Science (2928613) 10.15 Equinox Plus (4629822) 11.10 Schools at Work (4971261) 11.15 The Mbx (9169193) 11.30 Rat-a-Tat-Tat (7695174) 11.45 The Score (7690629) 12.00 House to House (35290) 12.30pm Wowser (33261) 1.00 Slot Meithrin (28280) 1.30 Terrytoons (81139377) 1.35 Film: Tess of the Storm Country (92852803) 3.10 The Montel Williams Show (6386803) 4.00 Secrets of the Moor (280) 4.30 Classic Trucks (464) 5.00 5 Pump: Stell (9025990) 5.15 5 Pump: Ffell Newyddion (150735) 6.15 Heno (598342) 7.00 Pobol Y Cwm (755713) 7.25 Portreadau: Di Tudur (230716) 8.00 Hawlio (6919) 8.30 Newyddion (8754) 9.00 Encounters: The Titanics Lost Sister (7735) 10.00 Brookside (13919) 10.30 E.R. (88613) 11.30 Cybill (85087) 12.00 Nightsports (5025675)

CHANNEL 4

6.35am Sharky and George (r) (5931483)

7.00 The Big Breakfast (25193) 9.00 The Golden Girls (r) (Teletext) (s)

9.30 Schools: Le Petite Monde de Pierre (5484990) 9.45 Book Box (5489445) 10.00 Stage Two Science (2928613) 10.15 Equinox Plus (4629822) 11.10 chools at Work (4971261) 11.15 The Mix (9169193) 11.30 Rat-a-Tat-Tat (7695174) 11.45 The Score (7690629)

12.00 House to House (35290) 12.30pm Sesame Street (r) (24716) 1.30 Madeline (r) (s) (39347025)

1.55 Stealing Home (62485613) 2.10 FILM: The President's Lady (1953, b/w) with Charlton Heston and Susan Hayward. A biopic of America's seventh

hayward. A biopic of America's seventh President, Andrew Jackson, seen through the eyes of his wife Directed by Henry Levin. (Teletext) (455445)

4.00 Secrets of the Moor (Teletext) (280)

4.30 Fifteen to One (Teletext) (s) (464)

5.00 Ricki Lake (Teletext) (s) (1641280)

5.45 Terrytoons (595358)

6.00 Blossom. (r) (Teletext) (s) (792735) 6.25 Home Improvement (Teletext) (s)

6.55 Murun Buchstansangur (467342) 7.00 Channel 4 News (771731)

7.55 The Slot (224984)

8.00 Brookside. (Teletext) (s) (6919) 8.30 Scrimpers. (2/4) Ray Brooks and Rick Ball meet people around the country who

make things out of old tems and for minimal cost (r) (Teletext) (s) (8754) 9.00 CHOICE Dispatches. Exposing an illegal trade in mahogany (Teletext) (581629)



Animation by Nick Park (9.45pm)

9.45 Four-Mations: Great British Animation. War Story, directed by Peter Lord, animales an interview with Bill Perry as an air raid warden. The Oscar-winning Creature Comforts, directed by Nick Park also draws on real-life interviews, mixing unscripted comments on their experrences of living in the United Kingdom with the activities of animated inhabitants of a zoo (r) (Teletext) (s) (327006)

10.00 ER. Jeanie's husband thinks he has flu but the diagnosis is more serious (Telelext) (s) (2602)

11.00 Friends (r) (Telefext) (s) (1209) 11.30 Cheers. When Norm lands a new job at a prestigious accountancy lirm he over-states his importance in front of his pals in

the bar (r) (Teletext) (s) (85087) 12.00 Nightsports. Gary Imlach presents the through-the-night sports least. The guests include Geoffrey Boycott Live action is the Major League game between Houston Astros and the St Louis Cardinals (s) (32615). Ends at

• For more comprehensive listings of satellite and cable channels, see the Vision supplement, published Saturday

SKY ONE 7.00am Undur. (\$5600) 9.00 Press You Fuck. (\$36600) 9.20 Love Connection (\$456754) 9.45 Optiah Wintrey (\$221754) 10.40 Jecoard.) (\$2000) 12.00 Beachy (\$2173) 1.00pm Hotel (\$1822) 2.00 Gerado (\$2360 3.00 Court Tr. (*1006) 3.00 Optiah Wistrey, (\$9500) 99 4.15 Undur (*105445) 5.00 Star Trek The Nert Generation (\$256) 6.00 The Simpsons (\$209) 6.30 Jecoard.) (\$251, 7.00 LAPO (\$0367 7.30 M/A-Shi. (\$225-8.00 Space Aboves are Bewerd (\$28570 9.00 The Outer Lines (\$35612) 10.00 Murder One (\$27970) 12.30em Stor Trek, (\$75631 1.30 Care Show who Dand Leterman (\$942526) 2.15 Hr. SKY NEWS

News on the nour 9.30cm Destinations (21639) 10.30 ABC (Agricing (6365) 1.30pm CBS News (7023) 2.30 Parament (2005) 3.30 Destinations (4667 6.30 Temph with Adam Souther (9004) 7.30 Sconding (55483) 8.30 Newsmaker (6964) 11.30 CBS News (7545) 12.30cm ABC News (87615) 1.30 Temph with Adam ABC News (87615) 1.30 Temph with Adam ABC News (90120) 1.30 Temph March Republic (90120) 1.3 2.30 Newsmaker (2/217) 3.30 Sky Destina-tions (24762) 4.30 CBS News (46897) 5.30 45C World News (26120)

6.00am The Hunchback of Notre Dame (1939) :2137, 8.00 Destination Moon (1939) :23542; 10.00 Freetall: Flight 174 (1993) :57453; 12.00 Harper Valley PTA 25.00 4.00 Shattered Votes (1993) 575 6.00 Freefall: Flight 174 (1993) \$1513 7.30 Et News Week in Review 30.6131 7.30 El News Week in Review (2013) 8.00 Alistair Maclean's Death Train (1994) 11761, 10,00 Even Cowgkits Get the Blues (1994) 855521 11.40 Pleasare in Paradise (1993) 823551 1.05 PCU (1994) 8587678 2.25 The Star Chamber (1983) 605507 4.10 Harper Valley PTA (1978) 1596830)

SKY MOVIES GOLD 4.00pm Buons Sers, Mrs Campbell (1968) (98230 8.00 The Mouse That

Roared (1959) 1943581 8.00 The Appaloosa (1968) (19603) 10.00 A Nightmare on Elm Street (1984) (103693, 11.40 Sometimes a Great Notion (1971) (736623) 1.35am-3.10 Rasputin — the

Mad Monk (1965) 18 THE MOVIE CHANNEL 6.00am Crack Up (1946) (47822) 8.00 The Snow Queen (1993) (2990) 10.00 Kings of the Sun (1963) (95025) 12.00 Smiley Gets a Gun (1956) (41613) 2.00pm Closk and Dagger (1984) (23822) 4.00 The Snow Queen (1993) (8532) 6.00 Children of the Dark (1994) (10358) 8.00 Greedy (1994) (1593) 10.00 Clear and Present Danger (1994) 71219629) 12.25am Short Cuts (1993) (95561014) 3.30 High Art (1991) (955878) THE DISNEY CHANNEL

Sky Movies Gold inkes over from 10pm to 4sm.
6.00sm Tre: Mupper Babies: (920)85501
6.30 Duchales: (36635080; 7,00 Outsidender, 67440619; 7,30 Chip in Date Rescue Rangers 887330648; 8.00 Data Amack (87440619; 7,30 Chip in Date (90)853503; 9,00 Lamb Chops Pley-along 150376539; 9,00 Lamb Chops Pley-along 150376539; 9,30 Feiglie Rock (8277761); 10,00 The Mupper Babies: (36626330; 10,30 Westomer to Pont Conner (3637067); 11,00 Under the Umbreita Tree (977761); 11,00 Under the Umbreita (1647761); 11,00 Under the Umbreita (16477761); 11,00 Under the Umbreita (16477761) (hubercus) **6.00** (actan (5559652) **5.30** Drosaurs (45570174) **7.00** Sinosi (47542716) **7.30** Pipper (551036) **8.30** Votagos (85002754) **9.30-10.00** Drosaurs (5450613)

7.30am America \$1939; 9.00 50003-(21648; 10.00 Euroko (81209) 10.30 Basketoka (25613) 11.00 Eve Tarrus America (9551716) 4.00pm Raily Rail Germany (8551716) 4.00pm Raily Rail (38280) 5.00 Motors (38025) 6.30 Fernal (18610) 7.00 Teader Dallero (5651) 8.00

(36200) 8.00 Morors (38025) 6.30 Femilia 1 (8613) 7.00 Tractor Pulley (6555) 8.00 Prime Time Boring Special (7907) 9.00 Kick Bosing (62735) 10.00 Karato (65825)

11.00 Tenne: (46209) 11.30-12.30am Far.

EUROSPORT

SATELLITE AND CABLE

SKY SPORTS 43651: 10.00 Golf Chemploner.s E. Unitrared (434342) 12.45mm 304 32 10 491731 1.15 The Pavion Eng Teract Troom, Preview (458236) 2.15-2.30 Scots Centre (2117255)

SKY SPORTS GOLD

THE CHRISTIAN CHANNEL

SKY SOAP

11.00am Godesoner 6482718, 11.30 St. Distribution 6483446, 12.00 Dise Programmes (777685), 12.30pm Found 15, 2318716, 1.00 Desait, 5787484, 1.30 A Dang line Alburg line Albur 9134087 2.00 Great Store .amma

7:00am Skitt Saling (70349) 7:30 Aresting (90006) 8:30 Raping (20209) 9:00 Aerobias (98731) 9:30 World of Speed and Beauty (43651) 10.00 Golf Chemoment, Europe Semifinas, and Final (37067) 12.00 Acrosco (27025) 12.30pm Pager, Super 12's Semi-finals One and Two (350351) 13.30 Finan Line (2005, 4.00 1/45047) 5.00 Finan Line (2005, 4.00 1/45047) 10.00 Sports Certia (25647) 6.05 P.3A Tourist-Tylor (330 Seri Sainty (54467, 7.00 Satestum and Manustrie — Line (16436, 9.00 The Parker, Erd (4436) Trophylesses, (7567) 10.00 Sports Certia (11005, 10.15 Apair Frontal, 519387) 11.15 P.3A Touri (11602), 11.45 Sports Unitinged (33434), 12.45am, 345 Sports Unitinged (33434), 12.45am, 345 Sports

10.00pm Second Iron 75 (7273281) 10.30 World Cup Classics Brazil - England 1970 (6178887) 12.00-1.00em Barry Magugan

4.00am Though: Ib: The Uay 4.05 Notshall 4.15 Has TV 4.30 Chronides of Reinas, Alm Rome. Howard Emand 5.00 Vibre of John, 5.30 Chrostan Music TV 5.45 Tos. 6.15 This is how to youth Benn, Emm 6.45-7.00 Good Moning Europe

7.00am Gerong Lean 91565511 7.55 As the Main Trans (2166944 8.50 Feyton Stock (7.65956) 9.20 Date of Did Ches (126655) 10.10-11.00 Anomal March SKY TRAVEL

THE HISTORY CHANNEL 4,00pm The Great Date of the Century (6476396) 5.00 Hot/wood (4063360) 6.00-7,00 Brography Sherlock Holmes (3143735)

Harrison Ford gets into danger (Movie Channel, 10.00pm)

THE SCI-FI CHANNEL 7.00pm Satflester Galactica (9317996) 8.00 FILLY When Works Collide (7383919) 9.30 Faborech (3198390) 10.00 Close 6411963) 1.00em Pie St. Million Dollar War (9217676) 2.00 FILM: Daughters of large (2912014) 3.30-4.00 So-h Burn (539780)

9.00am Simply Partong (1428551) 9.30 200, wor top (7450174) 10.00 Dogs with 5_roar (5347087) 10.30 This Old House 155,5342: **2.30** The Garden Show 165,5629- **3.00** It's a Vet's Life (1641,377) **3.30-4.00** This Old House (16641,74)

7.00am Fentaghast (7192342) 7.30 Neighbours (7194377) 8.00 Sons and Daughters

1414255) 8.30 EastEnders (1413629) 9.00

:74505333 10.00 All Creatures Great and

UK GOLD

Small (7273261) 11.00 Bullseye (6998174) 11.30 Globensh (7111464) 12.05pm Sons and Daughtors (55027735) 12.30 Neighbours (7463848) 1.00 EastEnders (58,37464) 1.35 Sylvas (750980) 2.15 Home James (7499667) 2.50 Sonyi (9807342) 3.30 The Bd (1666532) 4.00 Mindar (6912754) 5.00 Every Second Courts (7417822) 5.45 Alio Alio (5915754) 6.25 EastEnders (4976290) 7.00 Morecambe and Wise (2763613) 8.00 Bullseye (1644464) 8.30 Sonyi (1550071) 9.00 Campagn (2865025) 10.00 The Bd (4499445) 10.35 Top of the Pops (8161174) 1325 Mackenge (9328255) 12.30 FBM. Tarzan the Ape Man (3500946) 2.20-3.30

6.00am Swan's Crossing (54990) 6.30 Degrassi Junior High (72822) 7.00 Ready or Not (11209) 7.30 California Dreams (90716) 9.00 Byker Grove (45174) 8.30 Hallmay Across the Galaxy and Turn Left (454-9.00 Pmk Panther (69025) 9.30 Garlield a 5 (7:087) 10.00 Eck the Cat (63)74) 10.30 Creepy Crawlets (63299) 11.00 Casper and Fnends (63290) 11.30 Dinobables (71919) 12.00 Tmy TCC (49261) 12.30pm Tmy TCC (98006) 1.30

Sesama Street (97735) 2.30 Tiny TCC (8822) 3.00 Eak the Cat (1280) 3.36 Pink Parther (3957) 4.00 California Dreams (9174) 4.30-5.00 Byker Grove (5358) NICKELODEON

NICKELODEON

6.00em Dungeors and Dragons (18174)
6.30 Galaxy High (63803) 7.00 Mr Men (4839919) 7.05 Feenage Turlies (3983629)
7.45 Rugrais (54962377) 8.00 Doug (4179629) 8.15 Monsters (4196290) 8.30 Rocko's Modern Life (14551) 9.00 Bárs Mice (98713) 9.30 Per Shop (41193) 10.00 Bárnans in Pyjamas (5040306) 10.05 Bárnans in Pyjamas (5040306) 10.05 Barnans in Pyjamas (5040307) 10.05 Barnans in Pyjamas (7097025) 10.10 Bárs (9372532) 10.35 Topsy and Tim (7986613) 10.40 Barnoy (7098754) 10.45 Bárnans in Pyjamas (7097025) 10.50 Bárnans in Pyjamas (7097025) 10.50 Bárnans in Pyjamas (7097025) 10.50 Bárnans in Pyjamas (7097025) 11.00 Cultern's BBC (99716) 12.00 Magic Bus (25667) 12.30 pm Gnmmy (52209) 1.00 Denve the Last Dinoseur (93632) 1.30 Visionaries (44280) 2.00 Per Shop (3629) 2.30 Chifdren's BBC (99613) 3.30 Mighty Max (7351) 4.00 Santo Bugio (3369) 4.30 Rugrats (4988629) 4.45 Doug (801984) 5.00 Sister Sister (7208) 5.30 Clarisca (6822) 6.00 Aiex Mack (3735) 6.30-7.00 Altaxd of the Datr's (4097) DISCOVERY DISCOVERY

4.00pm Time Travellers (1683209) 4.30 Natura/Nature (1672193) 5.00 The Widdes of Tribes (1632629) 6.00 Listopat (1660359) 6.30 Beyond 2000 (5741445) 7.30 Myster-les, Megic and Minacles (1673822) 8.00 Annur C Clarke's Mysterious World (1642006) 8.30 Chosthunters (1658613) 9.00 Unexplained (2963667) 10.00 Best of British (2863754) 11.00-12.00 The Dimo-BRAVO

12.00 Robin Hood (1339613) 12.30pm Wittern Tell (7458716) 1.00 Jason King (7373071) 2.00 Honey West (1658936) 2.30 It's Garry Shanding's Show (1689483) 3.00 The Sahri (6995087) 4.00 FLM* That Sinking Feeling (1649919) 6.00 Robin Hood (1584964) 6.30 UFO (5665071) 7.30 Automan (6377990) 9.00 Gossip (6903006) a.co. 20 on FILM* The Tamand Seed 9.30-12.00 FiLM: The Tamannd Seed

PARAMOUNT 7.00pm Ditterent Strokes (7445) 7.30 Entertainment (5311) 8.00 Benson (6193) 8.30 Wings (2700) 9.00 Soap (47938) 9.30 Tato (32445) 10.00 Enlottainment (26396)

10.30 Spool-Q-Vision (33700) 12.30em Soap (41588) 1.00 Teu (92255) 1.30 Laverne and Stratey (14733) 2.00 Entertainen (42566) 2.30 Frontina — Senes II (15781) 3.00-4.00 Nightstand (33859) **UK LIVING**

6.00am Niroy (8167754) 7.00 Eather (5842648) 7.30 Young and Restless (9576700) 8.30 Gardeners' World (3576700) 8.30 Gardoners' World (6118716) 9.00 Delia Smith (6764087) 9.35 Kafe and Allie (7561862) 10.00 Entertain-(6118716) 9.00 Leta Shari to rouse? Mark and Alie (7561862) 10.00 Entertainment Now! (5252006) 19.05 Jerry Springer (2459036) 11.00 Young and Restless (791738) 11.55 Brooksade (6514280) 12.20pm Dangerous Women (6734321) 1.20 Ceschword (936938) 2.00 Agony Hour (5846700) 3.00 Live at Three (8104829) 4.00 Intatuation Uk (9439513) 4.30 Crosswits (2817025) 5.05 Lingo (15560984) 5.30 Lucky Ladders (9522377) 5.00 Bewitched (9512990) 6.30 Ready. Seady. Cool. (3233464) 7.05 Brooksde (9589006) 7.95 The Johans Wild (7390025) 8.00 Street Legal (1509700) 9.00 FILM. A Cry in the Night (72317803) 10.30 Entertainment Now! (8447261) 11.00-12.00 The Erogenous Zone (5851396) **FAMILY CHANNEL**

Degraaf (S207) could clear place (a) 7.00 A Word in Your Ear (326) 7.30 The Fall Guy (81087) 8.30 Home to Roost (8716) 9.00 The Puth Bendad Mysteres No More Dying Their (11025) 10.00 Round the World Treasure Hunt (1884) 11.00 Neon Roder (87629) 12.00 The Fall Guy (46491) 1,00am Battran (21781) 1,30 All Together Now (52149) 2,00 Big Brother Jake (49762) 2,30 Neon Rider (18149) 3,30 All Together Now (59149) 4,00-6,00 Road to Aveniea

7,30am Smashing Pumplins Rock-umentary (92174) 8.00 Morning Mo. Featur-ing Criemalic (100006) 11.00 European Top 20 (91862) 12.00 Greatest Hirs (97396) 1,00pm Music Non-Stop (86025) 3.00 Select MTV (77193) 4.00 Hanging Out (36006) 5.30 Deal MTV (1396) 6.00 Scap Dish (8209) 6.30 Rolling Stones Jump Back (2261) 7.00 Greatest His by Year (11071) 8.00 MTV Special (67349) 9.00 Meal Load Rockumontary (99984) 9.30 Amout (99919) 10.30 The Head (68396) 11.00 Unplugged with the Cranbornes (99087) 12.00 Videos (4015236) 5.00am Awake on the Wildside

7.00am Power Breaktast (9117975) 8.00
Cale VH-1 (5339963) 11.00 Music Fast (5462936) 12.00 Heart and Scut (3156209) 1.00pm The Virul Years (313229) 2.00 Ten of the Best Lorrame Kelly (1634385) 3.00 Into the Music (5875919) 6.00 Habby Hour (3145193) 7.00 VH-1 for You (9319754) 8.00 Wednesday Review (9395749 9.00 Ten of the Best Nachwile '96 (9315938) 10.00 The Virul Years (6318025) 11.00 Tommy Vance is the Northfit (4871342) Tommy Vance is the Nightfly (4871342) 1.00am Ten of the Best (9819033) 2.00 Dawn Patrol

CMT EUROPE

Country music from Sam to 7pm on satellite, 24 hours on cable, including Spm Saturday Nife Dance Ranch 6pm-7pm Big Ticket ZEE TV 7,00am Jasgren (86232984; 7,30 Asian Morring (28671087) 8,30 De Presents (47612648) 9,00 Kagajer Bou (47523700) 9,30 Hij Tru Hij Hei (57823961) 10,00 Urdu Senal Hissar (85313803) 11.00 Manaca (18968087) 11.30 Se Re Ge Ma (17229006) FiLM Asine Aur Zindegi (95417385) 4.00 Zee Presents (18982667) 5.00 Zee Zone

Zee Presents (18:45:00.) 3.00 Zee Zone (19474377) 5.30 Film Deskara (59502716) 8.00 Campus (59509629) 6.30 Zee and U (59552099 7.00 FLU (19381613) 7.30 8anegi April Batt (58512193) 8.00 Pleur. (19463261) 8.30 Daataan (19482396) 9.00-CARTOON NETWORK/TNT

Continuous cartoons from 5am to 7pm, then TNT films as below. Continuous care then TNT films as below.
7.00pm Sem Francisco (1936)
(87591919) 9.00 The Year of Llying
Dangerously (1982) (32232990) 11.00
The Bad and the Basutiful (1952) (33075700) 1.05em Blue Blood (1973) (12944033) 2.40-5.00 The Year of Living sly (1982) (94423507)

CNN/QVC CNN provides 24-hour news and QVC is PERFORMANCE

7.00em Bob Wilber — A Tribute to Sidney Beches 8.00 Ans 8.30 Don Govannu Tenorio 10.00 Back in the USSR 12.00-

CHRIS LEWIS: STILL LEADING US A MERRY DANCE

WEDNESDAY MAY 22 1996

Illingworth may be brought to book



RAYMOND ILLINGWORTH is facing disciplinary action by the Test and County Cricket Board after remarks made in his book. One Man Committee, which reopen his dispute with Devon Malcolm, the England fast bowler. Any action against him could hasten the end of his involvement with the national team. His contract as chairman of selectors finishes at the end of the

In another contentious episode in Illingworth's controversial two-year tenure, the TCCB is to examine criticisms of Malcolm, including the statement that the player did not display "any trace of the fight or spunk we were emitted to expect from a strike bowler. The TCCB

has appointed Gerard Elias, QC, the chairman of the board's disciplinary committee, to decide whether Illingworth should face an investigative panel over the book, which is due to be published on June

lished in a national newspaper.

In the book, Illingworth sums up his opinion of Malcolm by saying: "I think he tends to make too many excuses and gives the impression rightly or wrongly — that he does not care sufficiently about anything." Illingworth says that the fast bowler "has wasted his time by having only half a career. He didn't want to listen and he will have to live with that - not me".

Technically, Illingworth was not required to send a draft of the book to the TCCB. Only players and

TCCB regulations, governing confidentiality, derogatory statements and bringing the game into disrepute still apply to illingworth once any book or article is in its final 13. Excerpts were yesterday pub-

Elias said: "The fact that he is not under contract does not affect the

issue. Ray Illingworth is on a committee of the TCCB and, as such, he is subject to the disciplines of the board. The committee will read the book and take whatever action it deems necessary."

In 1991, Chris Middleton, then the chairman of Derbyshire, was fined

£750 for criticisms of Micky Stewart's private coaching of Malcolm while with England. As a result, Middleton resigned from the

TCCB's disciplinary committee.
The TCCB yesterday confirmed that Illingworth had only submitted the book in its final form and not as a draft and therefore they had no chance to assess it before publication. Derbyshire, Malcolm's county. yesterday formally protested about Illingworth's attack on the England fast bowler. However, the TCCB officials said the action would have been taken even without Derbyshire's complaint.

Reg Taylor, the Derbyshire secretary said: "Lord's have told us that they will be looking at this seriously. You have a situation here where Devon is obviously picking himself

off the ground after what happened in the winter. He was doing that successfully until yesterday afternoon and here we are once again with him having his feet knocked from under him."

Asked if Illingworth's position could be jeopardised, Taylor replied: "It is up to the board to decide if he can still do the job. I would be amazed if we did not have the support of other counties in our stance on this."

Illingworth and Malcolm had a series of public disagreements dur-ing the tour of South Africa last vinter. Malcolm was blamed by Illingworth for costing his side defeat in the final Test in Cape Town by failing to dismiss Paul Adams, who went on to share a 73-run stand with Dave Richardson. In the article

in The Daily Express yesterday. Illingworth said that when "he was. asked the big question, he sank without displaying any trace of the fight and spunk we were entitled to pect from a strike bowler."

Malcolm, who then returned home while England stayed to play a series of one-day internationals, attacked Illingworth's treatment of him in the press. This unauthorised action ended with the bowler donating his newspaper article fee to

rights newspaper and the let with the man and the let was within his rights to express his views in the book, saying: "I do not think I have slagged anyone off in the book. I think I have been fair. I have simply used my right of reply to Devon. I have not had a chance to

Bishop in final attempt to avert club breakaway

THE nightmare scenario that has haunted English rugby union since the decision, last August, that the sport should accept professionalism, may become reality on Friday. The leading clubs have lost patience with the Rugby Football Union (RFU) leadership and the result could be a split, damaging not only to both sides but also to the game in the northern hemisphere.

Bill Bishop, the RFU president, has called an emergency meeting of his union's full committee at the Hilton Hotel in London, at which the English Professional Rugby Union Clubs (Epruc) is likely to make a presentation. If the committee, dominated by representatives of the counties, does not accept its case, then England's top 20 clubs are prepared to go

"Negotiations have dragged on and on and we feel we have to bring matters to a conclusion," Donald Kerr, the Epruc chairman, said yesterday. "We need to know where we stand for next season. We feel

that Cliff Brittle is determined to force us to leave the union." Brittle, elected chairman of the RFU executive committee only last January by an overwhelming majority of junior club representatives, has become the bête noire for Epruc.

In discussions last week, both RFU and club negotiators made concessions in the hope of bringing the two factions together, only to find them vetoed by Brittle. At one stage last Friday, it was believed

Cardiff's vision

that agreement was in the offing over a competitive structure and contractual issues for next season, but such hopes proved over-optimistic.

independent chairman in the most recent discussions, said: "I received a letter from the Epruc negotiating team, saying they had come to the end of the line and would recommend to their member clubs

that they break away from the

Some clubs are already putting in place the mecha-nism that will take them away from a union to which they have been affiliated for more than a century. Draft constitutions, which will require the approval of club members, refer to the "union, body or organisation of which the club shall be a member", deleting specific reference to the RFU.

The clubs have always insisted that they do not seek a breakaway, which would be a costly extravagance and would cut them off from all the logistic support — administration, referees, development that the RFU offers. There is a spirit within the committee that might want the same thing as the clubs," one source said last night. "Everyone thinks this has gone on far too long and it's time decisions

Should a breakaway occur, the RFI will not have solved the problem because there are other ambitious clubs outside the Epruc umbrella which will inevitably seek the same objectives unless some catastrophe overwhelms clubs such as Bath, Leicester and Harlequins as a result of their declaration of independence. Those clubs, though, include all the present England team members, several of whom have agreed long-term contracts which hinge upon access to television money. If the clubs can offer what is, in effect, an England XV, they expect to be able to do business with the broadcasters, and possibly with the other home unions, who have become so exasperated with the RFU's own stance over television rights that they are on the verge of casting them out of the five nations' champion-

A strong, unified England is central to northern hemisphere rugby. If the clubs carry out their threat, the only likely winners are television interests, who could pluck any plums they wanted from organisations in desperate need of funding - and that includes the RFU with its £34 million



Torrance drives over the water at the 5th in the big-money match with Montgomerie, his fellow Scot, yesterday. Photograph: Hugh Routledge

Torrance ensures prosperous new year

BY JOHN HOPKINS GOLF CORRESPONDENT

SAM TORRANCE and Colin Montgomerie, a brace of Scots, did a bit of forward planning at The Oxfordshire yesterday afternoon and consequently have settled their arrangements for the next Hogmanay.

As a result of beating Montgomerie by 3 and 1 in the final of the European regional qualifying competition for the Andersen Consulting world championship of golf. Tor-rance will be competing in Arizona over the new year. Montgomerie will be free to go first-footing at his home in Oxshott, Surrey, or Scotland. Torrance often roams the fairways with his head down, as if looking for something. Yesterday, he found it. A professional for more than a quarter of a century, his

biggest win hitherto had been just in excess of £100,000. Yet, after winning three matches in two days here, he earned, as near as no matter, £200,000 and the chance to increase it to nearly £700,000 if he is sucdebt on Twickenham. cessful in the United States. Little wonder that he was wearing a smile as broad as

Last year, Montgomerie and Torrance fought tooth and nail for the order of merit before Montgomerie umphed with the last stroke of the final event of the year.

Torrance's victory here was some compensation for losing out then and also a feather in his cap. He played very tidily, not necessarily good strokeplay golf but very good



matchplay golf. Having struck three decisive blows, on the I played, the better he played." covered with an eagle and two Montgomerie was not without birdies to move to three up, compensation. He had earned Torrance hit a beautiful chip himself £100,000, or more to save par and gain a half on the lith. This stopped

Montgomerie from cutting the lead to one hole. Montgomerie won the 16th with a par, but Torrance administered the coup de grace on the 17th. This was where the 500 spectators wanted the deed to be done, because they wanted to see how the two men would play the hole that, in the past week,has had every score from three to 13, except 12,

registered on it. Montgomerie's second shot was the better, played with his feet below the ball from a fluffy lie across the water, but then Torrance hit a beautiful pitch through the wind to within a foot and Montgomerie failed to sink his putt.

"I didn't play well," Montgomerie said. "I seemed to be hitting everything high and to the right. The game changed when I went birdie par, par on the 7th, 8th and 9th

rative £2 coin for the Euro-

pean championship in compe-

tition with Pobjoy led to a court case against ISL, the

head licensor of Euro 96. ISL

vened the licensing laws, but

lost the case on the grounds

that Euro 96 was not a wholly-

owned subsidiary of Uefa, the

governing body of European

football. The £2 coin went into

circulation at banks and post

claimed that the coin contra-

well on confidence. The worse days' work. RESULTS: Semi-finals: S Tomance (Scot) bt M A Jiménez (Sp) 6 and 4; C Montgomerie (Scot) bt 6 Langer (Gar) 4 and 3. Final: Tomance bt Montgomerie 3 and 1.

MORSE

Sun Microsystems' new range of Liltra Enterprise servers return quite stunning results in standard bench testing.

But wouldn't it be more useful to know how they would perform with your applications and data? Morse can now help you do this by testing your software on these systems in our Applications Centre. Or, if you prefer, we can often do this testing on your own premises. demonstrating integration with other. systems on your network.

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Morse Computers 0181 232 8686

Euro 96 coins enjoy royal approval

he Euro 96 merchandising operation has been granted the royal scal of approval. A £5 coin. circulated only in the Isle of Man, features a footballer and the Euro 96 logo on the obverse of the queen's effigy. Coin experts believe that this is the first time that the monarch has appeared on the flip side of a registered trademark on a coin used as legal tender.

The coin has been minted by Pobjoy Mint, official li-censees of the Peter Rabbit and Star Trek trademarks, and is one of a number of produced for the European championship by the Surreybased company, which has also won the license for Euro % commemorative coinage. The Isle of Man has its own coinage, but uses the head of the Queen in her official title as the Lord of Man. The £5 coin is common currency on

Andrew Longmore on a breakthrough for European championship merchandising

the island. Another coin, a commemorative crown with Goaliath, the mascot for Euro 96, on one side and the Queen's head on the other, is also the first four-colour coin to be circulated in Gibraltar. The company gained ap-

proval for its designs from Buckingham Palace, but some cyebrows have been raised at the commercial implications of the historic endorsement.

Attempts by the Royal Mint to produce its own commemo-



Gibraltar's colourful coin that celebrates Euro 96

offices yesterday. At Pobjoy Mint, a family firm that has become the largest private mint in Europe, the problems begin when the first football is kicked, on June 8. Emotionallv. John Smith wants England to be the European champions, but business dictates a different victor. Germany is the biggest coin-collecting nation in Europe.

Robson's mission, page 44 Business booms, page 46

ا مكناسالاصل

ACROSS: 5 Cause célébre 8 Almond 9 Versus 10 Soho

1 DOWN: 1 Ecclesiastes 2 Judo 3 Fervour 4 Nebraska 6 Eddy

7 Round the bend 11 Hiawatha 13 Context 16 Java 19 Ovid

SOLUTION TO TIMES TWO CROSSWORD 783

In association with BRITISH MIDIAND

ACROSS: I Gush 3 Carbolic 8 Frontal 10 Sight 11 Word-per

fect 13 Aplomb 15 Avenge 17 Evangelical 20 Haiku 21 Inertia

DOWN: 1 Gift-wrap 2 Scour 4 Allure 5 Baskerville 6 Lighten 7 Cute 9 Tape-measure 12 Keelhaul 14 Leering 16 Uglier 18 Catch 19 Chad

lst PRIZE of a return ticket travelling economy class to anywhere on BRITISH MIDLAND's domestic or international network is K M Tutt,

2nd PRIZE of a return ticket to anywhere on BRITISH MIDLAND'S

mestic network is G Howard Luck, Hastings. All flights subject to

12 Subside 14 Matador 15 Oath 17 Stuart 18 Arnoeba

No 788

Square of toast in soup (7)

Involuntary wakefulness (8) Hired killer (slang) (3.3)

Show a response (5) Feeble-minded old man (6)

Successful by one's own

11 Strong, brave, and reliable

Rugby offence: consequen-tial (effect) (5-2)

13 Release the brakes (nauti-

cal) (2-6)

15 Scanty (clothes) (6)

17 Naughty boy (6) 19 Mildly annoyed (5)

ACROSS

2 Overdrawn(2,3,3)

Up and about (5)

16 Fail in search (4.1.5)

22 Possible choice (6) 23 Caller across Swiss valley

Relieve itch (7)

3 SOLUTION TO NO 787

22 Dogberry 23 Phil

21 Ill-will (6)

1 12 Light of the World painter

Place of incarceration (6)

9 Muscular animal: type of

18 Divided Asian peninsula (5)

CROSSWORDS